

Monday, 28th of May , 2001 - VOL. XI • Issue No. 22 • Price 30 Yemeni Riyals • Founded in 1991 by Prof. Abdulaziz Al-Saggaf

# **GERMAN KIDNAPPED**

A German student was kidnapped near Al-Tahrir Square, downtown of Sana'a City at 5:15 pm Saturday and was whisked away towards Mareb.

Carl Christian Hoerencke, 25, an English language teacher in one of the institutes in Sana'a is also a student at the Center for Arabic Language and Eastern Studies. He was kidnapped by armed



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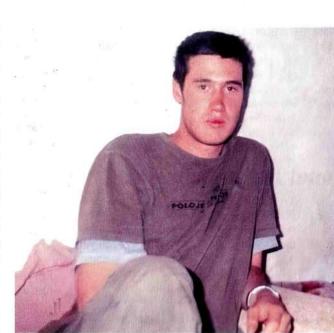
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tribesmen belonging to Al Ali bin Falah tribe of Jahm located at Dhamja, 80 km west of Mareb City and 150 km north east of Sana'a City.

The kidnappers demand the release of six members of their tribe currently serving a prison term in the Central Prison of Dhamar City for the last two years and 4 months. They were found guilty of kidnapping Faisal Muthanna Omar, Head of the Committee of the Supreme Court to review challenges of lower court decisions. The court sentenced the six men to have their feet and hands severed for their crime.

The kidnappers told Yemen Times that they would not release the hostage unless the six tribesmen are released or unless guarantees for their immediate release are given. They claim that Faisal himself has given up his contention in the case and has forgiven the kidnappers, who have a written document to prove this. This led to the kidnap



of Carl in what is called in tribal terms "tribal complaint". Yemen Times met with the victim and took his photos in the area where he was kidnapped and delivered two letters he wrote, one to the German Ambassador to Sana'a and the

other to his family in Germany (both shown). He seemed to be in excellent health. When asked how he was kidnapped, Carl said, "at around 5:15 pm when I was walking along the street in Sana'a, five armed tribesmen attacked me and took me to their

vehicle and drove extremely fast on bumpy roads to what seems to be a remote area. I am currently in good health and would like to assure my friends at the institute that I am OK and will come back safely very soon.'

When asked about the length of his stay in Yemen, he said. "This is my fifth month in Yemen where I teach English and study Arabic as well.'

Carl added, "I do wish that my family doesn't know that I have been kidnapped, and in my letter to them I have not mentioned that I have been kidnapped."

Security forces sprung to action yesterday morning to surround the area where the victim is supposed to be kept in confinement. It is worth noting that the 5 kidnapped Yemeni teenagers (see issue no. 20), who were kidnapped three weeks ago are still held hostage in an area near the village where the German national is supposed to be kept a hostage.

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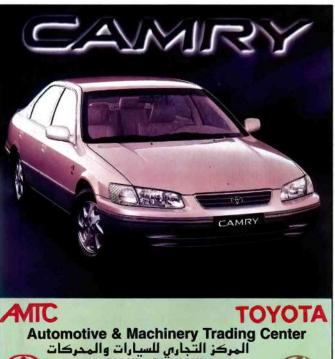
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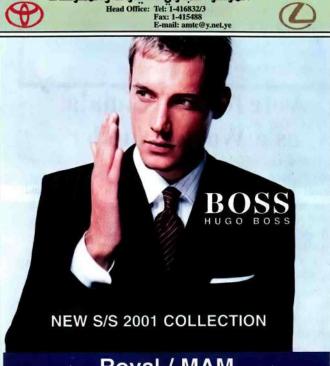
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#### Sheikh Zaid al-Nahyan to Fund the Second Phase of Mareb Dam

Sheikh Zaid bin Sultan al-Nahyan, President of the UAE gave his directives to Abu Dhabi National Fund to finance the second phase of Mareb Dam which consists of main and branch irrigation canals. The second phase of the damp is scheduled to be kicked off in the near future. The Yemeni ambassador to UAE, Dhaifallah Shumailah indicated that Sheikh Zaid's directives also included constructing and funding.

### "Yemen Times" **Pays Homage to its Founder**

On the occasion of the Second Death Anniversary of Prof. Abdulaziz Al-Saqqaf, the founder of Yemen Times, there will be a brief memorial function at the Yemen Times Premises to pay homage to the departed leader and to

Palestinian occupied territories in the light of the Israeli aggressions and atrocities against Palestinians as well as the Jordanian and Egyptian initiative to sort out the differences, bringing the two sides to the negotiating

table. King Abdullah is expected to attend a graduation ceremony of the first batch of the Special Forces being trained by Jordanian military experts under the command of Colonel Ahmad Ali Abdullah Saleh, the eldest son of President Saleh. Colonel Ahmad who is now commander of the Republican Guards has an amiable relationship with the King of Jordan as he graduated

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King Abdullah Attends Military

This batch of the Special Forces will be highly qualified under the supervision of the President's son who aims at creating a well-qualified and modernized army. King Abdullah who

delayed his visit to Sanaa for 24

hours due to the developments in

the Middle East is expected to fly tomorrow with President Saleh to

Saudi Arabia to garner support for

the initiative on the Middle East cri-

sis. They are also expected to begin

new initiatives concerning the

Kuwaiti hostages in Iraq since the

second Gulf war in an attempt to

settle the differences between

Kuwait and Iraq over this problem



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remember his glorious contributions. Prof. Al-Saqqaf was killed in a tragic traffic accident in Sana'a in June 2, 1999

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as well as to promote Arab solidarity at large. Military forces have been deployed

in the capital city and have taken strict measures to prevent any unlawful eventuality.

#### **Fresh Attempts to Muffle Press Freedom**

The Yemen press received last week three circulars in two successive days issued by the Ministry of Information prohibiting publication of information or news pertaining to the armed forces before consulting the competent authorities in the Defense Ministry. The second and third circulars prohibit publication of advertise-

ments for private hospitals and on Hajj and Umra

without having prior official permission from the ministries of Health and Endowments.

The circulars mentioned that these decisions were in response to demands from the respective ministries.

Observers consider the Information Ministry circulars as a new measure aimed at muffling freedom of press and imposing financial restrictions on independent newspapers.

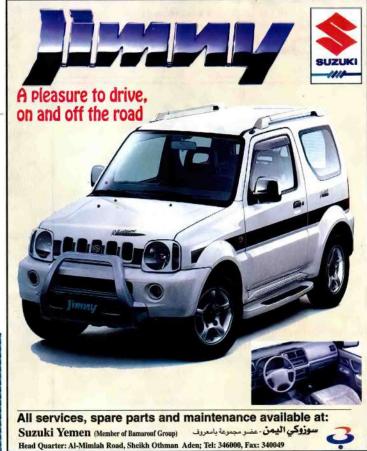
#### YSCC Meeting to be Held on June 12 in Sanaa

Yemeni official sources disclosed that Prince Sultan bin Abdulaziz, Saudi Defense Minister, will be heading the Saudi delegation to the Yemeni-Saudi Coordination Council(YSCC) scheduled for June 12 in Sanaa. In the meeting that will be attended by some ministers from both the sides, several agreements in different fields will be signed to further the cooperation between the two countries. The YSCC resumed its activities last

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December in Saudi Arabia after being dormant for over 10 years. During the latest the two sides signed several agreements, including rescheduling Yemen's loans to Saudi Development Fund estimated around \$500 million. The Saudi Fund also agreed to grant Yemen another loan of \$300 million to finance development projects. It was also agreed that Yemeni students in Saudi Arabia will be granted the same privileges and facilities as their Saudi counterparts.

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# Home

#### Words of Wisdom

TIMES

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One of the basic requirements for the continuation or even the survival of any system (where it is a government, a company, an institution, an organization, etc.) is its ability to overcome its shortcoming

by itself. If a system is fossilized, it risks falling apart or withering away. This was the problem of the former USSR, as it failed to discover, acknowledge and correct its mistakes. This also happens to be the strength of the American system, which, in spite of its many problems, has the ability to constantly correct itself.

> Prof. Abdulaziz Al-Saqqaf, (1951-1999) Founder of Yemen Times

#### **Reform of Judiciary:** Isn't It Time for an Initiative

**Our Opinion** 

is true that the new government brought hope with it for the people of Yemen. It is also true that the first steps by the government were somewhat courageous and promising. However, interestingly enough, not much has been said or done regarding the judicial system in Yemen.

The Ministry of Justice is not the body that regulates all aspects of the judiciary in Yemen. The steps to improve the justice system in Yemen need to be implemented as urgently as possible. To put it in another way, if the justice system is not efficient, and if the judges are not qualified and honest, then there is no use in all the modernization and development strategies that have been set forth. This is because justice is the corner stone which all other sectors depend on. There cannot be investments if there is corruption at the judicial level. There can also be no stability and security if judges are vulnerable to bribes, etc. Yemenis and foreigners alike cannot trust in the progress of the country until they see tangible change for the better in the judicial system of Yemen.

Right now is the time to raise the issue of the judicial reform. It is time to revive all efforts to reconstruct and implement radical reforms of the judicial system.

Corrupt judges need to be replaced by qualified young professional personnel who are clean and have no 'special' relationships with lawyers and others vested interests.

Justice must always be given priority. One look at the dirty courtrooms that have more than half of the furniture broken, makes us realize the extent our justice system has deteriorated. The security issue is also interrelated with the judiciary because the ones who commit crimes tend to rely on the corrupt judges to have them acquitted, especially if the criminals belong to influential tribes or families

Only when the ordinary citizen who has little money and no one to rely on wins his case easily, will Yemen be able to progress and develop. In other words, if there is no justice, there can never be a bright future.

It is time for justice to prevail.

#### It is time for an initiative.

### Vote for Old Sana'a as a World Wonder

The UNESCO is currently executing a voting project on the Internet to select the new Seven Wonders of the World by the lovers of history and civilization in more than 200 extend a helping hand. countries in the world. The Vote for the old city of Sana'a

Civil Community Organization, the private sector institutions, the social and cultural personalities and individuals all over the world to

voting is to continue until 30 through the following internet

#### President Lashes out at Security and Military Men

President Ali Abdullah Saleh lashed out at security and military men last Thursday. He accused them of using their power and influence to blackmail people instead of protecting

In a graduation ceremony held at Al-Thulaya Military Institute based in Aden, President Saleh accused some military and security men of using their military uniform to show off or commit criminal acts and escape punishment. The President stressed that such acts will not go unpunished. He said that the main job of the security people is to maintain security and peace in the country. These people should prevent crimes in the society and not restrict their business to only reporting such the things to the president after they take place. The president promised to provide this institution all possible assistance, but highlighted the need for well-qualified officers who are committed to fulfill their noble mission effeciently. He said that the suspension of the

#### **Ethiopian National Day Celebrated**

Ethiopia celebrates May 28, 2001 its national Teketel Forssido says "The occasion is celeday which marks an end to the dictatorial military regime and establishment of democratic system of governance. Ethiopians both at home and in the Diaspora celebrate this historic day with a lot of enthusiasm.

#### Symposium on Women's Rights Concludes

In cooperation with the Canadian Development Program, the Women's Forum for Studies and Training organized a symposium on human rights which concluded today in Al-Mukalla city.

Discussions centered on agreements pertaining to human rights and the international laws concerned with women and their rights and the local techniques in supporting the implementation of those laws.

#### Rock Slides in Qadas-Taiz Continue to Cause Concern

The sliding of basaltic rocks by gravity, floods and the explosions carried out by people in many quarries are likely to be the main reasons for chasms and cracks in Al-Fala mountain in Qadas, said a Yemeni team of geologists who visited the area. Dr. Thamer Al-Shammary, Professor of Geology in Taiz University, and one of the team members, added "When the soil, which is a combination of rocks, sand and clays, absorbs water from floods, it becomes brittle and can slide downwards because of gravity and the mountain's height.

To avoid such incidents, Dr. Thamer said, people must stop cutting down trees. He also suggested, as a swift solution, to make a cement cover for the lower layers.

### Workshop on Human Rights

rights, in cooperation with the UNDP's Strengthening Human Rights Project and the United Nations Information Center organized Haddah Hotel on May 26-28, 2001. In the Robinson,". He said that the most recent creopining ceremony Mr. James W. Rawley, ation of the position of State Minister for United Nations Resident Coordinator and UNDP's resident representative in Yemen, praised Yemen's commitment for the implementation of democracy and promotion of human rights. "These include the establishment of the Supreme National Committee For Human Rights in 1998, the government ratification of most of the international human rights Conventions and treaties, the approval of Law No. 4 on Decentralization, the proliferation of NGOs, the holding of multi-party

Compulsory Military Service Law came as a result of the changes Yemen is currently going through and the stabilized relationship of the country with neighboring countries with whom Yemen has sorted out all its border disputes.

He pointed out that some officers used to blackmail students and take bribes to issue them waivers from the military service. Many people want to join the military services. Hence the voluntary service in this institution will be for four years to reduce the expenses up to 60%

Observers opine that President Saleh's statements implies his seriousness about fighting corruption among the security and military people and provide this institution with highly qualified people to cope with the changes taking place inside and outside the country. Yemen now should focus on the quality rather than quantity, particularly after it solved all of its border disputes.

brated in similar manner here in Sana'a today by members of the Ethiopian embassy and thousands of Ethiopians residing in Yemen. All the members of the diplomatic community as well as the citizens of our friendly country The Ethiopian Ambassador to Yemen Mr. Yemen also join us in this historic celebration."

A number of working papers were presented, concerning the issue of human rights as a philosophy. The international conventions approved by Yemen throw light on the effect of Universal Declaration of Human Rights on the local enactment and accords of combating all forms of discrimination against women. The event was attended by a representative from the Canadian Embassy and a

Hotel in Taiz" in the Yemen Times issue No 21 dated 21st May 2001, which is utterly baseless and wrong. The fact is that there was some sagging of the ground about 400 meters away from the hotel's vicinity, down the hill on which the building is located and this was attended to and rectified by experts. As for the hotel build**Army Vehicle Knocks** Down an Old Man

#### and Escapes

An army TOYOTA vehicle (2/11588) knocked down an old man on Haddah street at 10 PM yesterday, causing severe injury near the Yemen Times premises.

The driver of the army vehicle drove quickly and escaped from the scene despite the presence of security forces in front of all passers by.

Several citizens have been complaining lately of the carelessness of army vehicle drivers resulting in many deaths.

continuous product innovation results, typical of their individual creativity.

This Italian pattern of innovation, found in the Parma region - one of the most developed industrial areas in Italy - could even be used in Yemen.

This country is rich in human resources, creative intelligence and industriousness at individual and group levels

#### **Training Course on Developing NGOs Concluded**

The training course on managing and developing NGOs, organized by the Human Rights Information and Training Center (HRITC) in Sana'a concluded May 21, 2001. The course, which was kicked off on April 7, aimed at strengthening the institutions of society.

ing plans, projects and programs, acquainting participants with ways of getting support from donors, tackling management problems and delivering lectures on the internet, technology and modern administration.

Twenty six trainees participated in the course from different NGO's working The intensive course included prepar- in the field of human rights.

The Right to Respond A Rejoinder to

# Incline of Al Saeed Hotel in Taiz

the heading "Incline of Al Saeed

We have come across a report under ing itself, the ground was studied well before construction began and is on strong ground and foundation. The design for the foundation and building was made by highly experienced foreign consultants and the works of the hotel are of high standards .. "

> Shawki Ahmed Hayel **Execeutive Director** Al Saeed Hotels & Tourism Co.

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# Sliding area

Abdulaleem Ahmad Al-Qadhi, a demonstrator at the Department of Geology in Taiz University suggested an immediate halt to the quarries, digging channels for water to prevent its leakage into the chasms and for making supportive layers.

The National Supreme Committee for Human elections and the hosting of the Emerging Democracies Forum in 1999 and the Regional Conference on Human Rights in 2000. This was attended by the High a workshop on National Human Rights at the Commissioner for Human Rights, Mrs. Mary-

#### week, which also coincides with the Italian National Day, on the 2nd of June. A press release by the Italian Embassy in Yemen added that this years event will be enriched by the first exhibition of fresh food processing plants, which will be held at the Apollo Center from

31 May to 2 June. This is a very important show and the participants in this exhibition will be small and medium sized companies under the umbrella of the Parma Chamber of Commerce and Industry. It is important to know that the backbone of Italian economic structure is formed by small and medium size industries, including family enterprises. They have been able to unite low production costs, high productivity and

**First Italian** 

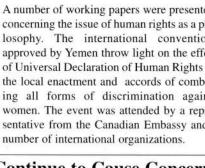
**Exhibition to Start** 

From 31 May to 3 June, the Italian

Embassy will host a traditional Italian

# May 28th, 2001





June 2001. Since the old city of Sana'a is in the race and has a chance of winning a place, the Vote, before June 30th 2001, Ministry of Culture is calling for the old city of Sana'a to be upon all ministries, institu- one of the world's seven wontions, and authorities - The ders.

address: www.new7wonders.com

## Correction

Yemen Times would like to correct a mistake that occurred in the article on page 5 of the unification's supplement issued last week regarding the profession of Mr. Fadhil Saeed.

Mr. Fadhil Saeed is the Room's Division Manager and not as mentioned in the supplement. Our apologies to Mr. Fadhil and to our readers.



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Human Rights was a further evidence of national commitment to strengthening democracy and promote human rights. He added that the UNDP, in cooperation with the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights has designed a program for Human Rights Strengthening (HURIST). HURIST aims to develop national capacities to promote and protect human rights and apply human rights approaches in development programming.

#### New Japanese Debt Relief Grant aid to Yemen

The government of Japan extends to the Government of the Republic of Yemen the Debt Relief Grant Aid amounting to one hundred eleven million nine hundred sixty four thousand Yen (Y111,964,000), based on the resolution of the Trade & Development Board (TDB) of the United Nations conference on Trade & Development (UNCTAD) to adopt debt relief measures for countries which have been facing serious difficulties in servicing their debts.

The Japanese Embassy in a Sana'a press release says that a memorandum to this effect was signed on May 20, 2001 between H. E. Mr. Ahmed Mohammed Sofan, Minister of Planning & Development of the Republic of

الدقاءلله خالص التعاري وأصدق المواساة نتقدم بها لكافة أل اذىب» لوفاة/ (نا لد و(نا (ليه راجعوة))

ىيخ/ أبوبكر ش ، عوض باذيب، عارف احمد الزريقي،

Yemen and H. E. Mr. Masamitsu Oki, Ambassador of Japan to Sana'a.

The Government of the Republic of Yemen will use this grant properly and exclusively to augment the development of Yemen's economy and the enhancement of the welfare of its people, the press release further said. Since 1979 when Yemen started to repay its Yen loan which had financed the rural water supply projects, the project for the construction of Ras Katneeb power station and the project for the construction of the berth of Hodeidah Port, Japan has been providing the Republic of Yemen with grants in amounts equal to the total interest and principal repaid.



#### Winners in the Grand Lucky Draw on May 21 2001

Winner	Prize
Abdul Kareem Abdoh Ahmad	Gas Cooker
Ahmad Al-Ansi	Blender
Ali Abdul Kareem Hussein	Voucher
Khaled Hussn Taher	Voucher
Saleh Ahmad Ali	Voucher

#### NOTE

Winners can come to receive their prizes until 4 June 2001.

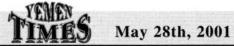
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**DED Yemen Director, Mr. Winkelhane to YT:** "The best advice I can give to my successor is to dedicate himself to his job and regard the Yemeni people as friends and open-minded partners"

here are few personalities in the past few years who have played a significant role in helping the development process in Yemen. They have provided their assistance in the form of guidance, initiation of projects, financial and technical assistance, consultancy, and through various other ways. No doubt, one of those personalities is Mr. Gerd Winkelhane, the Country Director of the German Development Service (DED) in Yemen.

Mr. Winkelhane, who has been active in the Development field in Yemen since March 1995, will be leaving Yemen shortly to return to Germany after fulfilling his term in DED's Yemen office. His contributions to Yemen's development have been widely appreciated by locals and international organizations alike. He has dedicated most of the period of his assignment to addressing vital issues of concern to the Republic of Yemen, including Vocational Training, Health, Community Development, Water and Sanitation. The assistance he has delivered has been both substantive and substantial

As a symbol of appreciation for what Mr. Gerd has achieved and for an assessment of the development of Yemen and DED's contribution to it during his assignment, Yemen Times met with Mr. Gerd and filed the following interview.

Q: Certainly the 6 years you have spent as the head of the DED office in Yemen have enabled you to assess the situation of development in the country. Could you brief us about your assessment and where the country is headed?

A: No doubt there have been a lot of changes since the time I started my work here in Yemen. At the time of my arrival, the consequences of the 1994 secession war were still to be felt and seen in many regards. The country was still in a kind of paralysis, and it was difficult to say in which direction things would go. It took a number of years until one could realize improvement and growing stability to a certain degree. By now it has become obvious that the government is heading towards democratization and political decentralization as well as openness for ideas and suggestions from its partners

Q: What do you feel Yemen should be

concentrating on within the upcoming few years, and what do you feel the new government should focus on for the sake of Yemen's development? A: For economic improvement Yemen should concentrate on making better use of its natural resources: fish, agriculture, oil and gas and, last but not least, sites suitable for tourism. Yemen's rich cultural heritage could help stimulate tourism to a great extent, but there are some legal regulations and procedures that are obstacles to the promotion of tourism that should be abolished. High priority should be given to the Vocational Training sector as it is to be assumed that within the next several years some 600.000 graduates will annually flow into the labor-market.

#### Q: Can you please tell us something about DED's work here in Yemen?

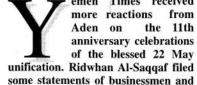
A: The cooperation between the German Development Service (DED) and local partners in Yemen commenced in 1979. The ultimate aim of cooperation is to support Yemeni partner institutions in improving their services and help increase the standard of living. During the course of the years, significant progress has been made, especially in the Health sector.

#### Q: How much in total has DED provided in the form of financial assistance and loans, and how many projects have been started and how many have been completed in the last 6 years?

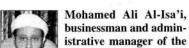
A: DED's overall annual budget, financed by the German Federal Ministry Economic Cooperation and Development (BMZ), is around 130 million Deutsche Marks (DM). If you divide this amount by the number of countries in which DED is working, namely 40, the average budget per country is above 3 million DM. As far as projects are concerned, I should explain that DED does not have its own projects. Rather we support projects of our local partners. This means we can only become active upon the request of a Yemeni organization, be it governmental or non-governmental, and with the approval of the Yemeni gov-

#### More Reactions to the Unification's 11th Anniversary from Aden

the 11th



of the blessed 22 May unification. Ridwhan Al-Saqqaf filed some statements of businessmen and intellectuals on the occasion:



emen Times received The founding of the Republic of Yemen more reactions from also opened a new stage for the southern and eastern governorates that lived for tens of years under a totalitarian regime. Best regards and congratulations to the political leadership and the people of Yemen.

> Naswhan Al-Shaabi, Aden Refinery "On the happy occasion of the 11th anniversary of the

ernment. DED concentrates on providing expert personnel, rather than financing projects. However, within certain limits, DED can also provide financial sponsorship.

#### Q: Which are the main sectors of **DED's work in Yemen?**

A: Currently the DED cooperates in Yemen in the following fields: health services, vocational training, construction and infrastructure, and community and social work. The average number of Development Workers is around 25.

#### Q: Are you optimistic that Yemen can overcome the development challenges that it faces, and in how many years do you think that could be possible?

A: Yes, of course I believe so. One should always be optimistic. It will take quite a number of years for Yemen to overcome its deficits, but with the help of its partner countries it will succeed. The Yemeni ministries and institutions concerned with implementation of development programs deliver dedicated work in the right direction.

#### Q: If you could list the main challenges that Yemen must overcome in order to develop and modernize, what would those be (in brief)?

A: The main challenges to be tackled are the scarcity of water, population growth and the alleviation of poverty.

Q: Qat, water shortage, and population growth are three main problems facing Yemen's development. If you were the decision-maker in the country, how could you overcome those problems?

A: Regarding the water shortage I see myself unable to give any professional suggestion as I am not a specialist in this field. I know that different models are being discussed such as new schemes of irrigation for example. Unfortunately, Yemen's economic situation does not permit the possibility of desalination plants as found in the rich Gulf countries. The most important thing for the time being is no doubt the creation of a better awareness of all of these topics among the population. This is being done by different German development projects in which DED is participating.

#### Q: Do you believe the DED can play a more influential role in Yemen? Would you convey this message to the DED headquarters in Germany to increase its support?

A: The Federal Ministry of Economic Cooperation and Development has recently reduced the number of countries which receive support from 118 to 70, of which 38 are called "main partner countries" and the other 32 "partner countries". Yemen is one of the "main partner countries" to which a very high emphasis is and will continue to be given. Also, Yemen has been included among the four pilot countries for the "Action Plan 2015", which has the objective of reduc-



ing the number of extremely poor people by 50% by the year 2015. For this purpose additional funds have been allocated. I am convinced that this decision will also cause DED's management to increase its input in Yemen. Of course, Yemen can always count on my personal support as in the past.

#### Q: Who will be representing DED next? What advice would you give him

A: The name of my designated successor is Mr. Theo Riedke. Currently he is working for DED in Sudan, which has enabled him to gather experience in an Arab country. Before taking up his work in Yemen, he will have a preparation period of about two months. The best advice I can give to my successor is to dedicate himself to his job and regard the Yemeni people as friends and openminded partners.

Q: Will you be visiting Yemen and following up with the developments in the future? What do you expect will be your next mission in the DED?

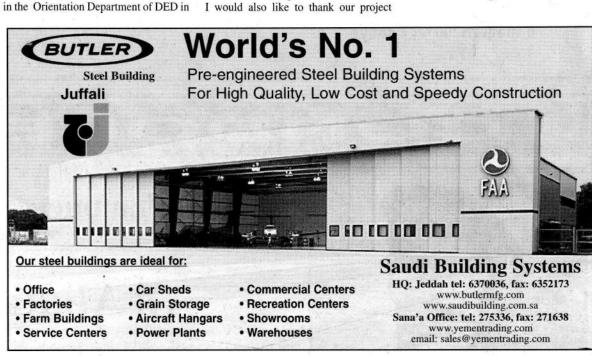
A: There is no doubt whatsoever that I will keep on visiting Yemen regularly in the future. I have always been a friend of this country, which I had visited several times since 1979 before taking up my assignment. Meanwhile I have gained quite a number of friends here with whom I will always keep in touch. This will give me the opportunity to keep abreast of the country's development. As for my next job, I am scheduled to work

you farewell and wish you all the success in your future career. Any further comments?

A: I would like to thank all Yemenis personally for their hospitality and their welcoming manner. I have been here for more than 6 years, and I still like the country very much and feel very much at home. I have spent a very good time here and will never forget it.

partners for their cooperation. The Yemeni government is highly dedicated to its development policy, and I am very impressed by this.

As I recently mentioned in a short interview on the occasion of the 10th anniversary of the "Yemen Times", I regard your newspaper as an important part of the democratization process, and I wish vou the best success for the future. Also, I would like to thank you for giving me this opportunity to bid farewell to all my friends and colleagues in Yemen.



#### 3 Interview

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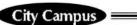
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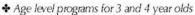
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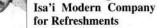
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# as he starts his duty in Yemen?



"As we celebrate the 11th

anniversary of the blessed Yemeni unification day on May 22, we have yet another reason for us, Al Isa'i, to celebrate and that is the return of our factory after 30 ears of nationalization. The return of Canada Dry to its rightful owners at the hands of H.E. President Ali Abdullah Saleh has brought us more joy and appreciation.

We have been following closely the progress and developments that are on the increase in Yemen since unification. I could frankly tell you that the attention the political leadership has been giving to national investments and the continuous calls to invest in Yemen by giving facilities and removing obstacles have played a significant role in having our investments revived. Those steps have also attracted a large number of Yemeni expatriates and foreigners to come back and invest in the Arabian Felix. Congratulations and regards to the political leadership and to the Yemeni people.



#### Dr. Tawfiq Mujahid, Aden University Yemen's unification of

22 May 1990 has indeed resulted in a major milestone in the long history of

Yemen as it has opened the way towards a new era of development and modernization. Unification has also established a multi-party system based on democracy and freedom of the press, which is mainly attributed to the efforts of H.,E. President Ali Abdullah Saleh, whose role has been undeniable in various projects and achievements.

day Yemeni people, led by President Ali Abdulla Saleh, became victorious by achieving

unification, Nowadays we see achievements on various levels which we should be thankful for.

The 22 of May has brought happiness and joy and opened a new stage of development for the Yemeni people on local and international levels. This made us proud of the position we are occupying in the world today. I congratulate all the Yemeni people on this fabulous occasion."



Mousa Qulaiqil, Deputy Executive Manager of **Aden Refinery** "Today we celebrate the 11th national day of

achieving Yemen's unification on May 22, 1990. It coincides with numerous economic, political, social and sports accomplishments. May 22, 1990 opened a new era and the Yemeni unity was consolidated with blood in the 1994 war. It was a beginning towards development under leadership of President Ali Abdulla Saleh. Democracy, political pluralism, freedom of press, presidential elections and local council elections are the embodiment of those gains.

This year celebration is distinguished with participation of our brothers from the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia led by Crown Prince His Highness Abdulla Bin Abdulaziz and his accompanying delegation of ministers and Emirs. Throughout eleven years, Aden Refinery has been achieving many accomplishments by virtue of the care and attention

paid by President Ali Abdulla Saleh. We hope that more gains will be achieved."

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#### and all Yemeni People

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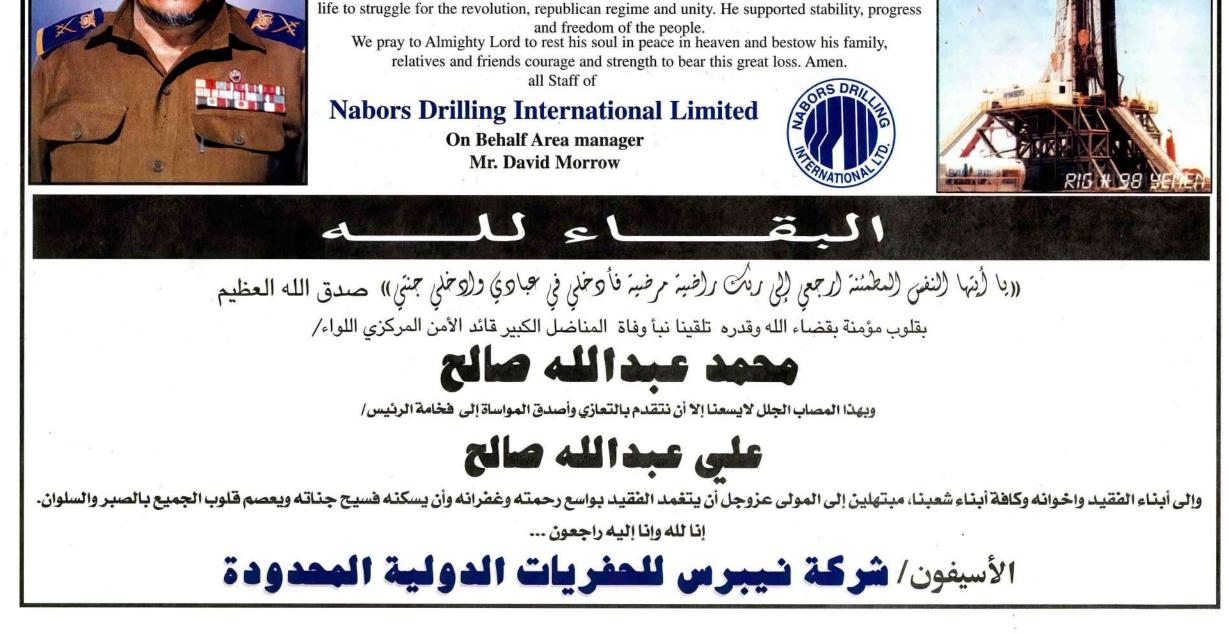
# CONDOLENCE

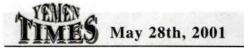
On the news of the tragic death of Brigade General ·

Mohammed Abdullah Saleh,

Central Security Chief, we express our deepest condolences to His Excellency President

Ali Abdullah Saleh, the late's sons, his brothers and all Yemenis for the sad demise of this patriot who devoted his





# What's Comes Next?



he religious institutes emerged in the beginning of the 1970s during the regime of President Ibraheem Al-Hamdi. A law pertaining to these institutes was

issued after the southern movement of 1986. These institutes were also approved and supported by the next regime of Abdullah Al-Hajri.

The emergence of these institutions was a result of a coalition with the 'Ikhwan Al-Moslimoon' headed by Sheikh Abdulmajeed Al-Zindani and was a means to satisfy and please the People's Forces Union party. They also represented a move to come closer to Saudi Arabia and other Gulf countries and, at the same time, to drift away from the Egyptian, Syrian, Iraqi and USSR nexus. The Saudi Islamic University in Al-Madinah played a great role in supporting these institutions. Thousands of teachers have graduated from these institutes. They have been working in many educational institutions, especially at the religious institutes themselves.

As the conflict got more tense

between the National Democratic Front, which was supported by the government of the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen (PDRY), and the northern government, the latter depended heavily on these institutes and the Ikhwan Al-Moslimoon who were given more opportunities in the Educational administration in general. Many schools were converted into religious institutes with the approval of the government which allocated a very generous budget to the authority controlling these institutes. Moreover, the Institutes Authority was given freedom to appoint and contract teachers. Chairman of the Authority, late Yahia Al-Fuseil, freely traveled to Egypt, Sudan and Syria to meet with teachers belonging to religious movements to recruit them to teach in the religious institutes in Yemen. Neither the Yemeni embassies, the ministry of education nor the governments of those teachers had any idea about such contracts. Most teachers contracted to teach at these institutes were religious leaders whose religious partisanship was more important than their qualifications.

From 1967 until recently, ministers of education were mostly from the Ikhwan movement. The ministers who were not affiliated with them or

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جوار مدرسة الزبيري تلفون ، ٢٦٥٢٢٨ - ٧٩٠٥١٢٥ - ١١٠٠٨٤١ صنعاء الجمهورية اليمنية

refused to abide by their instructions did not stay for a long time at office. Al-Aanisi, Al-Gaifi and Al-Qubati are examples of these ministers. The General People's Congress (GPC) could not compete with the Ikhwan in this respect, specially after the latter controlled all schools teaching the Holy Quran, as well as religious institutes and even the public education. The government helped the Ikhwan movement control the Students' Unions through which they administered a serious blow to the left and nationalistic movements. The government's justification was always its conflict with the Yemeni Socialist Party of the South.

Following the unity, institutes were maintained due to the continuation of the conflict with the YSP. Despite the parliament's decision to integrate the educational systems in 1992, the decision was not endorsed by the president, but became, according to the institution, valid after 30 days. The decision was neglected owing to the continuation of the conflict with the YSP after the Civil War. The governments of Dr. Faraj b. Ghanem and Dr. Al-Iryani called for implementing the decision, but such calls were given to put pressure on the Ikhwan for special purposes. What is the reason for the stance of Bajamal's government in this regard? Why has the government been so serious this time to implement the 8-year old decision? Is the government's determination meant to avenge the blow the GPC got during the Local Elections during which Islah proved to be a stronger contender? Has there been an American pressure, especially after the US Cole incident? Is there any relation to the improvement of the Yemen-Saudi relations after the signing of the Jeddah Treaty and the decision to integrate curricula? Does integrating the educational system mean the end of the political coalition with Islah? What are the bases for this intended integration? Such questions must be answered.

# **Report on The Freedom of Press Violations in Yemen during 2000** PART 2 IN A SERIES

#### **Mohamed Sadiq** Al-Udaini Head of Administrative Affairs, Yemen Journalist Syndicate

ecently, the Yemeni Journalist Syndicate (YJS) released its annual report on the violations of the freedom of the press in the Republic of Yemen in the year 2000. The report includes information and statistics about different instance of violations against newspapers and journalists which have different ideologies, affiliations and political and cultural backgrounds. In the 9th General Assembly of the Arab Journalists Union held in Amman, Jordan in October 2000, for the first time ever, Yemen, represented by YJS's chairman Mr. Mahboob Ali, won the position of deputy chairman of the union. YJS's delegation attending the conference distributed the initial draft of the report to the participants in a courageous step to reveal the true picture of the freedom of the press in Yemen.

After the release of this report, which was the first to be written by a nongovernmental local organization dealing with the freedom of the press in Yemen, several journalists and freedom of the press supporters expressed their admiration and support for this courageous and exceptional move.

Before discussing the contents of this report, I feel it essential to note the fact that not only did I deliver in this series the contents of the report, but added more updates to some of the cases in the report and commented on many others. This was possible because of my personal involvement with what happened and what has been reported on, either in newspapers or filed in court against fellow journalists.

The comments, detailed descriptions and updated information have all

#### served well in clarifying the confusing points in each complicated case. I realized that such efforts will indeed highlight the importance of drawing attention to different cases reflecting a true misery of the press in Yemen. In addition to what has been mentioned here as part of the YJS's report and what I personally added as comments and updates, I quoted all that was taken from the report and left what I added unquoted. This was despite the fact that I was personally

involved in most of the work in preparing the report with the assistance of Mr. Mahboob Ali, with whom I shared most of my ideas regarding the meaninglessness of any democracy that doesn't contain free-

#### Monitoring cases of violation Freedom of Press in Yemen: The Report

dom of the press.

The report consists of 30 typed pages formatted in tables indicating the "Name of Oppressed", "Date of Violation". "Case and Who Caused the Violation", along with the "YJS's Stand". The violations mentioned in the report range from lawsuits to torture and sometimes assassination attempts.

Interestingly, violations against the press were due to extremely diverse and contradictory reasons. Perhaps this is a direct result of abruptly embracing democracy and announcement of freedom of the press and expression by our country.

Here I mention the main violations that took place during 2000.

A Yemeni journalist was banned from writing for life, which is a capital punishment for any journalist. He was sentenced to "journalistic death" and a fine plus the suspension of the newspaper he was working in when he wrote an article that allegedly caused harm to Yemeni-Saudi relationships

On the other hand, a report on the Sanaa University Medicine Faculty's ripper, Mohamed Adam resulted in the beating up of a couple of journalists in the hands of security officers, and also the threat to two other journalists to be killed by identified persons.

5

Politics

Among the outrageous lawsuits filed against journalists in 2000 was a case filed against Al-Thaqafiya magazine for publishing the story entitled, 'Sanaa, an Open City" for a Yemeni writer who died more than 25 years ago. A massive wave of accusations against the editor of the newspaper for being infidel to Islam along with the court case was the result.

In addition, an editor-in-chief of a newspaper was chased by political security forces for hours and eventually arrested. He disappeared for days, until he eventually came out of hiding. Another incident involved a journalist who attempted to photograph private prisons. He was beaten up and taken to one of the prisons he was taking photos of. Another journalist faced a deadly attempt on his life. But when the assassination attempt failed, his family and house were attacked with various weapons including machine guns and kalashnikovs. Other incidents include the attempted assassination of a journalist, harassment and imprisonment by security forces for the the articles they wrote. Interestingly, some of the journalists were put under confinement in their own houses, and electricity and water supply were cut off. The siege ended only after a foreigner was released by his kidnappers, who were at odds with the government.

The report includes instances of many such violations that trigger a lot of concern and worry for the future of the freedom of the press in Yemen. From the next week, all those violations will be presented in detail.

Part III next week.





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and all Yemeni people On the great occasion of the 11<sup>th</sup> anniversary of May 22, the Day of Unification.

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# **LDC III Conference: Rescue boat for Yemen?**



he Least Developed Countries (LDC) 3rd conference, held at the premises of the European Parliament (EP) in Brussels, concluded last Sunday.

Thousands of people from different places and organizations gathered at the EP building between the 14th to the 20th of May, each playing a significant role for the success of the LDC III conference. Not only governmental officials and NGOs but for the first time the business sector was included as well.

Among the three journalists who participated from Yemen was Nadia Alsaqqaf of the Yemen Times. She was invited by the Friedrich Ebert German Foundation to attend the conference which takes place every ten years.

#### What are the LDCs?

Since 1971, the United Nations has "Least designated Developed Countries", a category of States ( presently 49) that are deemed structurally handicapped in their development process, and in need of the highest degree of consideration from the international community in support of their development efforts. In view of the socio-economic backwardness of the LDCs, the UN accords these states especially favorable treatment in allocation of resources under its relevant co-operation programs. At the same time, the organization gives a strong signal to other development partners of the LDCs by periodically identifying these countries and highlighting their structural problems, thereby pointing to the need for special concessions in their favor. Especially, in the area of development, finance and in the multi-

lateral trade framework. In its latest triennial review of the list

of Least Developed Countries in 2000, the Economic and Social Council of the UN used the following three criteria for determining the new list, as proposed by the Committee for **Development Policy:** 

\* A low-income criterion, based on a three year average estimate of the gross domestic product per capita (under \$ 900 for inclusion, above \$1, 035 for graduation):

\* A human resource weakness criterion, involving a composite Augmented Physical Quality of Life Index (APQLI) based on indicators of: (a) nutrition; (b) health; (c) education; and (d) adult literacy; and

\* An economic vulnerability criterion, involving a composite Economic Vulnerability Index (EVI) based on indicators of (a) the instability of agricultural production; (b) the instability of export of goods and services; (c) the economic importance of non-traditional activities (share of manufacturing and modern services in GDP); (d) merchandise export concentration; and (e) the handicap of economic smallness ( as measured through the population logarithm).

#### **EU- Determined to Deliver:**

"This conference, - as Mr. Prodi President of the European Commission stated in his speech at the opening ceremony, comes at a crucial time for world development. Globalization and new technologies have become driving forces for global change. As a result, life has improved but the gap between the rich and poor nations is widening dramatically. In particular, the least developed countries (the LDCs) have so far been unable to benefit from these changes. Hunger, environmental degradation, spread of diseases and largescale migration remain and are becoming worse. These problems are complex and interrelated. But at their root lies the cancer of poverty, a cancer that

urgently needs to be removed. The European Community (EC), the European Union (EU) member states, the World Trade Organization (WTO) and of course the United Nations (UN) are fully aware of their responsibility towards the LDCs and hence the organization of this conference. They all have given the program their full endorsement."

As to why he thinks this conference has potential to be a truly landmark event he said:

"Because it brings together not only UN agencies, donor states and LDCs, but also representatives of civil society, including NGOs and the private sector."

#### The Conference:

With the number of LDCs almost doubling from 25 in 1971 to 49 now, as a result of the economically decreasing share of the global trade and falling prices on raw materials on one hand, and war or natural disasters on the other the duty of the developed world and hence the conference has become more crucial and certainly not an easy one. The host institution: Communate Europeenne headed by H.E. Mr. Goran Persson Prime Minister of Sweden. President of European Commission Mr. Romano Prodi, President of European Parliament and Mrs. Nicole Fontaine president, United Nations general secretary Mr. Kofi Annan, along with many other international communities and organizations did an splendid job in the organization of the conference.

The program started with the inaugural ceremony on the morning of the 14th, followed by discussions on the challenges of Eradicating Poverty, and then an interactive session on Governance, Peace and Social Stability. The second day focused mainly on two topics: Enhancing Productive Capacities, the Agriculture Sector and Food Security and Intellectual Property and



Wealth Creation. On the second and third day the meeting of City Mayors took place concurrently in which cityto-city co-operation was discussed. The third day concentrated on Health and Education, along with the issue of Migration and Refugees. Fourth day discussed International Trade, Commodities and Services/ Tourism, as well as the issue of Energy. Young Entrepreneurs round-tables were full with Young Entrepreneurs from all over the world adding a business touch to the conference. An interesting sidelight was the fact that Yemen had two of its Female Entrepreneurs, Mrs. Mahasen Munaibari, and Mrs. Najat Gumman present with others. The Fifth day was devoted to a discussion on Enhancing Productive Capacities, the Role of Investment & Enterprise Development, and Human Resources Development & Employment Interactive Thematic Sessions. Simultaneously Digital Economy discussions took place as a parallel event on the same day. Friday was earmarked to deliberate about Infrastructure Development and Transport. Music got its share that day as the Youth Forum took up Music in the LDCs, and appropriately in the backdrop of music, The deliberations of Women Entrepreneurs Forum proceeded on that day as well. Finally, the last day discussed Financing Growth and Development, continued the Young Entrepreneurs interactive sessions and concluded with the Adoption of the Brussels Documents Closing Ceremony. Several salient topics were discussed in

Development: an Investment for

the spacious premises of the parliament building. The Panel Meeting on Gender in LDCs was organized by the UNDP/UNCTAD, and Impact of HIV AIDS on Sustainable development by the UNFPA.

#### The Yemeni Delegation:

The Yemeni delegation consisted of 25 members (one of the biggest in number) was headed by H.E. Mr. Abdulrahman Mohammed Ali Othman, Minster of Industry and Trade.

Other official members of the delegation included:

- H.E. Mr. Hisham Sharaf Abdullah, Deputy Minister for Planning and Development for International corporation.

- H.E. Mr. Mohammed Said Al-Attar, Ambassador, Permanent Representative, Geneva

- H.E. Mr. Gazem Abdulkhalek Al Aghbari, Ambassador to the European Union, Brussels.

Mr. Jallal Mohammed Moula, Director- General of International and Regional Organizations, Ministry of



May 28th, 2001

- Mr. Najib Abdulquawi Hamim, Counselor of the Minister of Industry and Trade

- Mr. Saleh Mohammed said Al Attar, Head of the Promotion Sector in the General Investment Authority

- Mr. Jamal Al Rubaidi, Official in the Presidents office

- Mr. Ibrahim said Al Adoufi, Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

- Mr. Abdulwahab Ali, Director of the Minister of Trade Office, Director of the General Investment Authority.

- Mr. Ibrahim Al Nahari, Director General, Financial External Relations - Mr. Sultan al barakani, member of parliament

- Mr. Mohammed Abdu Said, Member of Parliament

- Mr. Nabil Basha, member of parliament.

- Mr. Ali Mohammed Said
- Mr. Ouasem Alhada

- Mr. Mohammed Abdul Rahmman Bajarash

- Mrs. Mahassen Ali Abdou Munaibari, **Business Women Organization** 

- Mr. Tarek Senan Aboulohoum
- Mr. Hamid Zaid
- Mrs. Fatima Qhatan.
- Mrs. Samar Mohammed Al Attar
- Mrs. ElMonzer
- Mr. Taha Alhaddadi
- Mr. Shafiq AlDalei

Seven of these failed to be present in the conference. On the Business Sector front 4 persons attended the program along with Mrs. Munaibari.

- Mr. Farook Al- Dhorafi, of Al Farook Institute from Culture, Education and Tourism sector.

- Mr. Ali Al Wafi, of the Yemen Fisheries and Marina from Fisheries and Marina sector.

- Mrs. Najat Gumman, of the Yemen Feed Company from the Food and Agriculture sector.

- Mr. Ibrahim Nawar, of Al Amar Company

Mr. Abdula Majir Ilezam, of the Farook Institute from Culture, Education and Tourism sector.

It is worth mentioning that Mr. Fadhle Friedrich Ebert Stiftung Al-Akel Secretary General of The Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, the old-Federation of Workers Trade Union -

five-year plan (96-2000) was mentioned. This plan aimed at ensuring a comprehensive economic development registering improvement in employment education and health sectors and protection of natural and environmental resources of the country.

Now the second 5-year plan (2001-2005) aims at consolidating the previously mentioned objectives. It envisages an average economic growth of 6% yearly. With this action plan, the Poverty Reduction Strategy Project (PRSP) with the WB and the IMF, and simultaneously the UNDAF agreement which Yemen has been working on indicate serious efforts to achieve a major breakthrough in the development process.

Among the many obstacles the country is facing, the presentation focused on the following 6 main draw backs which need to be urgently tackled.

1) Poverty; more than one third of the population suffers from it.

2) Depletion of water and natural resources.

3) Poor education and health standards especially for girls.

4) Enormous birth rate.

5) Lack of progress in technology 6) Inability to join the world economy and to participate in the global market. To conclude, the paper suggested 3 measures that would help in this process of revitalization of the economy: a) Continuous co-operation

between the donors and the receivers in order to bring view points closer. b) Support for the LDCs evaluation of

their problems and their plans or methods for tackling them.

c) Facilitating and accelerating the process of integrating the country into the global market.

Yemen Times has met with the members of the Yemeni delegation members and other business people who were present at the conference in order to share their experiences, expectations and action plans. A full report on this will be published next week.

est political foundation in Germany, established in 1925, is a private, public-interest institution wedded to the ideas of Social Democracy. It is named after the first democratically elected German President, Friedrich Ebert, and carries on his legacy of achieving freedom, solidarity and social justice. The foundation fulfils this mission both within the country and abroad through its programs of political education, international co-operation, scholarships and research programs. The Friedrich Ebert Stiftung (FES) foundation spends roughly half of its total annual budget on international development and co-operation (IEZ) jointly with partners from the political and cultural sphere, the trade unions, industry, science, and the media. In all areas in which IEZ is working, it actively supports anti-discriminatory measures for the benefit of women, recognition of their contribution and striving to create gender parity. The foundation also takes up educational issues, food and poverty alleviation issues as well. It has branch offices in many countries and has a number of publications in several topics, and languages.

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Yemen, who was invited directly by the World Trade Union Organization in Brussels, was a very active representative for Yemen and had many negotiations with international organizations. He also participated in round tables when the official delegation was busy elsewhere.

The speech delivered by the Yemeni Delegation in Arabic at the main session of the conference gave a quick review of Yemen's progress since the last LDC conference in 1990 in Paris. Since then, the most important event was the reunification of the two Yemens on the 22nd of May, 1990. From that time onwards the Yemeni government has taken on the responsibility of the promotion of democratic system, envisaged by the constitution adopted by the people. Yemen is one of the very few LDCs in which political parties are legally functioning and are encouraged by the political system itself. It was mentioned that 2 women won seats in the elections to the local councils carving their names among the many other pioneer women who have led the women's development process in Yemen.

A second point which the presentation highlighted was the economic reform program mounted in 1995 which aimed at increasing the average income and decreasing the inflation Yemen has been suffering from. The program stated off in co-ordination with the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund and a few donor countries. Thirdly, the implementation of the first

For more details, contact Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung **Division for International Development Co-operation Godesberger Allee 149** 53170 Bonn Tel. (0049-228) 8830 fax (0049-228) 88 3600 or check the web site www.fensy.org

The Future of the Automobile

IME May 28th, 2001

\*\*The articles on this page do not necessarily reflect the view point of Yemen Times, hence it is not to be held responsible for their content. Nevertheless, Yemen Times will be happy to publish any 'reasonable' comments or 'rightful' responses to any of the published articles.

> ability to guide his Government and now the rest of the Arab world into a

> more steadfast stand against Israel, that

one hopes will go beyond the usual

rhetoric of condemnation, that the

majority of the Arabs in the streets

have become tired of already. The

Arab masses indeed welcome this

trend towards more vocal and hopeful-

ly more tangible actions on the part of

these two regional institutions to assert

once and for all that there is no limit to

what Arabs and Moslems can under-

take in defense of their dogmatic and

ethnic affiliations and that when the

cause is right and legitimate, as is the

case in Palestine, there is no self-

respect or dignity left when a man like

Ariel Sharon can think he can step on

not just the Palestinians or even the

whole Arab World as he likes, but also

pay no mind to the sensitivities of a bil-

It may be also that the Americans are

indeed willing to accept such reactions

from the Arabs and the Moslem to

make it clear that Middle East policy is

better if it is written in Washington or

Western Europe, rather than in Tel Aviv

and that there are indeed more impor-

tant facts of life that have to be taken

into consideration than a few illegiti-

mate kibbutzim, that have no right to

Thus, one wonders how long Israel can

hope to bet that gambling on the stakes

of the evil minds of Ariel Sharon and

the Zionist strategists, will not lead to

an eventual rollback to the fate of all

the chauvinistic movements that have

come and gone throughout history?

When you really have no cause to start

with in the first place, there is just no

telling how tragic the demise will be!

Carry on Sharon, for it seems that Nası

Allah was right about you, after all.

when he predicted that you just might

be writing the end of an evil chapter in

the history of mankind!

be there in the first place anyway.

lion Moslems throughout the world.

Opinion

# COMMON SENSE

By: Hassan Al-Haifi

#### A Year after Israel's Flight From Southern Lebanon The Wrong Stakes are **Still Being Called in Israel**

year ago this week, the Israeli Army withdrew Southern from Lebanon, in an unmistakably fleeing fashion, because for once, the Israelis have come up against a formidable enemy, that all of its military prowess and intelligence machinery could simply not overcome. For once, it was proven to the Arab World and to the Moslem nation that Israel is indeed fragile and if faced with dogmatic spirit and a sincere belief in the right of the cause that one fights for, then it is almost like a lamb helpless and scared. It was the Lebanese resistance led by the small but wily Hizbullah under the leadership of Sheikh Hassan Nasr Allah that was able to destroy all the military and intelligence myths that Israel's propaganda machine has unleashed to the world, particularly to the gullible West that Israel stands as their uncontested champion in the region and the true image of civilized behavior in the region.

Notwithstanding the ulterior motives many tried to substantiate this "tactical" Israeli pullback, it seemed no mystery to the majority of the Arabs that what Hizbullah has done in Southern Lebanon showed that there is a lot of untouched potential power within this nation and there is really no end to what it can accomplish, no matter what the odds are against them. It is a common frequent occurrence in Islamic history, that somewhere out of the

blues a Moslem constituency will dispel all the false myths about the pathetic state of the Moslem nation and the powerless position they are now in. That was exactly a year ago.

On that pretext, the Zionist machinery set out to tackle a more serious worry at hand, which was that the United States might just turn the screw a bit on its spoiled ally and save a few tax dollars, by working out a settlement of the Middle East problem, with some acknowledgement of the wrongs that were inflicted against the Palestinians and the institution of a Palestinian States. Thus, the Sharon visit to the Al-Aqsa Mosque and the subsequent Intifada, which was perhaps desired more by the Zionist strategists than the Palestinians themselves, for the simple reason that Israel was really not ready for any peaceful settlement at all of the problem. They needed time; in anyway it can be obtained, until they have created a Zionist fact of life in as much of the territory that remains out of Israeli control as possible. With the change in American administrations and the obvious weaknesses of the Arab states to take any firm action to rally to the support of their helpless brethren in Palestine, it stands to reason that the Zionist demagogues so an opportunity to further their Zionist aspirations in the Holy Land.

But, arrogance may sometimes lead to too much self confidence in the misguided arithmetic of Zionist strategists, and as is often the case, with any chau-



vinistic movement that relies on deceit, misrepresentation of the facts and sheer BS to muster up any gullible support it can get in the West, the tide is bound to turn against the wishes of such strategists, because either those strategists have failed to realize that their adversaries are bound to learn from the long experience of conflict with their deceitful enemy, or have failed to realize that indeed the West is not all that gullible and easy to fool, especially in a world of rapid communications and greater transparency, and that, in general, democratic societies do not take it lightly to be fooled so readily, as the Zionist lobby has so successfully been doing over the past Century to the Western Governments, in particular and to the populations of the West and the East in general.

On another note, on this anniversary of the humiliation suffered by the Israelis in Southern Lebanon, a key significant policy change also made it self rise to the surface among the existing Arab leadership, either as a clear indication of the pressures that Arab regimes are facing from their constituencies, that we are ready to forgive you for a lot of your misdeeds, but on important national issues, such as Palestine, there is only so much we can stand.

This was clearly demonstrated by the well timed and called for attitude of the Arab League and the Moslem World Conference, engineered by Mr. Amr Mousa of the Arab Republic of Egypt, who has clearly shown a remarkable

Letters to the Editor

#### I Won't Come Back Unless Yemen Gets Better

The future of Yemen is not in the hands of the people of today because they think backward as the chew Qat contemplating and dreaming of what they would like to see tomorrow.

It goes beyond the water crisis. It concerns their way of thinking. It is high time we started taking care of the people, their welfare. I am saying this from experience as one of the children of Yemen who left his motherland.

We, the children of Yemen, will not go back before better days come. We have knowledge about the elders' needs and our country's needs, but I do not find any opportunity for us to lead

our country. What we see is tribes men living in the past.

I am not talking about making ties with US or UK. I abhor that idea totally. I live in England and I see nothing that England will contribute for the prosperity of Yemen. We as Yemeni people, as Muslims can make a change but we have got to have attention from elders, we have to have room to build schools, universities and move ahead with technology and find a way to help our country. I went there in 2001 and have just come back. I found it is still the same as it was when I was a kid. No I won't go back. NO way will I go back until Yemen changes for the better.

#### Adam Taha adamrnb98@hotmail.com Privatize Religious Schools!

The interview on religious schools was good. I do not support the government's decision to integrate the system. I would like the government to stop the financing of any party apparatus and let these institutes flourish in the private realm. To make them a private institute is the best solution. If the Salafis want to create their yellow shirts, they should pay for it themselves. The government should not support them from the public purse. But I do agree with the government that these institutes have become an ideological workshop for the (Wahabi)

under the Islah tents, and it is obvious that it is a dogma propagating school. The interviewee is contradicting himself by saying that they are not sectarian. How come he dismisses the other schools of thought in Islamic jurisprudence? It is a common tactic used by the Wahabi and extreme Salafi to claim that they follow the Quran and Sunnah. They are self-righteous who consider others as heretics. The people of the south know those who have let the country to be dominated by the religious bigotry and intolerance. Even the dead were not spared from their intolerance. I think the government should not sup-

port religious schools that force one form of thought upon the diverse religious affiliations of the Yemeni people. It is not fair to persecute the Zeidi scholars and give the Salafi a free hand. The best solution is to teach the common precept and let those who want to teach a particular thought to open private institutes and charities to finance it.



#### Tawfeek al-sharabi Yemen Times taw30@hotmail.com

### Yemeni Journalists Between the Devil & the Deep Blue Sea

It goes without saying that press is one of the most essential pillars of any developing democracy. Journalists, then, hold a pivotal position since they are the key factors in this field. Their importance stems from the great mission they serve. They are the watchdogs of the people and the voice of the voiceless. They are the defenders of rights and freedoms. They work with the society as a whole. They work with the people in power as well as with the common man in the street. They can contribute a lot in the decision making process as they reflect a realistic picture of the affairs in society. Furthermore, they keep a check on the people in power by objectively reporting everything to the public.

It is a matter of pride that journalists do this admirable job with passion and professionalism. However, it is only legitimate that these professionals have rights and privileges too. They are human beings with needs to fulfill. They have worries and concerns. If those responsible to defend rights and relieve suppression are deprived of rights and are suppressed themselves, I wonder how they can fulfill their dreams, pursue their goals, and serve their mission!!

Journalists are suffering a great deal because of many reasons, the most outstanding of which are the nominal salaries paid to them, hard economic conditions and the trivial and daunting regulations imposed on them by the press establishments. The journalists' cadre has been a long-awaited dream to improve their conditions and protect their rights. Journalists have been receiving assurances from the previous government and the new government as well. However, so far we have seen no silver lining in the sky to make this come true.

#### Journalism Is a Mission Not a Career:

Journalism in letter and spirit is a mission served and not a career taken up. It is so because it deals with supreme principles and restores the masses' rights. Journalists deal with issues of major concern to the public which makes them liable to harassment, torture, suppression, prison, etc. Violations are happening all the time. However, they have never been investigated by the authorities. We have never heard of a case in which a journalist's honor is vindicated after being put in question.

Yemeni Journalists' Lost Identity: Journalists in Yemen are leading a life of suffering and misfortune. The state of insecurity and instability obviously reflects itself in the work they do. Suppression of journalists is not restricted to those who find their work against their interests. Rather, they are sometimes suppressed even within the press establishments. Journalists working with the official press establishments are bounded by the guidelines of the authorities. They are doing nothing but paying lip service to the agenda of the government. They can't uncover the misdeeds of corrupt officials. Therefore, they fail to serve the mission. Again, journalists working for partisan newspapers are restricted by the ideologies and guidelines of the parties. They propagate and lavishly praise their leaders and their activities which again goes against them as a responsible press. Besides being poorly paid, they have to abide by these regulations, otherwise they will be fired.

Journalists working for independent newspapers are none the better. They, too, suffer from the same predicaments. They are poorly paid and restricted by bizarre rules and regulations. This state of insecurity and instability makes them unable to manifest their merits to the fullest. These worries and concerns are deeply felt and shared by most of my colleagues working in the field of journalism.

#### Role of Yemeni Journalists Syndicate:

The Yemeni Journalists Syndicate has a lot to do in this regard. It has to put an end to this harassment from the government and the press establishments as well. It has to pursue endorsing the journalists' cadre ensuring their rights and duties. It also has to put an end to the exploitation of the journalists. Press establishments have to sign contracts with journalists to protect their rights and offer them decent pay. Journalists should be paid commensurate with their expertise and professionalism. It has to support journalists who are assaulted or suppressed ensuring that they are reinstated. Its role should not be restricted to publishing condemning reports indicating cases of violations only. Will these dreams come true?! I hope

# **Country with GSM Network**

GSM

the

SabaFon to Cover the Whole

Letters to the Editor



Yemeni public to continuously develop its network, SabaFon always strives to improve the quality and coverage of its services and provide its subscribers with new ideas and promotions.

As such, the people of Dhamar, Amran, Yafea and Al-Mukalla can benefit today coverage. This follows close in the heels of the coverage offered to the citizens of Sana'a, Aden, Taiz, lbb and Hodeidah.

approximately deployed the third of the planned sites for the first year of operation to be spread throughout the different governorates of Hence Yemen. with SabaFon, customers are assured of the best quality

eing the leading wherever they are. In the very near future, the road from Sana'a to Aden passing through Dhamar, Ibb and Taiz as well as the road from Sana'a to Hodeidah will be covered. This is only the beginning of a big project to cover all main roads that link major cities in Yemen. Moreover and as per its plan, SabaFon will add in June Sayoun, Hajjah, Maareb, Shibam, Lahej and Yarim to its covered cities. Dalea, Bajel, Mahweet, Balhaf, Alfrom SabaFon network Hard and Zaidea will follow during the months of July and August. And to celebrate with our Yemeni nation the 11th unification anniversary of the To date, SabaFon has Republic of Yemen, SabaFon joins hands in celebrating this great event with its valuable subscribers and offers the following: All the existing SabaFon's

subscribers will get 11 days subscription fee discount on the May bill.



- For all new subscribers. SabaFon is offering  $11 \times 100 = Y R 1, 100$ discount on any new Saba'a connection purchase during the 11 days, between May 1th and May the 30th.

11 months of free monthly subscription equivalent to YR10,626 benefit to its lucky 11,000th subscriber expected to be born in the coming hours.

SabaFon provides its subscribers with the best GSM network and the highest quality of services with continuous and expansion of the coverage and always offering pleasant surprises.

For this occasion SabaFon wishes prosperity for the leadership of H. E. President Ali Abdullah Saleh and the nation of Yemen on its 11th unification anniversary.

Private religious endowment have to support the schools belonging to their creed like it used to be in the past. The government should release the Awqaf, abolish the Awqaf department and return it to the rightful guardians like it was in the past.

It is a shame for a country that had a revolution against religious government (and religious tyranny) to impose a certain sect on the population because it feels that it can make the Zeidi sect, the most rational Islamic thought, a thing of the past. Hussain Ali Saleh zra@ yacob@hotmail.com

22 May: Time for Solidarity I would like to remind you about the 11th anniversary of Yemen's unification. This is to all my fellow Yemenis at home and abroad, for it has brought a significant change in Yemen's recent history. The unification of Yemen can be considered as the ideal solution after the September and October revolutions.

There is saying, 'one hand can't clap' and that saying was reflected on the Yemenis lives before 22 May 1990. After the unification, confidence can be restored in us Yemenis to march into the 21st century with no fear and without a shadow of doubt. Awsan Teina

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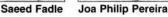
By this notice hotel will not be responsible for any amounts paid to them with effect of this notice.

Hotel G. Manager



Abdulsalam Saeed Fadle

**Orence Naronha** 





Mohd Abdulla Salem

TAJ

8 Reports

# **Miserable Conditions of Children in Yemen**

Yasser M. Ahmad Yemen Times

he issue of a protected childhood in many countries including Yemen is a major concern. In Yemen, the government especially after the unity started to unleash efforts to give this issue its due attention. This was actually a silver lining in the sky to improve children's conditions in a country plagued with limited resources, economic crises, lack of public awareness about children's issues, etc. All these factors are actually related and in my view, the blame does not fall on the government alone but on the society as whole, as well. I will shed some light on this funda-

mental human issue as it exist in our society. The child population census conducted during the past ten years indicate that children constitute one of the biggest sectors in society. Studies also show that there is a big gap between the number of women in proportion to men in many governorates. The high rate of fertility has led to the population growth rate.

Child cultural and social studies indicate that there is a clear deficiency in the child care due to many reasons of which illiteracy is the most outstanding. Illiteracy of parents and of society in general has a strong impact on children. Their needs including food, clothes, medicine and personality development are hardly taken care of.

strained by hard economic conditions of their families and forced to work causing school drop outs. Studies concerning children's health issues showed that primitive medical tools were still used in villages which in turn increased the death rate among children. Young women prefer to deliver babies

at home than aged women. The rate of deliveries at home in town is estimated at 76% and that in the countryside at 56% Statistics also reveal that the cases

under the supervision of a qualified medical doctor are estimated at 15,3%, 7% under the supervision of a qualified midwife, 21% by traditional midwives, 52% by relatives and 5% with no one's help.

The limited atmosphere children live in

may lead to revolt against their par-

ents. They may take to streets and fall

in bad company. They may take to beg-

ging which is a very negative phenom-

enon on the increase. Others are con-

Results of studies also indicate that infant mortality due to the six curable diseases is also very high. The facilities for vaccination and nutritious diets are more readily available than in villages. Malnutrition is the main reason behind health problems for Yemeni children. Studies on education of children indicate that most of the children do not have access to nursery and kindergarten except for a small number. Moreover, the primary schools can not accommodate all the students eligible to register which means that a big percentage of children are deprived from education.

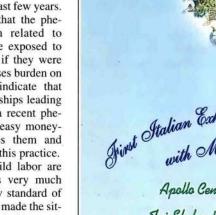
Studies pertaining to the legal status of children indicate that legislation and regulations derived from the Islamic principles have ensured a good atmosphere for children, through there is a gap between the rhetoric of these legislations and the reality. A number of children are locked in prisons without any legal warrants. Others are subjected to assault, violence and sexual harassment as they are locked in with

Most of the perverted children who take to thefts, adultery or gangs are vulnerable due to economic, psychological and educational factors. Lack of peace in the family, deprivation of children and their susceptibility fall in bad company can be the breeding ground for the perversion of children. Besides, the lack of clear policies in dealing with juvenile delinquency has increased inclinations in this section of society. Studies also indicate that there is a clear deficiency in health care for this section.

The begging phenomenon has been the focus of most of the researches and studies conducted in the past few years. Studies have confirmed that the phenomenon is very much related to poverty. Children may be exposed to many dangers especially if they were girls. Begging also increases burden on unemployment. Studies indicate that economic and social hardships leading children to beg may be a recent phenomenon. However, this easy moneyearning prospect inclines them and their families to continue this practice. Studies conducted on child labor are many. Child labor stems very much from poverty and the low standard of living. School truancy has made the situation worse. Child labor in Yemen is manifested as children working as peddlers in streets and roundabouts, as restaurant workers, waiters, workshop assistants, and car cleaners, etc. A study indicated that 15% of working children do not join in primary education; 97% of working children are from illiterate families; and 23% of working children smoke and chew Qat. Some of these studies have recom-

mended some solutions to curb the problem. They have suggested activating the social security network, creating new job opportunities for idle parents, drawing up policies and programs to train children and make use of the media to promote awareness of the dangers of child labor as remedies.

Some studies have dealt with the handicapped children, the unhealthy living conditions, lack of vaccination, infection and delivery problems on the part of mothers are some of the causes. The same studies also indicated that most of the handicapped children do not join the educational system as there are no schools and institutes for them.

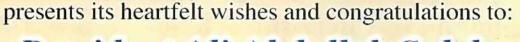


May 28th, 2001













# President Ali Abdullah Saleh,

and to all the Yemeni People On the great occasion of the 11th anniversary of May 22, The Day of Unification. The Management and Staff Members of



يتقدمون بأحر التهانى وأزكى التبريكات إلى فخامة رئيس الجمهورية

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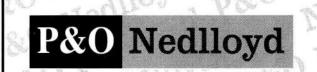
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### SELECTION OF CONSULTANTS BY THE BANK'S BORROWERS REQUEST FOR EXPRESSIONS OF INTEREST

Name of Country: Yemen Name of Project: Sana'a Basin Water Management Project Consultant Services: Supply Management and Aquifer Recharge Study

#### **Expressions of Interest**

The Government of Yemen and the World Bank are preparing a water resources management project in the Sana'a basin. One of the project components is for water supply management in order to enhance groundwater recharge and to delay its depletion inside the basin, which supplies water for drinking and irrigation in the urban and rural areas.

The study includes feasibility studies for construction of three new dams and rehabilitation of eleven existing dams for groundwater recharge enhancement, including topographic / geological investigation, design drawing, and cost estimates The duration of the study will be about four months beginning around mid July 2001. The study will be managed by the Project Preparation Team (PPT) of the Sana'a Basin Water management Project under the Supervisory Committee, under the Ministry of Planning and Development.

The PPT now invites eligible consultants to indicate their interests in providing the services. Interested consultants must provide information indicating that they are qualified to perform the services (brochures, description of similar assignments experience in similar conditions, availability of appropriate skills among staff, etc.). Consultants may associate to enhance their qualifications, particularly association of international firms with Yemenis ones is encouraged.

A consultant will be selected in accordance with the procedures set out in the World Bank's *Guidelines: Selection and Employment of Consultants by World Bank Borrowers*, January 1997, Revised September 1997 and January 1999. It is noted that the firm and any of its affiliates shall be disqualified from providing downstream goods, works, or services under the project if, in the Bank's judgment, such activities constitute a conflict of interest with the services provided under the assignment.

Interested consultants may obtain further information at the address below from 9:00 AM to 3:00 PM.

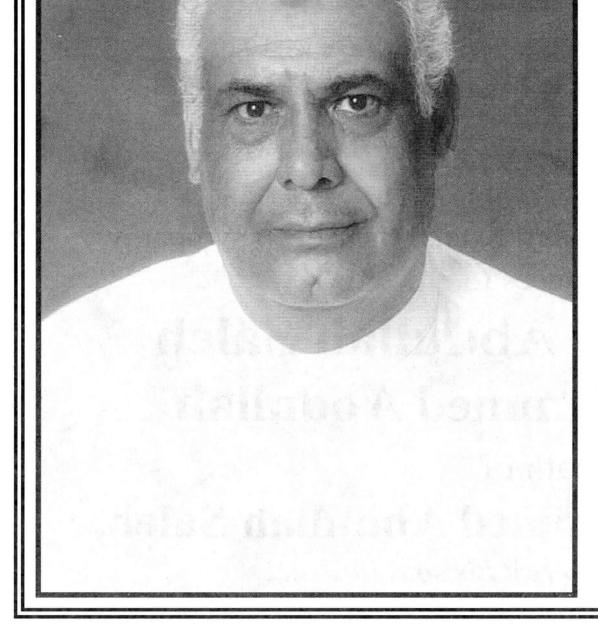
Expressions of interest must be delivered to the address below by June 8, 2001.

Mr. Mohamed Harmal, Director, Project Preparation Team, Sana'a Basin Water management Project, UNDP Poverty Alleviation Project, Aman Street, Sana'a, Yemen.

Tel: 967-1-216222/206271 mobile: 967 7919729 Fax: 967-1-209487 E-mail: SBWMP@y.net.ye and mharmal@hotmail.com

شىكر للتعاري (ياأيتها النفس المطمئنة ارجعي الى ربك راضية مرضية فادخلي في عبادي وادخلي جنتي) صدق الله العظيم

تتقدم أسرة المرحوم الكابتن/ فؤاد محمد عبدالله صالح الحشيشي والوالد/ سعيد محمد سالم بن وهاس اليافعي بجزيل الشكر والتقدير لكل من تفضل بمواساتنا حضورياً أو هاتفياً أو



برقياً أو بالفاكس، من داخل وخارج الوطن الذين شاركونا في مصابنا الأليم.

بوفاة فقيدنا الغالي المغفور له -بإذن الله تعالى-

الكابتن طيار / فؤاد محمد عبد الله صالح الحشيشم تغمد فقيدنا بواسع رحمته ويسكنه فسيح جناته

«إنا لله وإنا إليه راجعون»

# Thank You for Your Simpathy

The family of beloved the late Captain Fouad Mohamed Abdullah Saleh Al-Hushishi and Mr. Saeed Mohammed Salem Bin Wahas Al-Yafe'ei would like to thank all those in Yemen and abroad who stood by them in person and in thought for the demise of the beloved late **Captain/Pilot** 

Fouad Mohammed Abdallah Saleh Al Hushashi May Allah gives them and friends the strength in the years to

come. May Allah Rest his soul in eternal peace. Amen



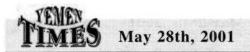


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**DNO Yemen** 



# With deep sorrow and grief DNO Yemen and all the Company's staff extend their deep sympathy and condolences to **H.E. President/ Ali Abdullah Saleh** & Mr. Yahya Mohammed Abdullah on the death of **Brigade General/ Mohammed Abdullah Saleh**, *We pray to Almighty Allah to rest his soul in Peace.*





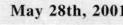
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# CONDOLENCE DOVE ENERGY LIMITED



With deep sorrow and grief, Dove Energy Limited and all the Company's staff extend their deep sympathy and condolences to **H.E. President/ Ali Abdullah Saleh** & Mr. Yahya Mohammed Abdullah on the death of **Brigade General/ Mohammed Abdullah Saleh**, *We pray to Almighty Allah to rest his soul in Peace.* 







إعالان عن فتح باب الترشيح لجوائز المرحوم الحاج هائل سعيد أنعم للعلوم والآداب

# PV00 VELmale MEDDUN

١ - السايقة مفتوحة لكافة الأساتذة والباحثين والتخصصين

والأدباء الذين قاموا بعمل بحثي علمي متميز أو ذوقيمة

٢ - أن يكون الباحث أو الأديب يمني الجنسية أو عربيا

٣ - أن لا يكون التقدم قد نال جائزة عن الإنتاج القدم

1 - تقيل المؤسسة طلبات المتقدمين وترشيحات الجامعات

٥ - لا يجوز للضائزين بإحدى جوائز المرحوم الحاج /

من أي جهة أخرى وتندرج ضمن هذا رسائل الديلوم

والهيشات العلمية والإبداعية القائمة بالبحوث

هائل سميد أنعم للعلوم والأداب في السابق التقدم

للمسابقة مرة أخرى ، أما الذين لم يحالفهم الحظ

هيسمح لهم بدخول المسابقة بشرطأن يقدموا

إنتاجاً جديداً غير الإنتاج السابق ، إضاهة إلى تواهر

ب - نبذة مختصرة عن حياته وإنتاجه ومبررات

ج - أديع نسخ من كساهسة الوثائق والمعلومسات الأخسرى

٧- أربع نسخ من البحث والإنتاج لنيل الجائزة على
 أن تكون ثلاث منها غير مدون عليها إسم المرشح •

المذكورة هي النموذج المتوهر لدى الأمانة العامة

للجائزة ، والذي من الضروري التقيد يتعليمات ملئه

ضمن الشروط الآتية ،

مقيماً هي اليمن .

الشروط الأخرى .

٦ - تتضمن مصوغات الترشيح ،

ترشيحه لنيل الجائزة .

لتسهيل عمل الحكمين .

آ - السجل العلمي أو الإبداعي للمرشح.

اجتماعية ، وإبداع أدبي خلاق .

العالي والماجستير والدكتوراه .

والدراسات العلمية والإيداعية .

قرر مجلس أمناء جائزة الرحوم الحاج / هائل سعيد أنعم للعسلوم والأداب فستح باب التسرشسيح للجسائزة للعسام ٢٠٠١م الدورة الخامسة لكاهة الأساتذة والخبراء والباحثين والأدباء والمتخصصين في مجالات العلوم الطبيعية والأساسية والتطبيقية والتكنولوجية والتنموية والإبداعية الأدبية وذلك تجسيداً لنهجه وأمانيه في رفعة مجتمعه وتطويره وتخليدا لمآثره الخيرة في كاهة مناحي الحياة ، وقد قررت مؤسسة السعيد للعلوم والثقافة ومجلس أمناء الجائزة أن تكون موضوعات الجائزة لهذا العام هي الجالات والحاور الستة التالية ،

1 - جائزة العلوم الطبية ، الفشل الكلوي المزمن . ٢ - جائزة العلوم البيئية والزراعية ، أهم أمراض الماشية المنتشرة هي اليمن وطرق مكاهحتها . ٢ - جائزة العلوم الاقتصادية : الضمام اليمن لنظمة التجارة العالية وأذارها على الصناعة الوطنية . ٤ - جائزة العلوم الإنسانية والاجتماعية ، العون الذاتي ومشاركة الجتمع هي الارتقاء بمستوى النظافة والصحة في اليمن .

- ٥ جائزة العلوم الإسلامية ، القدس وأهميتها للمسلمين .
  - ٦ جائزة الإبداع الأدبي .
    - النص المسرحي .



قرر مجلس أمناء جائزة المرحوم الحاج/هائل سعيد أنعم للعلوم والأداب فتح باب الترشيح للجائزة للعام ٢٠٠٢م - الدورة السادسة لكافة الأساتذة والخبراء والباحدين والأدباء والمتخصصين في مجالات العلوم الطبيعية والأساسية والتطبيقية والتكنولوجية والتنمسوية والإبداعسيسة الأدبيسة وذلك تجسيدا لنهجه وأمانيه فى رفعة مجتمعه وتطويره وتخليدا لمآشره الخيبرة هي كناضة بناحي الحياة ، وهد فررت مؤسسة السعيد للعلوم والشقاهة ومجلس أمناء الجائزة أن تكون مسوضسوعسات الجسائزة لهسذا العسام هي لجالات والحاور الستة التالية ،

١ - السابقة مضتوحة لكافة الأساتذة والباحثين والمتخصصين والأدباء الذين قاموا بعمل بحثى علمي متميز أوذو قيمة اجتماعية ، وإبداع أدبي خلاق٠ ٢ - أن يكون الباحث أو الأديب يمني الجنسية أو عربيا مقيماً في اليمن. ٣ - أن لا يكون المتسقدم قد ذال جائزة عن الإنتاج المقدم من أي جهة أخرى وتندرج ضمن هذا رسائل الدبلوم العبالي والماج سبت يسر

٨-أن يكون البحث المقدم مطبوعاً على كمبيوتر/ آلة كاتبه . ١ - لا يعاد الإنتاج القدم إلى مرسله سواء فاز الرشح أو لم يفز. ١٠ لا تقبل الاعتراضات على قرارارت المؤسسة بشأن منح الجائزة . ١١ - تقبل الترشيحات لغاية ٢٢ نوهمبر ٢٠٠١ كحد أقصى.

#### التحكيم،

يتم عرض الإنتاج المقدم للجائزة على لجان تحكيم من ذوي الاختصاص من الباحثين برتبة أستاذ أومن المشهود لهم بالكضاءة والخسيسرة الطويلة هي مسجسالهم العلمي والأدبي وموضوعيتهم في التقييم والتحكيم وذلك بواقع دلادة أعضاء لكل مجال من مجالات منح الجائزة ، وتعتبر قرارات اللجان تهاثية بعد اعتمادها من مجلس الأمناء .

#### الجوائز،

تخصص الأسسة في كل مجال من الجالات الذكورة جائزة مالية بقيمة مليون ريال يمني ، كما تقدم مع الجائزة النقدية شهادة ودرع الجائزة للفائزين هي حفل يرعاه رئيس مجلس الأمناء ونائبه ويتم الإعلان عنه في وسائل الإعلام الختلفة . كما تستضيف المؤسسة الفائزين عند حضورهم حفل توزيع الجوائز وتتحمل تكاليف السفر والإقامة .

#### المراسلات:

ترسل الترشيحات على العنوان التالي ، مسؤسسسة السسعسيسد للعلوم والتستساهسة م جلس أمناء جائزة المرحوم الحاج هائل سمع الأداب عناية ، مدير عام المؤسسة ، أمين عام الجائزة تعسز - الجسم مه ورية اليسمنيسة ص.ب. ٩٦٢٠ - تليف اكس ، ٢٤٢١٦٦ - ٤٠



إعسلان عن فتح باب الترشيح الجوالأز المرحوم الحاج هاهل سحيك أتعم المعلوم و الأهاب الدورة

السادسة P ....

١- جائزة العلوم الطبية ، البيئة وتأثيرها في انتشار السرطان وأنواعه الى الجتمع اليمني .

٢- جائزة العلوم البيئية والزراعية ، كفاءة إقامة السدود في تغذية المياه الجوفية في الجمهورية اليمنية في دحوض صنعاء وحوض تعن.

۲- جائزة العلوم الإقتصادية، ظاهرة اتساع دائرة الفقر في اليمن الشكلة والحل .

٤- جائزة العلوم الإنسانية والإجتماعية : أسبباب التدني بمستوى التعليم العام والعالي في اليمن وطرق معالجتها . ٥- جائزة العلوم الإسلامية ،

حماية الضرد والمجتمع من الأثار السلبية للمولة ، أخلاقياً واجتماعياً واقتصادياً وسياسياً من منظور إسلامي .

٦- جائزة الإبداع الأدبي : الأبعاد الاجتماعية في التجرية الشعرية اليمنية .

ضمن الشروط الآتية ،

ة - تقبل المؤسسة طلبات التقدمين وترشيحات الجامعات والهيئات العلمية والإبداعية القائمة بالبحوث والدراسات العلمية والإبداعية

٥ - لا يجوز للفائزين بإحدى جوائز الرحوم الحاج / هائل سعيد أنعم للعلوم والأداب في السابق التقدم للمسابقة مرة أخرى ، أما الذين لم يحسالفتهم الحظ فسيسسمح لهم بدخول المسابقة بشرط أن يقدموا إنتاجا جديداً غير الإنتاج السابق ، إضافة إلى توافر الشروط الأخرى و

۲ - تتضمن مصوغات الترشيح : آ - السجل العلمي أو الإبداعي للمرشح • ب-نبذة مختصرة عن حياته وانتاجه ومبررات ترشيحه لنيل الجائزة • ج - أربع نسخ من كافة الوثائق والمعلومات الأخبري المذكبورة هي النمبوذج المتبوهبر لدي الأمانة العامة للجائزة ، والذي من الضروري التقيد بتعليمات ملئله لتسهيل عمل · inclassi

٧ - أربع نسخ من البحث أو الإنتاج المقدم لنيل الجائزة على أن تكون ثلاث منهاغيس مدون عليها إسم المرشع ٨- أن يكون البحث القدم مطبوعاً على

كمبيوتر / آلة كاتبة •

لإنساج المقدم إلى مرسلة ستواء قار 1 JIW X - .

الرشح أو ثم يغز • ١٠ - لا تقبيل الاصليراشيات على قيرادارت اللؤسسة بشأن منح الجائزة -

١١ - تشيل الترشيحات لغاية ٢٣ نوهمير ٢٠٠٢ كحد أقصى٠

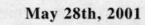
التحكيم،

يتم عرض الإنتاج القدم للجائزة على لجان تحكيم من ذوي الاختصاص من البساحدين برتبة أستاذ أومن المشهود لهم بالكفاءة والخبيرة الطويلة في مجالهم العلمي والأدبي وموضو عيتهم في التقييم والتحكيم وذلك بواقع ذلاشة أعضباء لكل مجال من مجالات منع الجائزة ، وتعتبر قرارات اللجان نهائية بعد اعتمادها من مجلس الأمناء •

الجواش

تخصص المؤسسة في كل مجال من الجالات الذكورة جائزة مائية بقيمة مليون ريال يمنى ، كما تقدم مع الجائزة النقدية شهادة ودرع الجسائزة للضائزين في حسفل يرعساه رئيس مجلس الأمناء ونائبته ويتم الإصلان عنه في وسائل الإعلام الختلفة ،كما تستضيف الؤسسة الفائزين عند حشورهم حفل توزيع الجوائز وتتحمل تكاليف السفر والإقامةه

المراسلات، ترسل الترشيحات على العنوان التالي ، مؤسسة السعيف للملوم والثقافة مجلس أمناء جائزة الرحوم الحاج / هائل سعيد أنعم للعلوم والأداب عتاية ، مدير عام المؤسسة ، أمين عام الجائزة تعز - الجمهورية اليمنية ص-ب ٥٩٦٦٣ - قليطكس، ٢٤٣١٦٦ - ٤٠



# YEMEN HUNT OIL COMPANY and JANNAH HUNT OIL COMPANY Convey their utmost congratulations to

# President Ali Abdullah Saleh,

and all Yemeni People On the great occasion of the 11th anniversary of May 22, The Day of Unification. Many Happy Returns

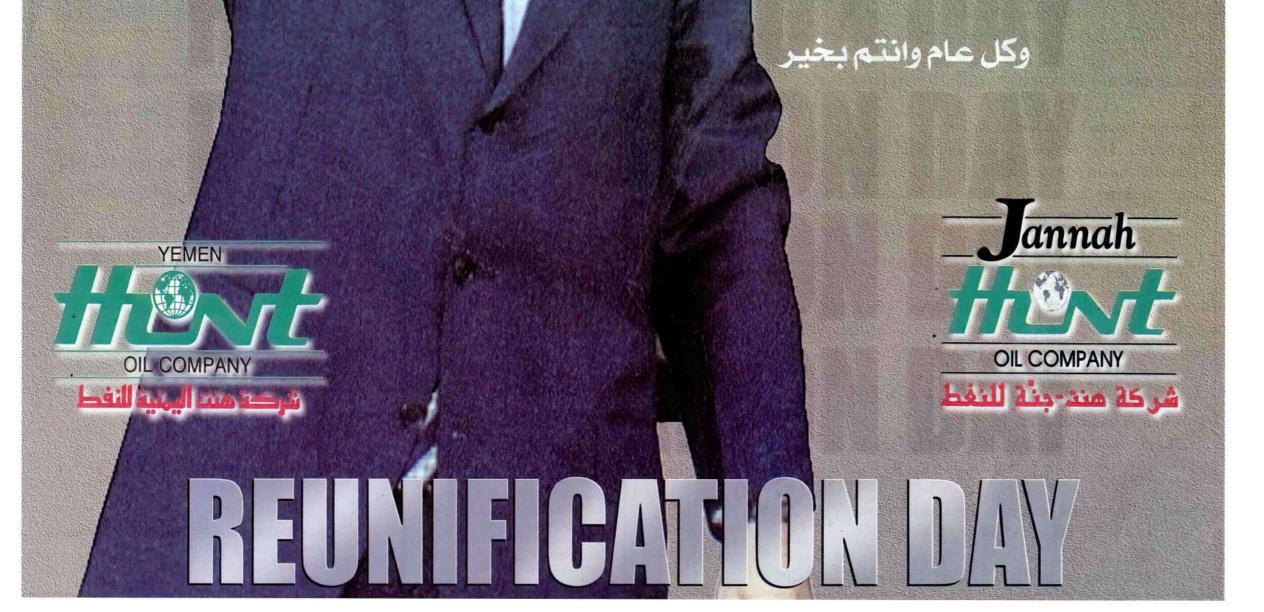
> شركة هنت اليمنية للنفط وشركة هنت جنة للنفط

تتقدمان بخالص آيات التهانى والتبريكات لفخامة رئيس الجمهورية

علي عبد الله صالح

وإلى كافة أبناء شعبنا اليمني العظيم بمناسبة حلول الذكرى الحادية عشر للثاني والعشرين من مايو

يوم الوحدة اليمنية المجيدة



#### 14 Culture

### **Turkish School in Sanaa Holds its Annual Bazaar**

he Turkish school in Sanaa had on Thursday held its annual bazaar and the scientific exhibition. The ceremony was attended by the Turkish ambassador to Yemen, Mr Ahmet Demirbag, Mr Mahmoud Said and Ahmed Al-Nounu from the ministry of education and a large audience estimated at 1500 visitors.

The festival began at 10 o'clock a.m. with an opening speech by Mr Faruk Yanik, chairman of the school board. The school students began after that



performing some activities included songs, plays and a fashion show of folkloric costumes representing some Yemeni areas, some Arab and foreign countries. The event had then included opening of a scientific exhibition prepared by students of the school exhibiting scientific experiments

such as generating electricity out of lemon, invisible ink, lighting cigarettes by with water, simple reactors, water clocks, experiments of pressure in

addition to making simple instruments from cardboard, such as telescope and thermometers.

A large number of local and foreign companies took part in the bazaar, particularly Seren company. The ceremony also included a wing for Turkish dishes and desserts that was received with good admiration of the audi-



ence. L'amour musical ensemble had played a group of distinguished musical pieces that entertained all. At the end of the ceremony there was a draw for valuable prizes.

It is worth mentioning that the Turkish school in Sanaa was inaugurated in 1998 and the most important of its missions is developing education in Yemen. Scientific materials are taught in English while literary ones in Arabic. The school, which consists both elementary and secondary stages, is licensed by the Yemeni ministry of education.

### The Nile Celebrates Yemen's Unity Anniversary

in Egypt celebrated on Sunday evening 21/5/2001 the 11th anniversary of Yemen's unification. The event which took place aboard Assaraya ship in Al-Zamalek and was attended by a number of Yemeni and Arab diplomats, politicians, poets, critics, etc. Chairman of the Forum welcomed the participants and briefed them on the struggle history of Yemenis until they

achieved unity. At the end of his speech

he Arab Intellectual Forum he wished Yemen and Yemenis property and progress. The celebration was managed by Al-

Wirdnai Nasif, Editing Manager of Al-Siasy Al-Misry newspaper who presented a collection of verses by him, Al-Baradoni, Abdulrahman Al-Amrani and Nizar Qabbani.

Among the participating poets were also Eyman Al-Akawi Abu Sinnah, Jalal Abdeen, Ameer Abdu Al-Monem, Ahmad Ibraheem, Ibraheem Abu Taleb, Iyhab Al-Shabshi and others. All poems

presented what Arabs feel for Yemenis and their unity. Then Singer Manal enchanted the audiences with her melodies voice while singing a number of national songs. Then the 9-year old, Suad Mohammed Taha recited and greeted the forum. Then Judge Mohammed b. Qasem Al-Shami, member of the Supreme Court presented a poet highlighting the bravery of the Egyptians thought their struggle against colonization until they achieved independence

# Vitalizing The Cultural Activity In Aden

In its initiative for the first time since the innovative proceedings in the 1990, the Ministry of Culture has decided to re-activate the cultural and artistic activity in the country and push the innovative work forward after it has been missed for several years.

For that, Minister of Culture Abdul Wahab Al-Rohani has recalled some of those who worked in this field throughout Yemen to be acquainted with the standing issues which hinder monthly artistic show and a quarterly

country.

The minister demanded that they put their visions and opinions for a forthcoming working plan by virtue of their abilities towards executing objective achievements.

A den, one of the Yemeni gover-norates, has introduced its own vision which is based on presenting a

#### theatrical show which will be directly supported by the cultural bureau of Aden.

ts to be mentioned that the suggestions given by the bureau of Aden will contribute, in the case of being approved by the ministry, to flourishing the creative domains and giving chances to the artists as musicians, actors and private and official troupes to create and innovate more

# VACANCY

Yemeni British Lubricants Marketing Co. (syc), a joint venture of BP group with Thabet Brothers in Yemen marketing quality BP Industrial lubricating oils, greases & specialty products and solutions to trade & Industry.

We are looking for young, dynamic, ambitious professionals with drive to succeed

# **Trumpet, the First Musical Instrument in** the Southern Arabian Peninsula

### Saleh Abdulbaki Yemen Times

rass bands play an important role in the present time. Their importance stems from their use in receiving honorable guest of presidents, kings and top officials. They are also used in national festivals. They have had a special musical function. In Yemen they also perform some Yemeni folklore which stir passion and enthusiasm of the audience. These musical bands were not known until the Quaiteih Sultanate in Hadramout entitled the establishment of the first national band.

In the past, Hadramout used to be divided into two Sultanates: al-Ouaiteih, otherwise known as Hadramout al-Sahel, whose capital is Mukala and the Qatheiriah Sultanate, otherwise known as Hadramout al-Dakhel, which Sayoon is its capital. Western musical instruments were not available during the time. This made the ruler Awadh bin Mohammed al-Quaiti pass orders to establish the first elementary musical band called al-

Turambitah which is composed of four popular trumpets and two drums. The band was to participate in the national festivals of the al-Quaiteih Sultanate. Band members were from Hadramout headed by Faraj Abdulnasir. The band was affiliated to the Quaiti army. The band also participated in the festivals of the Britaish Monarch, King Gorge IV's accession to the throne. The festivals were held in India in which Turambitah took part. It was highly applauded by the Indians. It was the strangest band in the festival. When Sultan Ghaleb bin Awadh came to power, he added another musical band composed of western instruments. played by Indian musicians. Haidar Abad headed by Donside Khan. The second band used to play Indian and western music while the first one played Arab music. The two bands remained affiliated with the army and took parts in national festivals. However, the first band was replaced by the second band upon the death of the ruler Omar. A number of youths from Hadramout, including the late great artist Mohammed Joma'ah Khan. Abeed Salem Ba Essa, Awadh ba Hassan, etc., joined the band at the age of 15 for 3 riyals as a monthly salary. After 27 years in the band, he was promoted to lead the band. Then he was

the head until the reign of the ruler Saleh Bin Ghaleb who showed interest in the band and supported it. Only then Juma'ah retired and a new leader from al-Benjab came. Lots of resources were granted to the band to improve its performance. Donside Khan used western instruments including the trumpet. He, furthermore, trained many youths the basics of reading the musical notes. This was the first time the musical note was used in Hadramout. The band was the most modern band ever in the South of the Arabian Peninsula. The band was composed of twenty musicians playing various instruments. The band continued to take part in national festivals. Artists of the band also were allowed to participate in wedding ceremonies for fixed fares. The band remained affiliated to the army in Mukala. However, according to instructions of the Sultan the band became affiliated with the civil institutions. It was called the Sultanate Music and was also supported by the government.

In conclusion, building this band paved the way for the brass band now working in the military body. This has also led to the setting up of musical institutions from which many musicians have graduated.

## "Yemen Detours, a literary and photographic journey in the contemporary Yemen"

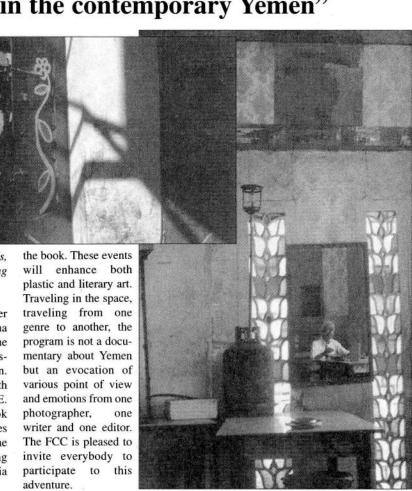
Cultural Center (FCC) is currently holding a program entitled, "Yemen Detours" in Sanaa and Aden, which started on May 23rd and will last until May 31st.

he French

"Detours": A detour is a journey to the scenic backstreets of Yemen. Far from the traditional tourist clichés,

this detour finds beauty in surprising places.

Last year, the French Cultural Center invited the French photographer Anna PUIG ROSADO to take pictures of the streets of Yemen. She focused her lenses on the walls and gamarias of Yemen. Afterwards in France, she teamed with the short story writer Jabbar YASSINE. Together, they created the book "Yemen Detours" in which her pictures and his short story "The Secret of the Crest" blend to create a surprising balade set in the streets of the "Arabia Felix" At the invitation of the FCC, the two authors along with editor Sandrine ARGOULT arrived to Sanaa and Aden to present their work and lead the week's activities. The French Cultural Center will hold the exhibition of the pictures from Mrs Puig Rosado together with some excerpts from Mr. Yassine short stories starting from today May, 28th to June, 30th. The exhibition "Yemen Detours" will be open to the public five days a week from 9 a.m - 1 p.m and from 4 p.m to 8 p.m, on the 2nd Floor of the CCF. For three days, one French and one Arabic short stories will be presented simultaneously. First, in the French Cultural Center of Aden, in the 23rd of May, at 5.00 the editor who is specialized in Arabic book writing read a selection of works she has edited. On 29th of May, at 6.00 pm in the French Cultural Center of Sanaa, Mr. Yassine and Mr. Jamal Jobran will give readings from their works. Then, on the 30th of May, at 6.00 pm, there will be a poetry reading of Yemeni and Palestinian short stories. The book "Yemen Detours" unites photographs and short stories, real images and metaphors. The pictures themselves are an exploration of both street scenery and life inside the home ; they go back and forth between the exterior beauty of the streets and mystery inside the houses. FCC chooses to hold these cross cultural events in order to honor the wandering spirit of



and achieve. We offer handsome salaries, performance based incentive, congenial work culture, global sharing of best practices & career opportunities.

#### **Commercial / Industrial Sales Representative**

#### Positions are based at Sanaa & Aden

Candidates must possess 2 year old valid driving license with experience in marketing quality industrial & specialty products to local industry. Excellent communication & presentation skills are required with positive, energetic & customer responsive attitude.

#### VAN Salesman for Premium retail packs

#### Positions are based at Sanaa, Taiz, Aden & Hodeidah

Candidates must possess 2 year old valid driving license and experience of sales & merchandising of quality FMCG products.

#### Accountant to handle branch operations

#### **Positions is based at Taiz**

Candidates must be able to handle accounts, book keeping, cash handling, verify & scrutinize routine related trading matters.

Please apply promptly to the following address with photograph: Attn.: YBLMC, P. O. Box: 73, Sana'a OR

FAX your contact details with application on 01-209507



**TeleYemen is inviting suitable** candidates to occupy the vacancy of

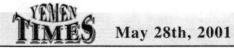
# **PC Support Coordinator**

#### Candidates should have the following:

- Must hold a B. Sc in Computer Engineering or a related B. Sc Degree.
- Must have experience in PC troubleshooting and maintenance.
- Must have experience in MS Windows Operating Systems and MS Office.
- Must have experience in networking protocols and in particular TCP/IP.
- Knowledge in programming is an advantage.
- Age must be 27 years or less.

Applications should be accompanied by a CV written in English and be submitted within ten days from the above date to the following address:

> **General Manager Administration & Human Resources TeleYemen** P. O. Box 168 Sana'a



Education Presented by Dr. Ramakanta Sahu

# Improve Your English



Dr. Ramakanta Sahu Associate Professor College of Education, Mahweet

#### I. What to say

#### **Constructive Use of Time**

- Bander: Hi, Maher, you are really a bookworm. It's 4 O'clock and you are at the study table. Let's go to Tawfeek's to chew gat.
- Maher: Please excuse me. I have tons of home tasks for tomorrow. I have to complete this one before evening.
- Bander: Don't be serious. Eat, drink and be merry. Life is for enjoyment, not for donkey's work.
- Maher: Each one has his own beliefs. Tomorrow when the teacher asks for the task what will you say?
- Bander: I'll give some excuse. Like, had a splitting headache
- Maher: But that's blatant lie. Sorry. I can't say like that. Bander: You are a machiae. No heart, no mind. Only
- work, work.
- Maher: That's the way I am. I have learnt to make a schedule everyday and try to observe it as well as I can
- Bander: Do you fulfill all the commitments? What if you can't?
- Maher: I sincerely feel sorry if I fail to complete the assignment for the day and take a vow to organize myself better in future.
- Bander: Don't you feel bored?
- Maher: Sometimes, yes. But I enjoy work. Work is really worship for me.
- Bander: Do you always finish your work without forcing yourself?
- Maher: Not always. Sometimes I have to race against time. But if something takes more time than planned or expected, I devote extra time to compensate.
- Bander: What takes more of your time: your studies, amusement or your job?
- Maher: I usually try to balance between studies and my job. But at the time of exam, naturally studies demand more time.
- Bander: You are a disciplined person.
- Maher: Thanks. I have groomed myself like that.
- Bander: Well. What prevents you control your time? Maher: Sometimes family, friends or some unforeseen
- eventuality.
- Bander: What is your best time for work?
- Maher: I love to work in the morning. I strongly believe that an hour in the morning is worth two in the evening.
- Bander: What do you consider as a constructive use of time?
- Maher: When I can work to the schedule without waste of time and achieve what I aim at.
- Bander: You are indeed a rare specimen.

#### II. How to say it correctly

- Correct errors, if any, in the following sentences
- 1. Cow is a domestic animal.
- 2. The English is the language of English.
- Almighty will help us in our work. 3. 4. Tajmahal of Agra is a wonder creation of the man.

#### 5. Sun is a source of all life on the earth

#### Answers to last week's questions

- Unless you change your habits, you shall be dismissed from service.
- Our teacher will be on leave tomorrow.
- My elder brother is an M.A., whereas I am only a B.A. 3.
- 4. Mahweet is the Simla of India Gold is a precious metal.

- III. How to say it in one word. 1. Head and shoulders of a person cut in stone or cast in a metal.
- Head male servant in a hotel.
- Election made necessary by the death or resignation of a member.
- 4. The times now past.
- 5. Law or regulation made by a local authority.

#### Answer to last week's questions

- 1. Person who uses his strength or power to frighten or hurt others: bully
- The officials as a body or a group: bureaucracy
- 3. Person who breaks into a house to steal: burglar
- 4. Imitation of something to make fun of it: burlesque
- 5. Person who kills, cuts up, and sells animals for food: butcher

IV. Write the words in the correct order headlight, steering wheel, bumper, radiator, tyre, bonnet,

windscreen.



Answers to last week's questions

- 1. Lion, tigers and giraffes are animals.
- Milk, lemonade, and tea are drinks.
- Wheat, maize and rice are corns. Saw, screw driver, and hammer are tools.
- 5. England, Oman and India are countries.
- 6. Snakes, tortoises and lizards are reptiles. i.e. cold
- blooded animals that creep or crawl.
- 7. Hospitals, cinema, and hotels are places where people go with a definite purpose.

#### V. Words of wisdom

"They can because they think they can. (Possunt, qua posse videntur)."

-Vergil

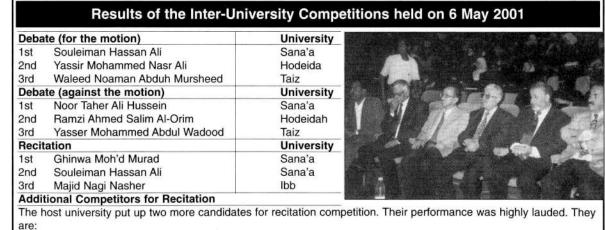
# **Graduation Ceremony in the Department of English** Faculty of Arts, Sana'a University

n Saturday, 19th May, Department of the English in the Faculty of Arts celebrated, with pomp and splendor, the graduation ceremony organized for students who have successfully completed their four-year degree course in that Department. The ceremony was attended by the Dean of the Faculty, members of the teaching staff of the Department, parents, friends and relatives of the out-going students. These parents included a number of Ambassadors, senior army officers, political leaders and widely known citizens. Each out-going student in the Department was awarded a highly impressive-looking certificate congratulating him/her on the academic achievements during the course. The students, who had obtained the top ten scores were specially honored and Ahmed Mohammed Al-Bakri, who had secured the first position, and Nagib Ibrahim Hasan, who had secured the second position, were given special prizes for their performance. The outgoing students wearing the ceremonial university robe and hood were in a high spirit because of a successful completion of the course and the occasion was marked by great festivity and joy. Thanking the teachers for all that they had done for the students, a stu-

dent representative expressed a sense of great pride in being a student of the Department and added that the Department of English in the Faculty of Arts was, in addition to being the most prestigious Department in the country, the mother English Department in the sense that most of the senior university teachers in the country were graduates of that Department and also in the sense that most people working in banks, embassies and reputed national and international companies in the country were students of the Department at one time or anther.Addressing the students on this occasion, Professor Damodar Thakur, Chairman of the Department said that during the course his colleagues and he tried to share with them their understanding of language and literature, but now that they were going to start the journey of life, he would like to share with them some of the cherished convictions of his life. He said that the Department would feel proud if the students graduating from that Department would always acquit themselves proactively and not reactively. A reactive person, he said, was a person who always complained that the glass was half empty, whereas a proactive person was happy that the glass was half full and tried to take positive steps for filling the other half. He

exhorted his students to be unshakingly creative in their outlook so that they could always prove to be part of the solution instead of the problem He said that he would consider his long years of service in this country successful only if he found that his students were inspired primarily by the desire to be and not by the desire to have. Most problems in the society had their origins in the fact that the desire to be (i.e., the desire to prove themselves to be great assets for the Department or the organization where they were working) was often surpassed and even stifled by the desire to have (i.e. the desire to get higher and higher salary and more and more facilities). Little do people realize that if the desire to be is maximally operative, the desire to have will automatically be fulfilled. Many people in the world, he said, try to get the job they like, but happy was the country in which most people developed a genuine liking for the job that they were doing. Amidst claps of great admiration, he quoted Martin Luther king who once said: If you are a street sweeper, sweep the street so well that all the hosts of heaven and earth stop for a moment to watch the wonderful work being done by you and say with admiration "Here lives a great sweeper".

15



- Abdullah Mohammed Ebrahim Al-Bohishy Wafa Abdul Ghani Hameed

Sana'a University Sana'a University



notes that Shakespeare's diction is too in literature. Much of the writing was

that often virtue is not rewarded, nor This era of Queen Victoria's reign was wickedness suitably punished. He also a period of intense and prolific activity concerned with contemporary social problems; for instance, the effects of the industrial revolution, the influence of the theory of evolution, and movements of political and social reform. The period gave a general feeling that the world was changing rapidly. In England writers like Matthew Arnold (1822 - 1888) argued that literature could help anchor people to their world and that literary criticism, as an occupation, should be a "disinterested endeavor" whose responsibility was to minister to a modern society that had lost its faith in other things especially religion. Though Arnold differed in many ways from the Romantics, he too believed in the ability of poetry to help us live productive, satisfying lives. It is during this period that Charles Darwin (1809 - 1882) popularized a biological selection in his famous Origin of species (1859), and his theories influenced novels and poetry of the latter part of the century. With Darwin's new ideology, the certainty that humankind was the center of the universe was undermined, as was the conviction that the universe had been intelligently planned for a good purpose. American writers of the late nineteenth century, including William Dean Howells and Henry James, were important realists during this period ; others like Frank Norris and Theodore Dreiser, explored the idea of individuals being at the mercy of their instinctual drives and of external sociological forces.



# YOUTH FORUM

#### With us forever

Farewell is an easy word to say, but it is difficult to live its sorrowful moments, especially when one parts with one's dearest teacher.

Such a moment has arrived for us when our teacher Dr. Ramani, who spent six years with us, is leaving us for good. If we describe him as a great teacher, we do not adequately express what he really is. His profound scholarship which we marveled at will remain a treasured memory with us for ever. He was an encyclopedia of knowledge and ever willing to help students to sort out their problems. In addition, he discovered the hidden talent in students and encouraged them to grow. One of the valuable lessons we learnt from him is "The Journey of a thousand miles begins with a single

#### step".

Undoubtedly, our department will be poorer to lose one of its strong pillars which is impossible to replace. What can we say at this sad moment except that "Yemen is your second country which will welcome you at any time." Please forgive us our omissions and commissions, if any. We promise you to study hard and live upto your expectations. At this moment of parting we assure you that you'll reign supreme in our hearts forever. On behalf of all students of English Department

#### Huda Ahmed Al-Hamadi Sana'a University

Prayer for a New Dawn I always think of you In my eyes you're the sun

You do so much to nurture us Impossible is life without you But, if the sun sets, what could be done?

This is our fate, but it is nature We know for sure, it cannot wait With tearful eyes, sorrowful hearts, and misty sights

We do bid you farewell Look at the fingers, are they equal? He will leave us, but our hearts are with him

We do sincerely hope The sun will rise again We will wait, since we do hope to see you again Happy wishes, do come back soon, our sun!

> Hana'a Al-Kamar Faculty of Education, Sana'a

# ampus News

#### Sports events at the Faculty of Education, Mahweet

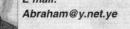
Volleyball

In the Inter-class volleyball tournament, Level 3 team, under the captaincy of Mr. Yahya Al-Sana'ani, defeated Level 1 in the final match and was declared winner of the event

Football In a keenly fought Inter-class football match,

Level 1 team, under the captaincy of Mr. Arif Saleh Hassan Al-Adeeb, defeated Level 3 and received the Krishna Chandra Sahu - Taramoni Devi Memorial Running Trophy from Dr. Hussein Gatrib, Vice Dean of the College

The events were organized by Dr. Ramakanta Sahu, Coordinator, in cooperation with Mr. Abdul Amir Ali, Lecturer.



Dr. P. A. Abraham

Sana'a University

ike Blake, Samuel Taylor Coleridge (1772 -1834) and William Wordsworth (1770 - 1850) stressed the mysterious and on the importance of personal experience. Wordsworth in particular emphasized the importance of concrete, simple language and offered, in his preface to the second edition of Lyrical Balladas (1800), a definition of poetry that has since become famous. A poem, according to Wordsworth, should originate in "the spontaneous overflow of powerful feelings" whose energy comes from "emotion recollected in tranquillity". George Gordon, Lord Byron (1788 -1824), who himself lived a flamboyant life of publicly expressed powerful emotions, created in his poetry the melancholy Romantic hero, defiant and haunted by secret guilt. P.B.Shelley (1792 - 1822), perhaps makes the greatest claims for the poet's power and obligation to society in "A Defense of Poetry" (1821) when he argues that the "great instrument of moral good is the imagination". The difference in attitude between neo-

classicists and Romantics can also be seen through a comparison of the Shakespearean criticism of Samuel Johnson and Samuel Taylor Coleridge. In his Preface to Shakespeare (1765) Johnson argues that Shakespeare's faults include being much more concerned with pleasing an audience than with teaching it morals; he observes elevated, and he lets the characters in the tragedies talk too much without advancing the action.

On the contrary, Coleridge sees in the tragic character of Hamlet the prototype of the Romantic hero and argues in his lecture "Shakespeare's Judgment Equal this Genius" (1836) that Shakespeare knew exactly what he was doing in describing how people actually behave rather than how they ought to behave.

John Keats (1795 - 1821), another Romantic poet, supported Coleridge's defense of Shakespeare and added that Shakespeare's intensity, particularly evident in the tragedies, moved his work onto another level altogether, where such opinions become irrelevant and the work itself takes on life through its relationship with "beauty and truth" rather than with teaching proper patterns of behavior.

The Romantics in general, both in Britain and America, made claims for the poet as particularly close to God and nature. The American philosopher Ralph Waldo Emerson (1803 - 1882) thought nature offered to the poet a mystical symbolism, while Henry David Thoreau (1817 - 1862) extolled the view that man should live close to nature and follow his personal conscience, rather than the dictates of the society. Mary Shelley (1797 - 1851) and Edgar Allen Poe (1809 - 1849) were influential in another sense : the macabre, melancholy, and mysterious.

The Victorian Period (1837-1901)

Continued Next week





وإلى كافة أيناء الشعب اليمني العظيم

بمناسبة حلول الذكرى الحادية عشر للثاني والعشرين من مايو يوم الوحدة اليمنية

كافة موظفى ومنتسبى شركة نيبرس للحفريات الدولية المحدودة

وكل محام والتم بغير

عنهم : المدير الإقليمي السيد/ديڤيد مورو

# 217 YEMEI

# **Nabors Drilling International Limited**

presents its heartfelt wishes and congratulations to:

PRESIDENT/ALI ABDULLAH SALEH, and all Yemeni People

On the great occasion of the 11th anniversary of May 22, The Day of Unification. Many Happy Returns to The Management and Staff Members of

# **Nabors Drilling International Limited**

On behalf of them **David Morrow** Area Manager



# New Sony Showroom in Mukallah Inaugurated Sony Shopping Festival 2001 Offers More Gifts and Prizes

1 Haidary for Trading the sole distributor of Sony products in the Republic of Yemen announced on 19 May 2001 the inauguration of the latest Sony showroom situated in Mukallah, Yemen. The new showroom opening coincides with the start of the Sony Shopping Festival 2001, which will run from May 19 to June 30, 2001 in Mukallah. The festival, which promises many attractive prizes, gifts and offers to Sonv customers will run from May 21 to June 30, 2001 in all Sony showrooms in Yemen

Present during the inauguration were officials from Sony Gulf FZE the regional headquarters of Sony Corporation in the Middle East and



Africa, led by Mr. Arai, Senior Manager: Area Management Division for the Arabian Peninsula and the proprietor of Al Haidary for Trading, Mr. M.A. Al Haidary. The guest of honour during the inauguration was the Governor of Hadramout, Mr. Abdulqadir Ali Hilal.

The new showroom is a first-of-itskind in Mukallah dedicated to the display demonstration and sales of a wide range of digital products from Sony. The whole showroom was conceptualised keeping in mind Sony's Digital Dream Kids direction which helps Sony customers realise how the latest digital products can help them create new ways to live, communicate and enjoy life. The latest range of FD Trinitron WEGA televisions with Digital Reality Creation DVD Players including the DAV-S300

Home Theater Package, Digital Handycam and Cybrshot and Digital Mavica digital still cameras, are among the products presented in a demo-ready and c o n s u m e r friendly manner. For the first time in Yemen, Sony introduces PlayStation 2, the globally successful entertainment and gaming console. Building on the success of its predecessor, PlayStation 2 is designed to bring together movies, music and games to form a new world of computer entertainment that combines breathtaking digital graphics, superb sound and DVD video. A special section in the showroom is dedicated to the display of PlayStation 2.

During the inauguration, Mr. M.A. Al Haidary announced a Special Inauguration Offer for Mukallah showroom customers. An additional 5% discount voucher will be given to those who purchase products worth US\$500. This offer is valid after the period of Sony shopping Festival In addition, every shopper is entitled to grab free cassette tapes from a stack and take home as much as the customer grabs in one swipe. This Mukallah Showroom offer is valid until stocks last.

Aside from the attractive gifts and packages of the Sony Shopping Festival 2001, every purchase of products worth \$100 from any Sony showroom entitles a customer to a raffle coupon where the lucky winners could win colour televisions digital camcorders, hi-fi music systems, radio cassette recorders, CD and cassette tape Walkmans.













Al Haidary Trading, Sana'a showrooms: Gamal: Gamal Street, near Ministry of Education, Tel.: 271893/280495, Service Center: 280496; Qaser: Al Qaser Street, Tel.: 272382; Taiz: Gamal Street, Near Central Market, Tel.: 252695, Service Center: 252695; Aden: Sheikh Abdullah Street, Crater Tel.: 252914; Service Center: 252103; Mukalla: Bajaman Street, Addis, Tel.: 307187, 307188, Service Center: 307189, 307190



Hodeidah- Tel:217746, Sana'a- Tel:254533, Taiz- Tel:205676, Aden- Tel:242860 الحديدة- هاتف: ٢١٧٧٤٦، صنعاء - هاتف: ٢٥٤٥٣٣، تعسز - هاتف: ٢٠٥٦٧٦، عدن - هاتف: ٢٤٢٨٦٠

مبروك الثقة

ببالغ السرور والبهجة تلقينا نبأ قرار فخامة المشير / علي عبد الله صالح - حفظه الله- بتكليف الدكتور / عبد القادر عبد الرحمن باجمال برئاسة وتشكيل الحكومة الجديدة.



وبهذه المناسبة الغالية يسرنا ان نتقدم بأحر التهاني وأصدق التبريكات للأخ الدكتور / عبد القادر عبد الرحمن باجمال لنيله ثقة القيادة السياسية، متمنين له التوفيق والنجاح في أداء مهامه الجديدة والصحة والسعادة في حياته الخاصة.

وبهذه المناسبة نقولها ثانية الله معك يا أبو عبد الرحمن في عهد الوحدة والديمقراطية لخدمة اليمن، وبالنجاح والتوفيق في كل المهام القادمة.

#### المهنؤون:

اخوكم المغترب / عايض محفوظ عبيد الحضرمي وابنه / فؤاد عايض محفوظ الحضرمي



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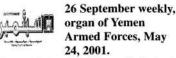
ss scanner Prepared by Mohammed Khidhr

anniversary of Yemeni's re-unification which is at the same time the National Day of the Republic of Yemen dominated press coverage and the main news stories of this week's local newspapers.. Almost all newspapers have published special issues on the occasion. Front pages of all newspapers contained extensive coverage nence on the newspapers' front pages.

Here is a review of the main headlines of major news stories frontpaged in this week's local press.

- President Saleh Returns to Sana'a After Taking Part in National Day Festivities in Aden
- King Abdullah II Of Jordan Visits Yemen
- Yemeni-Moroccan Ministerial Commission Begias Meetings in Sana'a
- Minister Receives Prime Delegation of Kuwaiti Company for Petroleum Explorations
- The President Discloses Corruption Within Security Apparatus
- Shoura Council Defines Steps for Solving Vengeance Problem
- Owner of Dynamite Storehouse in Bavdha Arrested
- Tribal Clashes in Qaflah Ather A Step on Restricting Independent
- Press Freedom Number of Kidnapped from
- Sanhan, Khawlan, Hamadan Rises to 9
- Narcotics Seized from an Ethiopian Migrant
- Gunmen Attack Al-Wahdawi Weekly Newspaper
- A Recent Study On Yemen: 50 Births Each Hour
- 65% OF Yemeni Families at Poverty Level

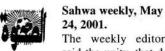
Local newspaper have this week devoted most of their editorials and articles to the great national occasion masking the 11th anniversary of declaring Yemen's re-unification on 22 May 1990. Here are excepts from articles published by the local newspapers on the great event.



The weekly editorial spotlighted the historic relationship between Yemen and Saudi Arabia, putting emphasis on the visit to Yemen by the Saudi Crown Prince Abdullah Bin Abdulaziz leading part in Yemen's festivities on its unity. The editorial confirms the unique and

estivities marking the 11th of reception ceremony and meetings between the Yemeni side, chaired by president Ali Abdulla Saleh and the Saudi side led by visiting crown prince Abdulla Bin Abdulaziz who headed the Saudi's largest ever high-level delegation to share with the people of Yemen their festivities. In addition, there have been many news reports, both local and regional, given promi-

> partnership ) and an example to be followed.



The weekly editorial said the unity, that dear accomplishment, remains an achievement that has crowned all efforts of the patriotic movement through its history. As Yemenis, the unity has restored to us the hope that defeat is not a foreordained thing if the political will has sought decision from ambitions of the masses who are filled with joy at seeing the flag of united Yemen fluttering high in the sky.

The editorial confirms that at the 4th anniversary of re-unification all should comprehend that encircling calls and would only the consequence of certain factors.

These are embodied by spreading justice, fighting equality within society and building government institutions on national foundations.

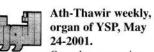
The task of building the unity homeland requires an aware dealing with objective circumstances to achieve that, the editorial said further. Clarifying the unity arouses in us feelings of yearning for upgrading the cultural and social development. All those on the opposition side are demanded to surpass the state of frustration resolution from practices by some of those in authority centers.

They have also to acknowledge that the country is experiencing a state of positive interactions impregnable to the corruption increasingly present in our public life. this situation stresses that it is necessary to be biased to the hope in a better future for the country and the people.

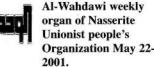
#### Al-Mithaq weekly, organ of the GPC party, May 23-2001

The newspaper's editorial says that the tasks defined by president Ali Abdullah Saleh in his speech at the unity 11th anniversary should be translated from their theoretical form into practice. It says such translation a large high-level delegation to take could be realized through two major channels, namely, general reform and construction, parallel to it. The editorial affirms that encouraging investment aimed at attracting capital investment in projects entails creation of job opportunities curbing or easing unemployment and poverty. All this depends on effecting radical reforms serving social security and peace. These are significant conditions on which rules of a solid economy and development are to be founded. They constitute and inlet into tackling social issues according to criteria abolishing for good the phenomena of nepotism and others employed for serving personal interests and used in violation of texts and contents of valid laws.

gic extension for the pan-Arab liberationist and unitary struggle.



On the occasion of observing the 11th anniversary of Yemen's unity on May 22-1990, Ath-Thawri weekly published a statement of Yemeni socialist party. The statement says that it is inevitable to emphasize that the only guarantee of consolidating the unity of Yemen and restoring its peaceful and democratic spirit, in addition to rescue the country from it s political, economic, social and cultural deteriorating conditions, is contingent upon realization comprehensive national reconciliation . It is a reconciliation aimed at rectifying the Yemeni unity course through treating the political, social and economic damage resulted from the 1994 summer war. The YSP statement says while celebrating the 11th anniversary of achieving of Yemen unity, the party calls upon all its members and supporters, along with the Yemeni people, to defend it against any potential attack and to struggle for restoring and enhancing its democratic peaceful content.

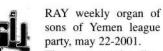


The newspaper's editorial says declaration of Yemen's re-unification on May 22-1990 will continue to be considered by the Yemenis as a symbol of cohesion and construction. They would feel proud of it as being considered a pursuit all Arab peoples need to mobilize their forced and build entity that would be realized only banding

together and cohesion. While the Yemenis are celebration these days the anniversary of their unity, our Palestinian brethren are coming under the worst kind of killing and atrocities at the hands of the Zionist entity which is in possession of the largest military arsenal.

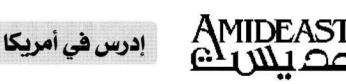
The Zionist entity is going too far in its aggression because of western backing and the Arabs' silence.

What has deepened the pain is the weakness shown by Arab governments and their running away from facing the duty their responsibility dictated on them.



The newspaper's editole the Yemenis are celeفلبرايت والشروط التنافسية للحصول على منح للدراسات العليا في أمريكا من برنامج





#### **Fulbright Student Program**

The American Embassy and AMIDEAST announce that applications are now being accepted for Fulbright Scholarship grants which cover up to two years of study in the United States towards a master's degree.

Applicants must have excellent academic credentials, strong English language skills and an undergraduate degree from an accredited institution at least one year prior to applying for a Fulbright grant. They must be Yemeni citizens. Students of medicine, dentistry, pharmacy and engineering are not eligible.

DEADLINE FOR RECEIPT OF ALL APPLICATION MATERIALS: June 23, 2001

To obtain application forms, contact AMIDEAST at:

400-279 or 400-280 (Sanaa)

232-345 (Aden)

**Complete application submissions must include:** 1. phone number(s) and mailing addresses where applicants may be contacted; 2. Either an International CBT-TOEFL score of at least 190 or an Institutional TOEFL Program (ITP TOEFL) score of 520 (scores may not be older than two years from date of application); 3. All high school, undergraduate and graduate transcripts, diplomas, and certificates of graduation and ranks (minimum grade point average must be Very Good, or a 3.0 of 4.0); 4. THREE letters of recommendation from individuals familiar with the applicant's academic achievements; 5. A copy of the English information page from the applicant's passport; and 6. Two recent passport-sized photos.

NOTE: if you do not already have a valid CBT-TOEFL score, contact AMIDEAST immediately to take the ITP TOEFL examination.

#### FREE FULBRIGHT ADVISING SESSIONS

will be held on a first-come, first-served basis beginning June 2001. Call AMIDEAST Sanaa to register.

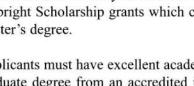
#### FREE STUDY IN THE USA FAIR

will be held by AMIDEAST on Thursday, June 7, 2001. Call ahead to reserve your space. Attendees will receive information on study in the U.S. and are entitled to enroll in AMIDEAST's basic library membership program.



The Filipino Association in Yemen, Recognized by the Philippine Embassy in K.S.A





distinguished relationship of both Yemeni and Saudi peoples.

It says the historical and psychological inter-blending and the one social and psychological structure has given uniqueness to both peoples relationship and always prepares solid ground to proceed forward under suitable climates.

The editorial maintains that in spite of state of tide and ebb in those relations at various historical stages, including complications of border dossier, the general feeling of the Arab peninsula sons has always been rapprochement, unity of affiliation. The will of the two political leaderships, represented by president Ali Abdullah Saleh and king Fahd Bin Abdulazia and his Crown Prince Abdullah Bin Abdulaziz, allowed the historic Jedda Treaty to be achieved.

Despite the many outstanding indications of the Saudi Crown Prince's recent visit to Yemen has carried, it has also clarified the nature of future relations awaiting the two countries within the framework (neighborhood and



#### Al-Ihya'a Al-Arabi weekly, organ of the Arab Baath socialist party, May 24-2001.

The weekly's editorial says declaration of unity on May 22-1990, Yemen's unity became a historical fact rallying behind it all the Araab people and their unionist forces. Yemen's unity has horrified enemies of Yemen's people and thus they started looking for opportunities by which they could undermine this historic achievement. The event that preceded and followed the secessionist movement, proved that the people of Yemen are deserving the unitary accomplishment and are capable of preserving and defending it. While living the joys of the 11th anniversary of the unity it should be affirmed that preserving it necessitates extraordinary efforts and sacrifices. It is also required to fight secessionist and regional calls.

Yemen does in fact constitutes a strate-

brating their national say they are stepping into the 12th year of unity with a rich asset of obligations demanded to realize the wanted objectives. The editorial further says that the Yemeni people have the right to be proud of their achievements. they are the unity, a democratic experiment possessing many components of development and a foreign policy that could rectify all past defaults and build pillars of new tracks of relations towards production of a state of security and stability in the entire region.

As for the required obligations, the editorial gives the major priority of an initiative of carrying out a comprehensive reform based on political reform. This reform is for finding a fertile environment with a solid ground providing consolidation and continuity of the Yemeni unity and factors of the developmental leap.



paper says the 22nd of May would not have been realized without the sacrifices and powerful political will. While celebrating this great day, the people are looking forward with the hope of achieving their happiness, prosperity and they want justice, security, stability, law and order.

A society where democracy and protection of human freedom and rights are enhanced. These ambitions and expectation are contained in the program of the new government which we hope will be the first of its priorities.

### The PHILIPPINE INDEPENDENCE DAY

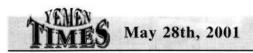
celebration in Yemen (a dinner - dance party)

07 June 2001, Thursday, 7:00 P.M.

#### featuring:

Philippine Folk Songs & Dances Prizes for rafile





#### Continued from page 20

# Massive Turkish participation at the Sanaa International Exhibition

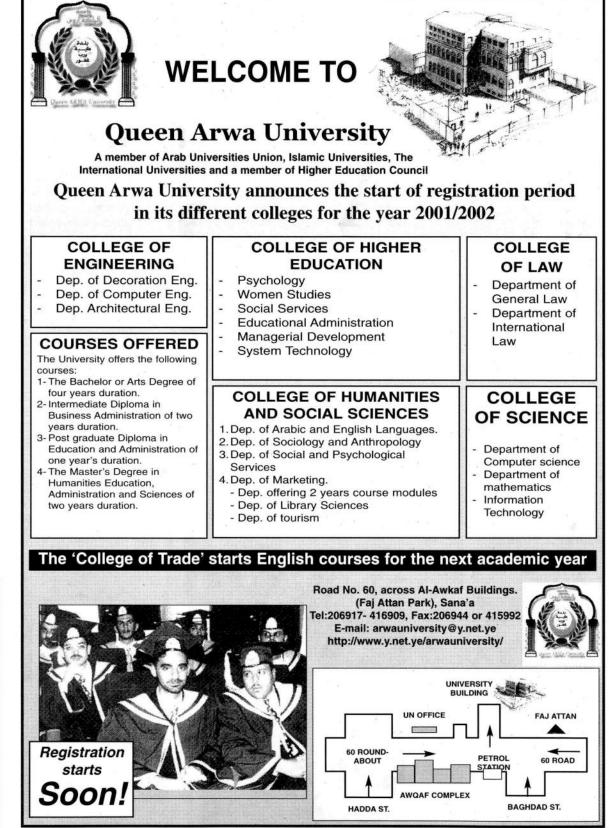
She concluded by saying, "I am happy to have started doing business in Yemen. It is true that the country has the potential and we do acknowledge that. However, this exhibition would have included much more Turkish companies if it were not for the economic disaster that struck Turkey this year. I hope that all the companies that failed to come this year will come next year for an exclusive Turkish exhibition."

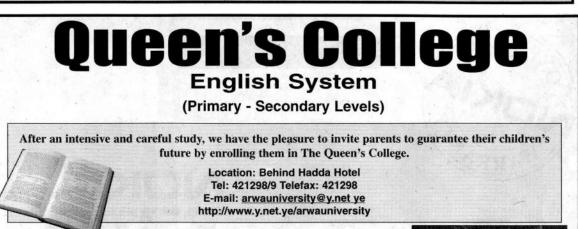
Other products imported form Turkey which have wide acceptance in the Yemeni market are furniture, and Turkey is among the most famous countries which produces high quality, low cost furniture in the world. Yemen Times met with Mr. Sadullah Kayalar representing the Adore Company for Furniture Products, who said, "The Yemeni market has been closed and isolated for so long, and I can openly tell you that we have revealed a market in Yemen with the highest of potentials in the Arabian Peninsula. Our products have proven their high quality everywhere in the world, and I have no doubt that Yemenis will also admire them. From the few days of the exhibition, I conclude that Yemenis are most interested in our bedrooms, which are designed in the most modern styles using the most modern machinery. The cheap prices of our goods gives us great advantages over other products." He concluded by saying, "We feel that we can do a lot in Yemen, but we need to get in touch with businessmen willing to do business with us or become

our partners. We are in dire need to make agreements with trustworthy businessmen who could market and sell our products. We know that there is demand for our products but we cannot sell them unless we get support from the local people. We have sensed the closeness

in traditions and values between our two peoples and believe we can do a lot together. Finally, I am delighted to express my thanks to all who supported this fabulous exhibition and thank the Yemeni people for their hospitality and warmth."

Mr. Serkan Ceylan of Ladin for Exhibitions was among the active representatives of the Turkish exhibition. Regarding the business relationship between Yemen and Turkey he said, "The trade volume between Yemen and Turkey for the companies in this exhibition are expected to reach US\$ 4 million at the end of 2001 alone. There is a tremendous growth of 400% every year and this will have a great impact on the economic relationship between the two countries. The participating companies produce various goods including the sectors of textiles, furniture, electronics, kitchen equipment, shoes, cables, and different machines. This growth is not surprising if you know that Turkish products are as high in quality as European products but are much less in price. On the other hand, the Yemeni market has a lot to offer. I take this opportunity to call upon all Turkish firms to explore Yemen and start their investments as soon as possible."





# COVER PAGE CONTEST OF THE REGIONAL HUMAN DEVELOPMENT REPORT FOR THE ARAB REGION

he Regional Bureau for Arab States in the United Nations Development Programme, in partnership with the Arab fund for Economic and Social Development, is preparing the first Human Development Report for the Arab Region to be issued in December 2001. The main focus of the report's first edition will be on 'Creating Opportunities for the Coming Generation'. The report is authored by a group of eminent Arab scholars and specialists and is administered by an Advisory Group of high level Arab personalities in order to ensure that it will be representative and comprehensive in its approach to human development in the Arab region. It is hoped that the report will provide Arab governments and people with a valid description of the present status of human development in the region, and with policy options that could be used to refocus institutions





The Regional Bureau for Arab States is inviting Arab artists and designers to enter a competition for the design of the report's cover page. The cover page should reflect the heritage of the region and its aspirations and should have a clear human development connotation. In addition, the page should derive, as much as possible, from indigenous designs in the region that are not limited to a specific country or region but that address themselves to the region as a whole. The sketches should abide by the following rules:

• They should be drawn on a 30 x 22 cm cardboard material.

for the sake of creating opportunities for future Arab generations.

- They should be submitted in colour.
- There are no restrictions as to the type of colour used, provided they reflect the true colours of the final print of the cover page.
- The cover page should clearly carry: 1. The full title of the report: Regional Arab Human Development Report Creating Opportunities for the Future Generations. 2. The name and emblem of UNDP and the Arab Fund for Economic and Social Development. 3. The year: 2001.

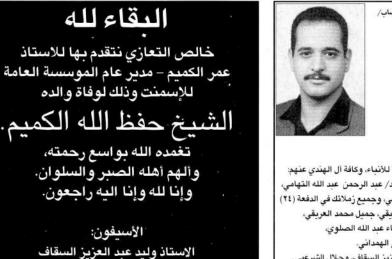
19

- The name of the artist and his/her full contact address should appear on the back of the sketch.
- The person submitting any sketch must own all the rights thereto and assign such rights to UNDP in the event of selection.
- All sketches should reach Regional Bureau for Arab States by 5 July 2001. The sketch should be placed in a sealed envelope addressed as follows:

HDRAR cover Page Contest Room 2236, DCI Building Regional Programme Division Regional Bureau for Arab States UNDP, New York

The sketch should then be handed over in the sealed and addressed envelope to the UNDP local office which will undertake its dispatch to New York.

The selected sketch will be announced by mid August 2001. The selected designer will be invited to the launch of the report, which will be held in one of the Arab capitals, acknowledged in the launch and receive an honorarium of US \$5000. In addition the selected designer will have his/her name mentioned in the report.



الإستاذ حسن محمد الحيفي

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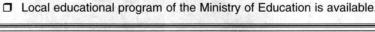
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#### **Importance** of **Re-building Bridges of** Confidence

reiterate my view point published in this column earlier, that the people seem ready to offer support to the leadership and government which should re-build the broken bridges between the citizens and the rulers!

Hence, responsibility of the leadership and government should assure all citizens of their actual departure from pervious periods characterized by negativity, ignorance, oppression and the spread of unemployment.

For citizens are no longer ready to see officials repeat the causes of our backwardness and problems. Like attributing them to home-separation and the transitional period which followed later. This excuse must be written off and converted into a concrete action plan to alleviate the many maladies which the people are suffering from. Citizens need what they have been hoping for since September 26th /1962 and October 14th /1963. Citizen are looking forward to seeing the country earn the name of a united republic with democratic and Islamic dimensions.

Citizen long for happy dreams while in bed without the disturbance of gunfire of unknown origin!

Citizen wish to live in houses, safe from the abuses of owners in the northern regions. Thousands of real-estate owners in the eastern and southern regions wait to restore their national rights and be treated similar to their counterparts in the north! And, citizens require protection against the stealing of their cars parked in streets. More than that, the approximately four million unemployed seek opportunities for employment.

Dear citizens! It's time for the rulers to prove that they are qualified and worthy of respect. The country needs fewer words and more work!

# **Turkish Massive Participation at** the Sanaa International Exhibition

mong a large number of international companies at the Sanaa International Exhibition, Turkey has the largest share of space and number of companies. The Sana'a International Exhibition was held during 20-26 May 2001 at Shumaila Center, Sana'a. The participation covered various industrial fields of textile, machinery, furniture

and other industries. The economic relations between Turkey and Yemen are at a good level but there is still a vast area to be exploited. The legal basis of the economic relations between Turkey/and Yemen is formed by the "Agreement of Economic, Trade and Technical Cooperation" which was signed in 1991.

The year 2000 was also significant in Turkish-Yemeni trade relations. because of the Joint Ministerial





Committee convened in Ankara and the 4 economic agreements which have been signed;

- Agreement on Mutual Promotion and Protection of the Investments. - Tourism Cooperation Agreement - Road Transportation Agreement Cooperation Agreement between the Chambers of Commerce of the two countries.

Yemen Times visited the exhibition and met with some of the representatives of the participating Turkish companies. It was interesting to note that most of the Yemeni visitors focused on textile products, including furniture covers, etc.

Ahmet Atinc of the Akkoza Textile Company said, "Our products are desirable and marketable in Yemen because of their high quality and low prices. Our textile products are all 100% cotton, and have no artificial material within them. This makes Turkish products preferable over other products with the same price from East Asia and other countries." He added, "We have come here to investigate the environment and demand for our products. I can tell you that there seems to be incredible potential for our products. The situation in Yemen reminds me with that in Algeria several years ago. Even though you sense the demand and requirement, there are no human resources to deliver and market those products. I hope that within a few years, Yemen could become one of the most important markets for our products."

About the obstacles Turkish investors and companies face in Yemen, Mr. Atinc said, "There are several obstacles in Yemen that cause some frustration for Turkish companies, and I





presume any investors. Most of the banks in Yemen are not approved for all the banking transactions by our Turkish banks. The import taxes are quite high, and it is not easy to find reliable and trusted representatives and dealers to form partnerships with in Yemen. I also believe that the Yemeni government is not doing enough to promote investment in the country and have foreign investors encouraged. Those investors could serve the economy well by providing employment opportunities and sources of revenue for the government and people. I do wish that the government could work more in this aspect."

Ms. Nurbanu Calisir is the Foreign Trade Manager of the Nurel Textile Company, which manufactures scarfs and similar textile products. When asked about the aim of the visit she replied, "This is our first visit to Yemen and we feel that we are starting to establish ourselves in the country. We have already struck a deal with Al

Hammam Establishment at the Saeed Trade Center to market our products in Yemen. We have come to investigate

the market and study the potential for our products. I am glad to say that I

was amazed by the level of acceptance

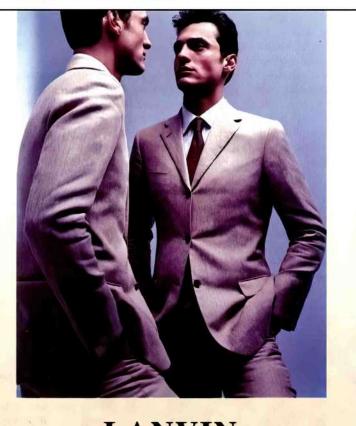
Regarding the obstacles she said, "The main obstacle is the high taxes. Could you believe that the taxes on scarf products reach 25% of the price,

which is among the highest in the world. The average rate is around

Continued on page 19

to our products by Yemenis."

10%."



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#### ار ات

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#### الكترونيسات

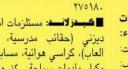
شركة الحجاجي للتجارة العامة المحدودة : المركز الرئيسي: صنعاء

**باعات السويسرية**: مركز صنعاء الشرقية والهندية وعجين السنبوسه التجاري. ت: ٢١٢٢٦٦ ش. القصر خبرة طويلة في مجال الحلويات، الجمهوري ٢٧٢٨٢٧، فاكس: واستعداد تام لجميع طلبات المناسبات. ۲۷۲٤۷۹، تعز: ت ۲۰۲۲۲۲، عدن: باشراف عبدالله سيف القدسي. زورونا XAFF07 مرة لتصبحوا زيائننا دائما." صنعاء، شارع علي عبدالمغني. أمام ثانوية جمال

🔳 ساعات ملكة سيداً:: وكلاء ساعات رادو-ايبل-ريتم-ورلي-الباء: صنعاء ش علي عبد المُغني. ت: ۲۸۰۳۲۹ فاکس: ۲۷۲۸۸۸ ص.ب: ١١٥٧ الفروع: عدن ت: ٢٥٥١٨١ تعز ت الدوعني الأصلي. مع الاستعداد لتلبية : ٢٥١٢٠٤ الحديدة ت: ٢٤٥٦٥٦ المكلا .T. EAE1 :5



🔳 محلات الشعبي للقرطاسية والأدوات المدرسية والمكتبية والهندسية ومستلزمات الكمبيوتر. هزاع حمود عبدالله الشعبي

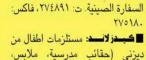


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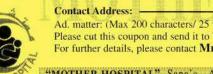






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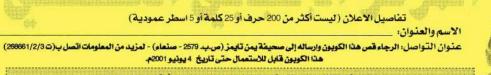
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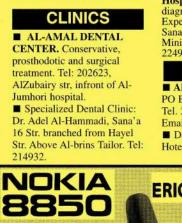
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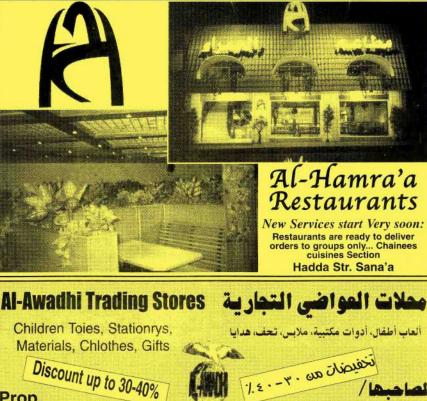
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A Weekly Entertainment, Technology, Cultural, & Commercial Supplement Issue (22) Vol 10

# **DID YOU KNOW THAT QAT COULD CAUSE CANCER? -**Page2

INSIDE Page 2: Main Story+Varieties Page 4: Science & Education Page 6: Technology





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Unlike what was said, mobile phones DO NOT cause harm to health!





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# **Increasing Cancer Cases because of Qat**

edical reports released lately emphasize the relationship between chronic qat chewing and mouth cancer. According to statistics provided by reliable sources at the Jumhuri Hospital in Sanaa, over half of the cases of cancer received every year are those of mouth cancer.

Taking into account the pesticides that are sprayed on gat plants to get rid of pest and have qat grow quicker do have side effects, especially if those pesticides are outdated or sprayed in large quantities.

"We receive up to six new cancer patients every week and the number is rising.

Many of those with mouth cancer were affected directly or indirectly by the excessive chewing of gat. Unfortunately, many of those patients mishandle their medication leading to

chronic diseases." Said Muna Yahya, a laboratory specialist at the Jumhuri Hospital.

Education and unawareness are among the reasons why Yemenis mishandle their own treatment leading to the inappropriate use of medicine leading to a disorder in the

production of white blood cells, especially in children. Another reason behind the increase in the number of cancer cases is that patients usually exposed themselves to X-Rays too many times when different doctors request

them to be X-Rayed on each and every visit.

"The situation of cancer is critical and the figures are becoming scary. If the government doesn't act quickly then there may be a health catastrophe in the country," Muna added.

# **Outrageous Photo of the Week**

May 28th, 2001



Isn't that cute?

If you have a photo that you think might qualify to be placed here, deliver it to Yemen Times premises in Haddah Street or send it at our address (P.O. Box 2579 - Sana'a) and win great publicity!

#### **Cell-Phone Study Inconclusive: U.S. Report**

WASHINGTON, May 23 (Xinhua) -Current research doesn't show that the radio waves emitted by cell phones have adverse health effects, but there is not yet enough infor-

mation to conclude that they pose no risk, a report by the General Accounting Office (GAO) said. According to The Washington Post published Wednesday, the GAO, the investigative arm of the U.S. Congress, said in its are

whether mobile phone emissions pose any risk to human health.That's partly because most research on radio-frequency energy has focused on short-term exposure of the entire body, the GAO said.

#### **Documentary on Yemen**

Director Sami Saif is getting ready for production and screening a documentary film showing his personal life after an expatriation that lasted for more than 27 years away from his homeland.

In a statement to YT artist Walid Khalil, brother of the director, said that the final touches were being made to show the film at the end of this summer. The dramatic-documentary film will narrate the life of director Sami Saif and

his absence from his country Yemen till the moment of his homecoming. The film was being shot in Aden, Sanaa and Taiz cities in addition to some historical sites. It also contains shots on Yemeni social life and customs and traditions, clarifying that the film that would be shown in cinema halls in Denmark, Sweden and some institutes in those countries, would have a big role in promotion for Yemen and about the social life and traditions the Europeans. He affirmed that the film was shot in Yemen with the assistance of director Sophie Ambo.

It is worth mentioning that the Danish director, of Yemeni origin, has many well knownshort films in Denmark.



#### 56-Year-Old Woman Gives Birth to Twin in UK

LONDON, May 26 (Xinhua) -A 56-year-old woman has become the oldest mother of twins in the UK, after receiving fertility treatment, according to local medium on Saturday.

Lynn Bezant, from Croughton in Northamptonshire, gave birth to a boy and a girl on Thursday, British Broadcast Corporation reported.

Bezant, who already has three adult children with her husband Derek, received donor eggs last year which had been fertilized with her husband's sperm.

The couple told a London fertility clinic that they had always wanted a larger family but had failed after Bezant gave birth to stillborn twins and then suffered a miscarriage.

The non-identical twins, called David and Susan, were born by Caesarean section at 36 weeks into the pregnancy.

Professor Ian Craft, from the London Fertility Center, who dealt with Bezant, said her case was subject to numerous reviews

and consideration before the go-ahead was given for treatment.

Bezant is not the oldest woman to have become a mother in recent years, BBC said.

In 1995 Rosanna della Corte gave birth at 62 in Italy, and in 1997 Liz Buttle from Wales became a mother at 60.

#### **NOW THAT IS BIZARRE!** (A weekly column for bizarre stories and news)

Two Strikes for Toyota with Black Community Toyota is taking heat from Jesse Jackson and the Rainbow/PUSH Coalition because of an ad featuring a close-up of an African-American man with a wide smile and a gold image of Toyota's RAV4 SUV on his front tooth. Toyota said the ad was intended to appeal to a "youthful, hip audience through an edgy style statement." But Jackson said the ad was offensive and insensitive, and called for a boycott of Toyota dealerships. Last year, the same ad agency angered some African-Americans when it ran an ad in black publications that said, "Unlike your boyfriend, Toyota gets up every morning." Those ads were canceled.

#### **Platform Shoes Claim Another Life**

TOKYO - The platform shoes which have become de rigueur for trendy young Japanese women claimed a second victim this week when the driver of a car was unable to hit the brakes because she was wearing a pair. Japanese media said a passenger died in a car crash on Monday after the 25-year-old female office worker driving could not brake because her 8-cm (threeinch) heels got in the way. Earlier this year, a 25-year-old nursery-school teacher was found dead in her car after reportedly suffering a skull fracture after toppling over in her five-inch platform sandals earlier in the day.

#### **Bizarre Burglaries Have Brits Baffled**

MANCHESTER, England - Many thieves will go after scores of cash, others will go for expensive jewelry or flashy cars. But thieves in Manchester, England apparently have a different agenda. In one case, intruders smashed a high tech security system at a biscuit factory to steal a small monetary value of wafers. In another, burglars stole thousand of dollars worth of motorcycles and the shop's pet cockatoo. David Evans, of Gorton-based Two Cities Insurance Services, stated: "We have had more theft claims in the last month than in the past five years ... yet there is no logic to the kinds of shops targeted."

#### **Thief Calls Police on Himself**

HELSINGBORG, Sweden - A 20-year-old man developed what he thought to be a fool-proof robbery plan. He would wait for the home and garden store employees to leave for the night and take merchandise. All was going according to plan as he stuffed items in a duvet cover, when he realized he had no way out of the store. He tried opening the front door with a crowbar and attempted to break through a wall in the restrooms. Both efforts were to no avail. He finally gave up and called the police for help. The authorities were too happy to bail him out and promptly arrest him.

#### report that there long-term studies currently underway, but "it will likely be many more years"

before a definitive conclusion can be reached on



We apologize for not publishing the weekly survey this week. Look forward for the survey next week.

# ACF Holds Award Ceremony

#### By: Nada shamiri **Yemen Times**

An award ceremony was held by al-Afif Cultural Foundation to recognize Mr. Abdullah Fadel Far'e and Mrs. Atekah al-Shami for their valuable and commendable efforts in the service of the society and the well being of citizens.

Born in Sheikh Othman in 1926, Aden, Mr. Abdullah Fadel Far'e received his education in a foreign school in Aden. He was appointed in the technical institute as a teacher of English. He then got his university degree from the American University in Cairo. After that he worked in the education field and held many educational positions in Aden. He also spent some time teaching in Kuwait. He was the first ever dean of the Faculty of Education in Aden. He also spent 11 years working in Tunisia for the Arab Organization for Education, Culture and Science in Tunisia and for the Yemeni Embassy

as the higher studies director. He attended four conferences for the ministries of culture and history, two conferences for translation, one session the about Arabic Encyclopedia and a conference on the relation of the Arab culture and African cultures. After coming back home, he retired and was assigned as an advisor for the dean of Aden university. He also teaches English and practices translation in Aden university

tions from Arabic to English. Mrs. Atekah was brought up in a scientific and cultural environment with her late father Abdullah Mohammed al-Shami, victim of the Imam. Her mother was also literate. She first learned the Holy Qura'an. Then, she pursued learning with her brother until she got married to Judge Hussain al-Amri. However, a few months after her marriage she became a pregnant widow. She refused to leave her daughter and marry.



He is also a practiced writer. poet and commentator. His poems are written in slang. Moreover, he was of the pioneer translators in Yemen. He had many translated publicaFollowing her father's death she joined the Nursing School set up by the WTO in 1958. She graduated from the school in 1960. She also joined a women association involved

in eradicating illiteracy and training in maternity and childhood. However, soon the



association was closed due to threats of from the Imam.

At the revolutions outset she pursued women activities and managed to establish the Women Union in 1963. She was the head along with Azizah Abdullah Abo Luhom. The union passed through a depression period. Ultimately, it was closed down. Mrs. Atekah went back to nursing and held the general administration of Nursing Schools. Then, she started to work in social affairs in 1972 in the before education project organized by UNCEF. Ever since, she has never stopped calling for a supporting culture to create a cultured generation

The ceremony was attended

by a group of cultured people including Dr. Abdulmalek Mansoor, Dr. Abdulmajeed Ghanem, Dr. Waheeba Far'e, Dr. Abdulwali Nasher, etc.

A number of personalities including Dr. Majeed Ghanem. Aziza Dr. Mohammed, Fawziah Noaman and Dr. Abdullah al-Khamisi delivered speeches



highlighting the praiseworthy role of the two in the service of the country. Mr. Hussain Ali, Advisor, was the first speaker, but due to his travel outside the country he sent his speech to be delivered on his behalf.

At the end of the ceremony, each of the two honored persons were awarded al-Afif Cultural Foundation medal, a certificate of merit and some publications of the foundation.

### Winners of Yemen Times "Best Article" Competition

Yemen Times apologizes for the delay in announcing the winners of the "Best Article" competition announced in Issue No. 16, April 16 2001. The delay was mainly due to the request of the competitors to postpone the announcement of the results to be able to send their articles.

After evaluating the many articles received by Yemen Times, the panel of Judges Dr. Ramakanta Sahu and Editorin-Chief Walid Abdulaziz Al-Saqqaf decided to declare the winners as follows:

#### First (YR 6,000):

Sana'a Dawshan Abdo Hussein, Hodeidah For her article: "Education is the Key to Success"

#### Second (YR 5,000):

Abdulqudus Ghalib Ali Al-Salihi, Lahj For his article: "Really? Could You Believe

Your Eyes and Ears?'

Third (YR 4,000):

Intisar Abdulmughni Farhan

Ali An'am, Sana'a For her article: "Public Speaking"

Fourth (Free Subscription for a Year):

Fahmia Taha Ahmed Al Fotih, Sana'a

> For her article: "The Spell of an Apple"

Fifth (Free Subscription for a Year): Bushra Zabarah For her article: "Five Decades of Al-Qods

Call You"

Due to the request of many of the contributors, Yemen Times will consider the publication of those articles in the hard copy of the newspaper in the future issues.

Congratulations to all the above winners and a special "thank you" to the participants who sent their articles our best wishes for them in their careers. The winners need to contact Mr. Nasri Abu Bakr to make an appointment and collect their prize along with a special certificate from Yemen Times for their achievement.

#### Campus News

#### Faculty of Languages:

Germany dept. of Faculty of language, Sana'a university has arrived last week to Sana'a after 21 days as studying tour in Various cities in Germany, Visiting the famous places, museums, gardens institutes and different colleges. worth mention that this tour was through coordination between Sana'a university and the German in Sana'a.



#### Faculty of law

The faculty of law of Sana'a University organized last week the first championship for chess and tennis, nit colleges of Sana'a university take part in this championship that will be concluded on 30/05/2001





# Vedic Mathematics: a new window for calculations

#### Lesson 1-B:

Last lesson, we learned how to multiply one-digit numbers using the sutra: All from nine and the last from ten.

In this lesson, we will learn to multiply using the sutra for more than one digit numbers.

#### Multiplication using a base of 100:

We can easily extend this method to multiplying big numbers. To start with we shall multiply two numbers which are close to 100, such as 97 and 94. The base will then be 100 and not 10.

Because we are going to use a base of 100 there will be two complement digits for each number. For example, when multiplying 97 by 94, we need to find the complement of 97, that is 03, and complement of 94, that is 06. To find these complements we use the *All from nine and the last from ten* rule.

So for 97, 9 from 9 is 0 and 7 from 10 is 3. The complement is therefore 03. For 94, 9 from 9 is 0 and 4 from 10 is 6. This gives 06 as the complement.

From there on the method is exactly the same as before; multiply the complements for the right- hand part of the answer and cross-subtract for the left-hand part.

#### See example 1.

#### Multiplication using a base of 1000:

Multiplication by Nikhilam can easily be extended to bigger bases. Since there are now three noughts in the base, there must be three digits on the right-hand side.

It is worth pointing out a rule concerning the number of digits in the complements on the right. This is giving a short rhyme:

the number of digits in the complement's case

is the same as the number of noughts in the base.

In example 2, the base 1000 has three noughts and so the number of digits in each complement must also be three. This is why the complement of 998 is 002 and not just 2.

suppose we need to mult	iply 97 by 94:		
			(100)
1. As before we write the	e base, this time 100.		97
above and set the sum of	ut as shown.		<u>x 98</u>
2. to obtain the comple	ment of 97. using		(100)
all from nine and the last	t from ten, 9 from		97 - 03
9=0 and 7 from 10=3, w			<u>x 98 - 06</u>
put down one the right w			/
minus sign. Again using			
the complement of 94 is	06.		
3. Cross-subtract for th	e left-hand part of	h.	(100)
the answer; $97 - 06 = 91$			97 - 03
or $94 - 03 =$	91		<u>x 98 - 06</u>
			.91/
4. Multiply 3 and 6 for	the right hand part		(100)
of the answer, $3 \ge 6 = 18$			97 - 03
			<u>x 98 - 06</u>
5. The answer is 9118.			91/ 18

784 / 428

May 28th, 2001

(Next lesson: multiplication above the base)



Ever since the wheel was invented more than 5,000 years ago, people have been inventing new ways to travel faster from one point to another. The chariot, bicycle, automobile, airplane and rocket have all been invented to decrease the amount of time we spend getting to our desired destinations. Yet each of these forms of transportation share the same flaw: They require us to cross a physical distance, which can take anywhere from minutes to many hours depending on the starting and ending points.

But what if there were a way to get you from your home to the supermarket without having to use your car, or from your backyard to the International Space Station without having to board a spacecraft? There are scientists working right now on such a method of travel, combining properties of telecommunications and transportation. This system is called teleportation.

#### What is Teleportation?

Teleportation involves dematerializing an object at one point, and sending the details of that object's precise atomic configuration to another location, where it will be reconstructed. What this means is that time and space could be eliminated from travel -- we could be transported to any location instantly, without actually crossing a physical distance.

In this article, you will learn about experiments that have actually achieved teleportation with photons, and how we might be able to use teleportation to travel anywhere, at anytime.

#### **Photon Experiments**

In 1993, the idea of teleportation moved out of the realm of science fiction and into the world of theoretical possibility. It was then that physicist Charles Bennett and a team of researchers at IBM confirmed that quantum teleportation was possible, but only if the original object being teleported was destroyed. This revelation, first announced by Bennett at an annual meeting of the American Physical Society in March 1993, was followed by a report on his findings in the March 29, 1993 issue of Physical Review Letters. Since that time, experiments using photons have proven that quantum teleportation is in fact possible.

In 1998, physicists at the California Institute of Technology (Caltech), along with two European groups, turned the IBM ideas into reality by successfully teleporting a photon, a particle of energy that carries light. The Caltech group was able to read the atomic structure of a photon, send this information across one meter (3.28 feet) of coaxial cable and create a replica of the photon. As predicted, the original photon no longer existed once the replica was made.

While the idea of creating replicas of objects and destroying the originals doesn't sound too inviting for humans, quantum teleportation does hold promise for quantum computing. These experiments with photons are important in developing networks that can distribute quantum information. Professor Samuel Braunstein, of the University of Wales, Bangor, called such a network a "quantum Internet." This technology may be used one day to build a quantum computer that has data transmission rates many times more advanced than today's most powerful computers.

#### **Human Teleportation:**

We are years away from the development of a teleportation machine like the transporter room on Star Trek's Enterprise spaceship. The laws of physics may even make it impossible to create a transporter that enables a person to be sent instantaneously to another location, which would require travel at the speed of light.

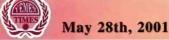
L In light speed ?!

For a person to be transported, a machine would have to be built that can pinpoint and analyze all of the atoms that make up the human body. That's more than a trillion trillion atoms. This machine would then have to send this information to another location, where the person's body would be reconstructed with exact precision. Molecules couldn't be even a millimeter out of place, lest the person arrive with some severe neurological or physiological defect.

In the Star Trek episodes, and the spin-off series that followed it, teleportation was performed by a machine called a transporter. This was basically a platform that the characters stood on, while Scotty adjusted switches on the transporter room control boards. The transporter machine then locked onto each atom of each person on the platform, and used a transporter carrier wave to transmit those molecules to wherever the crew wanted to go. Viewers watching at home witnessed Captain Kirk and his crew dissolving into a shiny glitter before disappearing, rematerializing instantly on some distant planet.

If such a machine were possible, it's unlikely that the person being transported would actually be "transported." It would work more like a fax machine a duplicate of the person would be made at the receiving end, but with much more precision than a fax machine. But what would happen to the original? One theory suggests that teleportation would combine genetic cloning with digitization. In this biodigital cloning, tele-travelers would have to die, in a sense. Their original mind and body would no longer exist. Instead, their atomic structure would be recreated in another location, and digitization would recreate the travelers' memories, emotions, hopes and dreams. So the travelers would stexist, but they would do so in a new body, of the same atomic structure as the original body, programmed with the same information.

But like all technologies, scientists are sure to continue to improve upon the ideas of teleportation, to the point that we may one day be able to avoid such harsh methods. One day, in the year 2253, one of your descendants could finish up a work day at a space office above some far away planet in a galaxy many light years from Earth, tell his or her wristwatch that it's time to beam home for dinner on planet X below and sit down at the dinner table as soon as the words leave his mouth.



# Why Macintosh is Better than PC: JUST AN OPINION

#### By: Eric DeStefano

s a Mac better than a PC? I've been asking myself that question for several weeks, and I have written many drafts while attempting to figure out which is better.

We can look at this question from many angles, such as performance, stability, ease of use, price, expansion, and total cost of ownership.

You also have to factor in other things, especially whether the computer is customized or stock. I can easily build a PC for several thousand dollars that would smoke the greatest Mac. On the flip side, I could do the same with a Power Mac.

If we are comparing systems customized by power users, a Power Mac is better than any PC you can build on your own. Let's take my G4 as an example. I purchased a stock G4/400. Once I got it home, I pulled out the ATI video card and replaced it with a 3dfx Voodoo3. I replaced the stock 10 GB IDE hard drive with a 9.1 GB Seagate Cheetah 2 drive along with an Ultra2 SCSI controller.

One thing that makes my customized G4 better than a PC is that, should something go wrong it, I don't have to call Taiwan for support. Sure, most of the component in my PC don't require that kind of long distance call, but if the motherboard dies, I most likely have to call someone in Taiwan or another Asian country. You could customize a PC just as I did with my G4, but most PC power users prefer to build systems from the ground up.

When it comes to stock systems, I find the Macintosh superior because of its life span. I have upgraded my PC five times in the last three years. (By my standards a PC upgrade is when I have to purchase a new motherboard, CPU, and memory.) Video card swaps are common for better gaming performance, and I don't not think that practice will stop any time soon, despite the fact that I own a Macintosh. Some Macs were road apples from the day they were born, while others have aged a lot more gracefully. Generally, the ones that age best seem to have robust hardware spread throughout the machine. With a Mac, you won't blow your whole budget on just a processor. The stability factor is very questionable with cross platform comparisons. No doubt you have heard of people who have 600 MHz Pentiums and G4s who can't burn a CD without making a coaster. Honestly, my G4 crashes just

#### trabic Enabled



as much as my Pentium III does, which is about once a week. I leave my computers going 24/7, and even when I am not working on them, they are still receiving a work out acting as servers for myself and others.

Apple provides their operating system on CD when you purchase a new Mac; a lot of PC manufactures don't do that. If the PC vendor does, it is most likely a bloated customized edition of a poorly made operating system called Windows.

A funny (yet true) to story: My friend installed Direct X 7 on his PC because his new game required it. When running the game his video was all distorted, so he called the vendor, who told him that can't help him because they only support software that came with the computer.

The Mac OS is built and optimized for use on Macintosh hardware. PC vendors try for that, but they can't do it because no matter how much they put on top of Windows to make life easier, they still have to deal with its kernel. With a Macintosh you get a little bit of special attention because your operating system was built specifically for your computer.

I am not really going to take sides on which hardware platform is faster. I can build a computer on either platform that can smoke the other, but the Macintosh is a better performer from a price comparison point.

On an operating system level, some operating systems provide better performance than the Mac OS. The Mac OS is not very good at symmetrical or pre-emptive multitasking. An example of this is when I try to get to a website on my G4. Should the browser have trouble accessing the site, I lose all functionality while the computer tries to figure out what it wants to do. In a true multitasking operating system this would never happen, and I would be able to do other things like chat with a friend while the browser was making up its mind whether or not to throw an error 404 at me.



While Mac OS is not the fastest operating system, it definitely wins for ease of use. I have hit the point where speed is not as important as it used to be. I am not in the mood to tweak this and fix that anymore — I just want to be productive. The Mac OS helps me do that more efficiently than ever.

I find this true in many different environments. One environment where I find the Mac OS exceptional is when traveling. I was on a cross-country flight about a month ago and sitting near two people who were just turning on their laptops. One of them had a PowerBook and was off and running in

under 5 minutes working a document. The other had a Windows based laptop and spent around 20 minutes playing with multiple settings in Windows and then finally opened up the document they wanted to work on. With a Macintosh I get to be productive, because there really isn't any tweaking involved. I see people on PCs all the time just wasting time playing with their system settings because they have nothing better to do. Since I started using a Mac on a full time basis, I actually had to go out and get a life ---because my G4 requires very little maintenance.

Technology (3)

I consider the Macintosh better than any PC out there. My proof is that the PC under my desk has not been turned on in over six weeks. It just sits there collecting dust while I figure out what I want to do with it. I have thought of turning it into a Unix server, but for some reason I don't touch it because somewhere in the back of my head I think I might actually need to use it as a desktop computer some time. I am sure you will eventually find certain parts of it for sale on eBay.

### Wireless Video Camera Smaller than a Golf Ball!

ireless video just got a lot easier with the XCam2, a video camera that can transmit live color video and crisp

audio signals up to 100 feet. The broadcasting can be to TV, VCR and PC. The XCam2 integrates a color analog video camera, a microphone, and 2.4-GHz transmitter into a single device that is smaller than a golf ball!

### XCam2 Benefits & Uses include:

- Create home videos
- Supervise your children
- Monitor front door visitors
- Home & office security monitoring

Use up to 4 to create a TV show
Monitor your home on your PC and over the Internet with XRay Vision (additional add-on)

#### Features in the XCam2 include: - 2.4GHz Wireless Technology

#### 2.4GHz wireless Techno

- 100 feet Range
- Easily connects to TV's, VCR's and Web TV Plus
- 12 Month Warranty
- 30-Day Money Back Guarantee

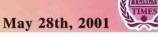
- 1 2.4GHz Wireless Camera - 1 Camera Receiver with Coax and

What's Included in the Kit:

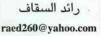


RCA Cable Output - 1 Addressable Power Supply for use with other X10 Components - 2 Mounting screws

The camera as one customer said, "is a great product, at an incredible value. Well constructed, easy to setup and use, and full of features. Everything works perfectly the first time. I am very pleased and impressed and will be back for more." The main focus of the manufacturing company right now is to increase its range to above 500 feet and have its size even smaller. The camera can be ordered online at: www.x10.com.



# الإعلام التفاعلى



بما تعدنا تكنولوجيا الإنترنت؟ وما هي أفاق تطورها مستقبلاً عندما تبدأ الأشياء في التفكير وطرح الحلول لأي مشكلة، عندما تصبح الإنترنت بنية تحتية لـ (طريق المعلومات السريع) وتندمج مع التلفزيون الرقمي تاركة الكمبيوتر (الحبيب الأول)، عند ذلك يصبح تطبيق البرنامج التفاعلي في أسهل صوره.

والتفاعلية تعني«قدرة المستخدم على الاستجابة لما هو أمامه محدثاً فيه التغيير

# والتوصيف الذي يريده ...

فى إحدى المؤتمرات عن الثورة الرقمية عرض المحاضر فيلمأ قصيرأ لتوضيح فكرة (التفاعلية) وكان المشهد (لفرقة موسيقية من ثلاثة فتيات، يستطيع المشاهد أو المستمع التعديل في النغمات والألحان والأصوات التي يؤدينها بما يرضى ذوقه).

ومن الأمثلة الأخرى ۱ هناك شركات تقدم مواقع تتيح لنا مشاهدة الأفلام والمسرحيات التي نحبها وتتيح لنا المقدرة على أن نتفاعل معها ونغير من الأحداث. ولهذا سيستطيع المشاهد أن ينقذ

البطل من الموت في آخر الفيلم. وتستطيع اليمن مقابلة البرازيل فى مباراة

لكرة القدم والانتصار في المباراة اذا كان المشاهد اليمني يتابع المباراة عبر الإنترنت حیث یستطیع تحویل کل الأهداف الی مرمی البرازيل عندها ستكون النتيجة ٢٠مقابل صفر لصالح اليمن.

٢- ومن الإعلام التفاعلى. مقدرتنا مشاهدة البرامج التي نريدها في الوقت الذي نريده في التلفزيون الرقمي.

٣- ستكون ثلاجة المستقبل تفاعلية. حيث ستقوم بإبلاغ البقالة بأن الحليب قد نفذ منها. ٤- وستكون هناك نظارة موصولة بالإنترنت لا سلكيا تتيح لمرتديها الاتصال بزوجته بالمنزل وهو يتسوق في سوق الخضار حتى تساعده في اختيار الطماطم الجيدة.

### ويفضل التأشير على رقم واحد وهو

#### **Installation Programs In the Computer**

كيفيه تحميل البرامج ..!



يظل التقدم في مجال الكمبيوتر ملحوظاً والتواكب المشاهد لهذا التطور مع تقدم الزمن لا بد له من إشارات وعلامات تعريفية ولهذا فإن مجال الكمبيوتر مجال واسع ونقطة الحوار هنا هي كيفية تثبيت وأنزال البرامج على جهاز الكمبيوتر .

فعند شرائك لأي قرص ليزري CD لا بد أن تعرف كيف تتعامل مع محتويات هذا القرص وكيف يمكنك تحميلها على جهازك، ولهذا فإن هناك طريقة لتحميل هذه البرامج وهي إن انفردت بها بعض الأقراص إلا أنها تبدأ بداية واحدة وهدفها واحد هو التثبيت على القرص الصلب "الهاردسك" HARDISK، فالبرنامج الذي ترغب في <mark>تحميلة على جهازك</mark>

لا بدَّلك من أتبَّاع الآتي: ١- عند وضع القرص CD في السيدي داريف CD ROM تتجة أولاً إلى قائمة إبداً RUN من الأختيار تشغيل START BROWSE ستظهر لك رسالة قم بإختيار إستعراض وإختيار القرص CD

والضغط على ملف التثبيت وهو ثم SETUP OR INSTALL

موافق "OK" بعد ظهور السطر EXE..SETUP:E في قائمة التشغيل "RUN" ثم أضغط علَّى الأمر موافق "OK"

۲- ستظهر لك رسالة ترحيب بك إلى البرنامج وعن تأكيد رغبتك في تحميل البرنامج وتكون مذيلة بالأوامر التالية . متابعة "NEXT" الغاء الأمر " CANCEL ".

۲- عند رغبتك في المتابعة ستظهر لك رسالة أخرى عن تحديد الموقع الذي سوف يتم تثبيت البرنامج فيه وعنوانها

DESTINATION FOLDER ويقوم جهازك بإجبارك على إنزال البرنامج في C:/PROGRAM FILES ويتم تسمية البرنامج ووضعه على هيئة مجلد FOLDER داخل المسار السابق بالقرص الرئيسي وفي اسفل الرسالة الأوامر التالية

. BACK, CANCEL, NEXT NEXT عند اختيارك للأمر المتابعة NEXT فأنها ستواجهك رسالة عن اختيار احد الاختيارات التالية.

مثالي (TYPICAL) كامل اختياري او افتراضي (FULL) (CUSTOM)

(NEXT) ثم متابعة (TYPICAL). ٤- استمر في عملية المتابعة حتى تصل إلى

واجهة التحميل حيث يتم العد تصاعدياً . وفي نهاية التحميل سيتم إشعارك بالبرامج المساعدة إذا كانت موجودة مع البرنامج وإمكانية تنزيلها و رغبتك في وضع اختصار للبرنامج فى سطح المكتب وهل تريد إعادة تشغيل الجهاز ام لا ويفضل بعد تحميل أي برنامج إعادة التشغيل للجهاز وغالبأ يقوم الجهاز فور الإنتهاء من تحميل البرنامج بإعادة تشغيل الجهاز أوتوماتيكي . ملاحظة هامة

بعد الإنتهاء من تحميل البرنامج ورغبتك في تشغيله وواجهتك الرسالة التالية:

#### PLEASE INSERT THE CORRECT CD-ROM APPLICATION SALACT OK AND RESTART

عليك الإتجاه مرة أخرى إلى محتويات القرص والبحث عن ملف التنشيط وهو CRACK وفتحه ونسخ ما بداخله COPY إلى موقع البرنامج في قرصك الصلب وهو (اسم البرنامج

C:/PROGRAM FILES/ PASTE داخل محتويات البرنامج ستظهر لك رسالة عن تاريخ ملف التنشيط القديم وقم بإستبداله بإختيار نعم YES. وتتبع نفس الطريقة في عملية نقل الحماية.



بدأت القصة على أيدي شابين هما وليام هيوليت وديفدبكار عام ١٩٣٩م . وكان مغمورين يحدوهما الأمل في تحقيق شيء عظيم في مجال التقنيات. وقد اتفقا وهما طالبين على إنشاء أول وادي لتصنيع الرقائق السيليكونية (معمل لتحليل وتصغير السيليكون).

وقد تحقق حلمهما بسرعة لم يكونا يتوقعانها . وبعد سنوات قليلة انظم الى هذا الوادي وافدون جدد ، وكانت لديهم نفس الأحلام ومن المنظمون الجدد جيري يانج ووديفد فيلو وهما الذين حولا عالم

الكمبيوتر الى عالم الإنترنت ونتيجة التطورات الناتجة عن وادي السيليكون دخلت الكمبيوتر مجالات جديدة مثل الرسم الإلكتروني. والرقائق السيليكونية بالغة الصغر هى التى مكنت المخترعين من تصنيع الكمبيوتر الشخصي، الذي يستخدمه مئات الملاين من البشر. ولولا هذه الاختراعات الأولية لما كان تكوين شبكة الإنترنت.

ولأن جاءت مرحلة جديدة في تاريخ وادي السيليكون. اذ عين مؤخراً جون هينسي رئيساً للهيئة المشرفة على سير الأعمال

المتخصصة في كل شركات الوادي. وسوف يعمل على نقلة كبيرة في عالم السيليكون اذ يزمع إدخال مجالات جديدة في عملية التصنيع ، وهذه المجالات هي علوم التوافيق البيولوجيا وعلاقتها بألية الكمبيوتر، والتحليل الجزئي للمواد، وعلم ابتكار المواد الجديدة، بما في ذلك مواد تشبه البشرة الإنسانية. باختصار إنجازات وادي السيليكون ستحقق نقلة جديدة ذات صفات بيولوجية. ويفسر ذلك قائلاً: اذا كانت العلوم الطبيعية هي إبداع القرن العشرين، فإن العلوم البيولوجيا المرتبطة بالهندسة الإلكترونية ستكون إبداع القرن الواحد والعشرين؟







# أهم خطوات الدخول الى الإنترنت،

#### وأهم محركات البحث

#### خطوات الدخول الى الإنترنت لا سيما في محركات البحث: \* ياهــو www.yahoo.com مقاهى الإنترنت،

للمبتئنين

١- إنقر مرتين على أيقونة

.Netscap Explorer

لموقع الذي تريده.

او العنوان.

تستطيع من هذا الموقع البحث عن مواقع ستجد الكمبيوتر مفتوح على سطح المكتب عربية وعالمية، وتستطيع البحث عن كثير من وما عليك سوى إتباع الخطوات التالية: المعلومات في كثير من المجالات.

#### www.arabvista.com \*

يقدم هذا الموقع خدمة البحث عن المواقع الغربية وبالغة العربية، إضافة الى كثير من المواقع المفيدة.

#### \*این www.ayna.com

يقدم خدمة البحث عن المواقع العربية لأنه موقع عربي. إضافة الى كثير من المعلومات المفيدة.



#### کیف نحتمی منها؟

هناك مواقع تقدم خدمة الحماية من المخترقين مثل موقع .(www.zonelabs.com) وذلك باتباع الخطوات التالية:

 ۱- نجلب الإصدار الجديد من برنامج Alarn Zone، و ثبته على جهازك، هذا البرنامج هوجدار النار. يتحكم بالتطبيقات وبإغلاق شبكة الإنترنت. وفق مستويات أمن يحددها المستخدم ويمكن لميزة التحكم فى التطبيقات اعتراض البرامج المموهة الخارجة من جهازك وتنبيه المستخدم لاحتمال سرقة المعلومات. ويوفر الجدار الناري حمايتك من الإختراقات الخارجية غير الشرعية، فهو حين يكون في وضع نشط يصبح جهازك غير مرئ على الشبكة وبتالي لايتمكن أحد من مهاجمتك.

### الصفحة، والمتوقع انك سوف تنتظر كثيراً لسؤ الخدمة لدينا . SVE

٢- مباشرة سيفتح لك البرنامج وتظهر لك

الصفحة الرئيسية التي تمكن الدخول الي

٣- تكتب العنوان الذي معك في اعلى

الصفحة في المكان المخصص Address

٤- ثم اضغط Enter وانتظر حتى تفتح

هى برامج وأجهزة تعمل كحاجز لمنع القراصنة من اختراق كمبيوترات الشركات

عبر الإنترنت. المؤسسات التجارية والعلمية يوجد لديها جدار نار لحماية المعلومات الموجودة على شبكاتها من عبث القراصنة.

كيف يتعرض جهاز الكمبيوتر للهجمات

#### تتم العملية كالتالى:

 ۱- برنامج يرسل بطرق متعددة، أكثرها شيوعاً عبر البريد الإلكتروني.

۲- تقوم هذه البرامج بتثبيت نفسها في جهازك وبالتالي يمكنها أن تبدأ اتصالأ بالشبكة دون علم صاحب الجهاز ويمكنها ارسال البيانات فيتمكن المخترقون من ارتكاب أعمالهم التخريبية.



# ملدق الإتصالات الرقمية



#### الهاتف السيار (الثورة القادمة)!!

كافة المعاملات.

وسيلة للمعلومات.

لهذا أعتمدت واجهة التوقيع الإلكتروني الرقمي، حيث

يتم هذا التوقيع في صورة توقيع إلكتروني يعتمد في

كل التطورات التقنية المتعلقة بالسيار جعلها أهم

مما زاد من إنتشارها حيث وصل عدد الذين

يستخدمون السيار في الوطن ال<mark>ع</mark>ربي إلى سبعة

مليون شخص وسوف يصل العدد إلى ٣٥ مليون في عام ٢٠٠٤م.

الطرقات بين المدن الرئيسية

تواصل شركة «سبأفون» للهاتف النقال تطورها

وانتشارها من خلال تحسين خدماتها، ويمكن

لمشتركي «سبافون» التثبت من الحصول على النوعية

الأحسن والجودة الأعلى أينما كانوا وقد أصبح بإمكان أهالي ذمار، عمران، يافع، والمكلا التواصل

هذا، وتستعد «سبأفون» لتغطية طريق صنعاء - عدن

مروراً بذمار، إب وتعز إضافة الى طريق صنعاء -

الحديدة خلال الفترة القريبة القادمة فى إطار مشروع

كبير، للتغطية التى ستشمل الطرقات التى تربط المدن

سيأفعن

قغطى

إنجاز المعاملات التجارية بأمان.

قريبا

عبر شبكة «سبافون».

# خدمات مجانية من الماب عبر الماتف السيار

àlar

فكنو لوجيا

...0

USABAFON

وضع المكالمات في

المجيب الصوتى

حجب المكالمة

التخابر المتعدد

تنبيه بوجود مكالمة

والإنتظار

- إتبعني

طورت شركات الهاتف السيار منتجاتها لتصبح قادرة على التطوير من جيل لآخر دون تبديل الجهاز، نتيجة التطورات المتسارعة في تقنية السيار وإستخداماتها.

وظهر تنافس حاد بين الشركات المنتجة للسيار حيث تسعى كل شركة إلى إضافة وظائف جديدة للسيار لذا لم يعد الإتصال الصوتي السبب الرئيسي لإقتناء السيار، فهناك خدمات كثيرة يمكن أن تقدمها مثل خدمة التصفح على

شبكة الإنترنت (الواب) وخدمة إرسال وإستقبال الرسائل القصيرة (SMS) وقد اضيفت خدمات أخرى على السيار مثل برمجة الألعاب المشهورة حتى تزيد مبيعات الشركات. ويعود نجاح التطبيقات على السيار نتيجة إستخدام التقنية الوقمية GSM.

لهذا أشارات الدراسات بأن التزايد في إستخدام السيار سيكون كبيراً جداً نتيجة إستحدامها في التعاملات الإلكترونية وذلك لقدرتها على تخطي كافة اشكال الحواجز الجغرافية بالإظافة إنخفاظ كلفتها.

التجارة الإلكترونية على السيار

تم تطوير برتوكول التوقيع الإلكتروني عبر السيار الرئيسية.

شورة المقادمة) !! المعروف باسم إم سي الذي من شانه تسريع وتيرة التحول نحو السيار الرقمي كوسيلة اساسية لإنجاز

ابتكر مهندس يمني آلة "بيجر" متعددة الأغراض، تقدم ثلاثة عشر خدمة اتصال داخلية وخارجية على بعد ٥٠٠متر.

ونقلت وكالة الأنباء اليمنية عن المبتكر محمد العفيفي أن هذا الجهاز يزن . . • غرام، ويتكون من جهاز إرسال وإستقبال.

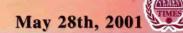
وطمأن الأطباء أن بإمكانهم التعامل مع هذا الإبتكار الذي ينبه الطبيب بإرتفاع درجة حرارة المريض أو إنتكاسه دون الحاجة إلي مراقبته او المكوث بجانبه، كما أن بإستطاعة الإمهات أستخدامه لمعرفة التغير في درجة الحرارة في غرف أطفالهن عن بعد، مؤكداً أن هذه الآلة المعلي ريات البيوت من البقاء في المطبخ فترة أطول، إذ ستتولى مراقبة نظج الطعام بدلاً عنها



ويأتي هذا الإبتكار للمهندس العفيفي ضمن مجموعة إبتكارات أخرى في فترات سابقة منها العيبون من الأشعة الكاثودي الصادرة عن التلفزيون، فضلاً عن جهاز وقاية المنشاءات من السرقة وجهاز الحد من عملية التدخين. وكان المبتكر اليمني قد حصل على المركز الأول في هندسة الكامرات السينمائية في سويسرا من مجموع ست عشرة دولة.

نقلاً عن موقع نسيج.





فيروسات الكمبيوتر : حقيقة ام خيال

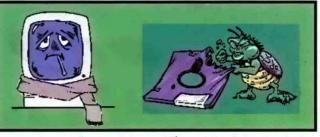
#### Jim Fox WinPlanet, Internet.com

, لكنا قد قرانا قصصا من فايروسات الكومبيوتر والاضرار التي تسببها ولكن في الحقيقة القليل منا من شاهدها، إذا ما مدى حقيقة هذا التهديد؟ وهل تستدعي القلق حقا ؟ الجواب : الذي لا لبس فيه هو . نعم ...الثنائي المتفجر لأعداد البشر المستخدمين للانترنت حول العالم وعمليات نقل الفايلات بينهم البين في اغلب الأوقات لا يعلم من اية جهة اتت سيكون الفايروس تهديدا حقيقيا في عالم اليوم. – ما هو فايروس الكمبيوتر ؟

عامو سيروس بعيروس بعد يوسر . فايروس الكمبيوتر هو برنامج يلحق نفسه او يحورها إلى برنامج أخر ويكون عندها البرنامج المحور هو البرنامج المصاب. ويرنامج المحور.

لقد عرفت الفايروسات بأنها وسيلة لتخريب البرامج ومسع الفايلات وتخريب المعلومات وحتى اعادة ترتيب القرص الصلب كلياً..

- **انواع الفيروسات :** كقانون عام فإن الفايروسات تقع ضمن واحدة من ثلاث انماط:



١- فايروسات قطع التحميل (SURIV view) بت الروع المنابع النوع يقوم rotces tool) وهذا النوع يقوم الفايروس فيه بضم نفسه إلى قطاع التحميل الخاص المرن (Rsid d) ومن ثم ينسخ نفسه إلى ومناع التحميل الخاص بالقرص الصلب فابنه سوف الفايروس القرص الصلب فابنه سوف الفايروس من يحفل الأصبيوتر حالما يدخل إلى المحميوتر حالما يدخل إلى المحميوتر ويحصل الفايروس من ايخال الكمبيوتر الكمبيوتر ماما يدخل الى يستمر في إصابة أي قرص مرن يدخل إلى المحميوتر وصله الحميوتر حالما يدخل الى يستمر في إصابة أي قرص مرن يدخل إلى المحميوتر وصله المحميوتر حالما يدخل الكمبيوتر وصابة أي قرص مرن يدخل إلى المحميل فيه. لهذا لا يحصل الإصابة التحميل فيه الما التحميل من او عرض استخدام برامج اوقابلات من قرص مرن وصلب .

۲- فايروس البرنامج (suriV margorP)

هذا النوع من الفايروس يلحق نفسه بقابلات منفذه وعادة ما تكون فايلات E×E او com . حالما ينفذ قابل البرنامج المصاب سيدخل الفايروس إلى الذاكرة ومنها ثم يقوم بتوليث كل فايلات البرنامج الاخرى المنفذة .

٣- فايروس الماكرو macro

بغير هذا الفايروس حديثًا نوعا ما وهو يشبه فايروس البرنامج ولكنه في الحقيقة يصيب فايلات التطبيقات المكتبية officapplication مثل فايلات ms او word او excel ms ان التطبيقات word المكتبية الحديثة تجهز المستخدم بالقابلية على استحداث macros لتنفيذ مهام على استحداث groon لتنفيذ مهام وهذا الفايروس يحشر نفسه بالفيلات الخاصة بالتطبيقات المكتبية ويكون محالا

عندما يفتح الفايل . – كيف يتم الامساك

بالفايروس؟ تحميل جهازك الكومبيوتر بقرص مرن مضاب هو واحدة من الطرق الشائعة للإمساك بالفيروس. وانزال الفايلات في الانترنت او خدم الـ online

دقيق لكل فايلاتها ومع ذلك فما يزال الامر غير مضمون ايضا .

تحصل الاصابة بالفايروس ايضا من الملحقات الخاصة بالبريد الالكتروني وبما انك لن تحصل على فايروس من مجرد قراءة رسالة البريد الالكتروني فإن الفايروسات تستطيع ان تنشر عبر برامج او قابلات التطبيقات المكتبية التي ترسل كملحقات مع البريد الالكتروني. لهذا فعليك فحص وتأمين ملحقات البريد الإلكتروني من الفايروس قبل فتحها.

- كيف تعلم بأن لديك فايروس ؟

هنا يوجد بعض الاشارات التي قد تعنى بأن جهازك مصابا بفايروس فمثلا يشير القرص الصلب في الجهاز إلى تسارع الأ spale poce او المجال المتاح رغم انك لم تصل اليه أي برنامج جديد والبرامج تستغرق وقتا طويلا لتحمل ويعلم الجهاز او القرص الصلب حتى في حالة عدم وجود أي إدخال وتظهر الفايلات على الكمبيوتر بأسماء غريبة لا يمكن تميزها وظهور خطوط على جهاز المونيتر الخاص بالكمبيوتر وتكون الذاكرة اقل مما كانت عليه وتعمل البرامج بشكل غريب وشاذ. واذا اظهر الكمبيوتر واحدة من تلك الاعراض فلا يعنى ذلك بأنه مصاب بالفايروس فقد يكون لذلك اسباب اخرى فهذه الاعراض هي امثلة لبعض الاشارات الشائعة لحصول الاصابة بالفايروس .

الشائعة لحصول الاصابة بالفايروس . -كيف تحمي نفسك من فايروس الكومبيوتر ؟

ل ... و الشيئ الاكثر اهمية هو ما عليك فعله وهو الشيئ الاكثر اهمية هو حماية نظامك والمعلومات الموجودة فيه بأن تصب برنامج مضادا للفايروس

الفايلات في الانترنت (program virhs-ank) فهناك العديد او خدم الـ online في الشركات التي توفر هذا النوع من تقوم اليوم بفحص البرامج. ان كل البرامج المضادة

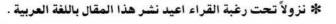
للفايروسات لديها خيارات وطر ق متعددة للتنصيب. تأكد من انك تستعمل سبيلا للحماية تلقائي. ويعمل في جميع الاوقات التي يتم التحميل فيها من قبل جهازك مناك برامج كثيرة الان تقدم امكانية فحص دقيق لاي فايل يتم تنزيله من الانترنت او أي فايل تستلمه كملحق بالانترنت .

itig be su

ولا اجل ان يبقى برنامجك المضاد للفايروس فعالا فيجب عليك تحديثه بشكل مستمر. فهناك العديد من الفايروسات التي يتم استحداثها كل يوم ان جميع شركات البرامج المضادة للفايروسات تعرض ويشكل دائم احدث البرامج القادرة على مكافحة الفايروسات الحديثة ويعضها يقدمها مجانا للمشترين الدائمين للمايروسات يعمل بشكل فعال ١٠٠٪ لهذا ان أي حماية من فايروس الكمبيوتر يجب ان تتضمن متابعة منتظمة للمعلومات المريقة التي تمنع الاصابة بالفايروس لكن تقلل من حدوثها.

–الاستنتاج

رغم ان القليل منا قد شاهد فايروسات لكنه يظل حقيقة وله وجود ورغم ان شركات البرامج الالكترونية تطور وتحسن بشكل مستمر طرقها لمحاربة الفايروسات فانها تواجه كل يوم هزيمة امام انواع جديدة منها. ولاجل مصدر ممتاز للحصول على معلومات عن فايروسات الكومبيوتر فان زيارة إلى مختبر NCSA الخاص بفايروسات الكمبيوتر قد تفي بالغرض لكن المستخدمين للكومبيوتر والمتصفحين للإنترنت فان عليك ان تكون مدركا للتهديد الحماية منه.



و ف أجمل التهاني وأطيب التبريكات نهديها الألستاذ/ بساع عبد الكريم شولق بمناسبة ارتزاقه مولودته البكر والتي أسماها فألف مبروك

المهنؤن: الأستاذ/ وليد عبدالعزيز السقاف، ريدان عبدالعزيز السقاف، سعيد نعمان الأديمي، رائد عبدالمولى السقاف، وليد عبدالله السقاف، لطفي علي المسني، بسام أحمد السقاف، وكافة الأهل والأصدقاء

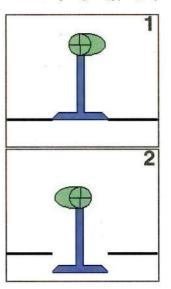
شركة المحمدي التجارية المحدودة ، شقة ٢ الدور الثاني، البرج م مركز السعيد التجاري، شارع الزبيري، ص.ب: ٢٧٤٨ صنعاء – الجمهورية ال تليفون ٢٠٢٩١٩ - ١ - فاكس: ٢١٢٦٦٧ – ١٩٦٧ E-mail: almohammadi@y.net.ye





# تقذية VTEC في سيارات هوندا

من المعروف أن الصمامات تدخل الهواء الى المحرك وتخرج العادم من المحرك ايظاً .ومن المعروف ايظاً ان عمود الكامات يتحكم بالصمامات . وعمود الكامات يستعمل النتوئات المستديرة التي تدفع بإتجاه الصمامات لفتحهم وإغلاقهم (شكل ٢،١) يوضحان العملية.



هناك علاقة كبيرة بين الطريقة التي وضعت فيها هذه النتوئات على عمود الكامات والطريقة التي يعمل بها المحرك في مختلف درجات الـ RPM .

ولمعرفة لماذا هذا الموضوع هنا؟ افرض أننا نستعمل محركاً بدرجة بطيئة جداً مثلاً ١٠ او ٢٠ RPM فيأخذ المكبس ثوان ليكمل دورته الكاملة. في ما جدة الله من المستحيل تشغيل محركاً ما بهذه السرعة البطيئة لكن مع وضع هذه الفرضية يستوجب علينا شحذ عمود الكامات حتى أنه إذا بدأ المكبس بالنزول في تضييق الضربات فإن الصمام المأخوذ المكبس تخرج. عندئذ الصمام المخرج للعادم سوف يفتح عند خروج ازرار المكبس خارج الضربة المشتعلة وسيقفل المكبس.

عند فتح صمام العادم إلى الجهة اليمنى كنتيجة لإستقرار المكبس خارجاً من شوط الإحتراق ثم ينغلق بعد إنتهاء المكبس من شوط الإنفلات.

تفيد هذه العملية المحرك كثيراً طالما استمر بمثل هذه السرعة المعتدلة عند مضاعفة مستوى الدورات في الدقيقة RPM لن يعمل عمود ادارة الكامات بهذا الشكل الجيد فإذا كان المحرك يعمل بمعدل ٢٠٠٠، دورة في الدقيقة تنفتح ويتنغلق الصمامات بمعدل ٢٠٠٠ مرة في الدقيقة او بمعدل ٣-٤ مرات في الثانية الواحدة لدى انفتاح صمام السحب للجهة اليمنى أعلى شوط السحب، يتبين لنا ان



المكبس يعاني من صعوبات جمة في تسيير الهواء بداخله في المدة القصيرة المتيسرة له والمقدرة بعُشر من الثانية.

أن التحرك بمعدل دورات اعلى في الدقيقة يستلزم فتح صمام السحب قبل شوط السحب، لكي ينفتح الصمام بالوقت الذي يبدأ فيه المكبس بالإنزلاق للأسفل في شوط السحب تاركاً المجال لدخول الهواء بتجويف مكبس المحرك للحصول على افضل اداء للمحرك وبسرعة محرك بطيئة تحتاج الصمامات لأن تنفتح وتنغلق بمعدلات تختلف تماماً عن تلك اثناء التحرك بسرعة محرك أعلى.

قد يتظرر اداء المحرك في سرعاته العالية

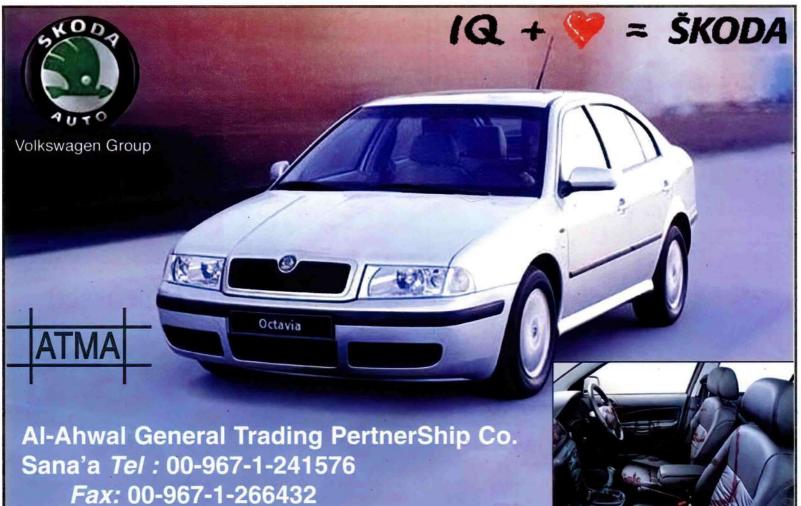
اذا ما قمت بتطبيق عمود ادارة الكامات بسرعة منخفضة والعكس صحيح بأن تطبيق عمود ادارة الكامات عالي السرعة قد يظر بأداء المحرك اثناء التحرك بسرعة منخفضة.

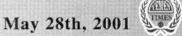
وفي اقصى الحالات قد يسبب هذا صعوبة في تشغيل المحرك VTEC صمامات متعددة التوقيت والتحكم الإلكتروني بالرفع هو نظام ميكانيكي إلكتروني في بعض محركات سيارات هوندا والذي يخول للمحرك الحصول على اعمدة ادارة صمامات متعددة اثناء انتقال المحرك خلال سلسلة دورات مختلفة، يقوم منسق المحرك بتنشيط الفصوص المتداخلة على

عمود ادارة الكامات وبالتالي تتغير توقيت العمود، يحصل المحرك بهذه على افضل مزايا أعمدة دورات الكامات عالية ومنخفضة السرعة في نفس المحرك.

العديد من مصنعي المحركات يقومون بتجارب على أجهزة وأنظمة تسمح بإختيارات غير محدودة لتوقيت الصمامات

تخيل!! بأن على كل صمام ملف لولبي بإستطاعته فتح وإغلاق الصمام عبر تحكم بأجهزة الكمبوتر عوضاً عن عمود إدارة الكامات، يكفل هذا الأسلوب الحصول على افضل اداء للمحرك بكل دورة في الدقيقة. أنه بلا شك حكم نتمنى حدوثه في الوقت القريب.





#### مركز اللغات العالمية للفتيات يعلن عن فتح باب التسجيل لدورته الصيفية

أعلن مركز اللغات العالمية وتشتمل الدورة برامج وأنشطة للفتيات عن فتح باب التسجيل لدورته الصيفية الخاصة لتعليم اللغة الانجليزية والتى ستبدأ فی ۲۰۰۱/٦/۲۳م.

مركز الابتسامة لطب الأسنان

يعلن مركز الابتسامة لطب الأسنان عن

صول فريق زراعة الأسنان الألماني للفترة

من ۲۰/۰۱/۰۰ م وحتى ٢٠٠١/٥/٢٠م.

للحجز والاستفسار يرجى الاتصال

بتليفون: ٢٢٠٩/١٠ فاكس: ٤٠٢٠٤

Shaibani Restaurant

Attacked

Two persons attacked

Saturday, 10 p.m. al-

Shaibani Restaurant located in front of the Libyan

Embassy and shot at Mr. Abdulqawi Radman in his

arm. The attackers came to ask for food. However, they

refused to pay for them.

When they started arguing

with the waiters and Mr.

Abdulgawi they attempted

him. He miraculously

swayed around and two bul-

lets pierced his arm.

Attackers then fled away.

بالإضافة إلى دورات في اللغة إضافية متعددة: مثل أشغال الفرنسية، والكمبيوتر، وتجويد يدوية، رحلات، سباحة، وألعاب القرآن الكريم. متعددة. ومواضيع تعليمية ويْقافية قيمة: مثل ترشيد المياه،

بنك اليمن والخليج سيفتتح خمسة فروع في الجمهورية

الصحة، العناية الشخصية،

وعدد من المواضيع الاخرى

في صنعاء قد أفتتح يوم ١٨ ابريل

الماضي ويسهم القطاع

الإستثماري الخاص من السعودية

وسلطنة عمان في رأسماله بنسبة

٢٥ ٪ وويسهم القطاع الخاص

اليمنى بنسبة ٧٥٪ من رأس المال

البالغ ۱،۲۰ مليار ريال يمنى.

المتعلقة بمجتمعنا

قالت مصادر مالية أن بنك اليمن والخليج سيفتتح خمسة فروع له فى جميع المدن الرئيسية فى الجمهورية اليمنية قبل نهاية السنة الحالية وفي مدن عدن، تعز، الحديدة، وزبيد والمكلا اضافة إلى المقر الرئيسي في العاصمة صنعاء، وكان بنك اليمن والخليج

للمعهدالتطبيقي للفتيات

يواصل المعهد التطبيقي وللفتيان من ٦-١٢ سنة. ويشمل الكورس الصيفى (٤) انشطة من مجالات مختلفة منها دورات كمبيوتر خاصبة للأطفال ودورات في اللغة الإنجليزية المنزلي.

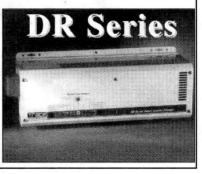
Convenience: Enjoy using standard home electrical appliances. Your DR1512/1524, DR2412/2424 and DR3624 converts 12 or 24 volt battery energy into utility type power. Hand tools, lights, televisions, microwaves, computers-almost all household appliances can be powered by your batteries. This even induces appliances such as refrigerators that demand high start-up power.

Automation: Plug into utility power or re-up your generator and the DR model inverter starts charging your batteries and automatically transfers your AC input power to your AC electrical system. It charges rapidly and completely without overcharging and

تواصل الدورة التطبيقية

الحديث للفتيات دورته التطبيقية التي بدأها في الخامس من هذا الشهر (مايو)، والتي تستمر لمدة ثلاثة اشهر والتي يدرس فيها من والرسم والموسيقى والتدبير عمر ٦-١٨ سنة للفتيات،

> maintains the full charge indefinitely. The high power synchronous-rectification design charges batteries in three stages-bulk, absorption, and then float. When your AC input power fails, transfer to inverter power is also automatic and typically within 16 milliseconds.



# Sales Tax Law Discussed

A conference was organized yesterday by the Manufacturers Association chairman and its members. In the conference the Sales Tax Law was discussed which the government plans to introduce. The law imposes 10% increase in taxes on all the services available in the markets. The law is viewed upon as a new burden on consumers.

Mr. Abdulsalam al-Athwari, association chairman and his vice Mohammed Abdu Saeed indicated that

اسم وتوقيع مسؤول المكتبة:

the law did not consider the economic conditions as it connected the tax with the product and service. They asserted that that tax increase was a new disaster on the economic situation and that it only encouraged foreign manufac-turers.

Association members asserted that thesales tax law did not comply with products smuggled. They also confirmed that the government wanted to introduce this law in accordance with instructions of the WB.

الشركة الكويتية للاستكشافات البترولية الذارجية

مانة (مروا (جار تجارية

#### عقدت مؤتمرا صدفيا

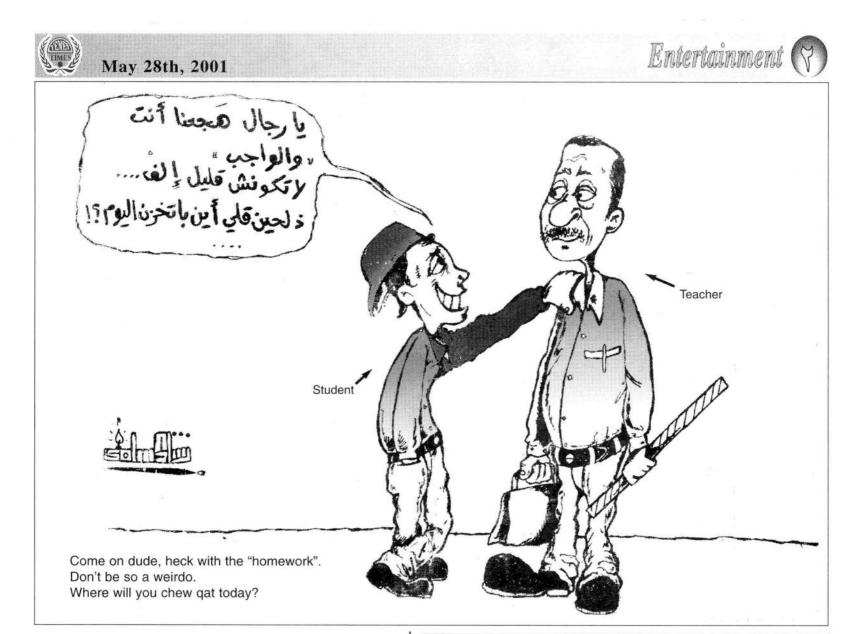
عقد اعضاء الشركة الكويتية KUFPEC مؤتمراً صحفياً يوم السبت الماضي بمناسبة حصول الشركة على مشروع ثالث لها في اليمن في البلك رقم ١٥ في البحر (بحر العرب) قرب سواحل حضرموت.

واوضح مدراء الشركة أن أعلى نسبة من الأرباح تحققت للشركة فى السنوات الثلاث الأخيرة كانت من

يذكر أن الشركة تعمل في تسع دول منها اربع عربية وهى اليمن وتونس والسودان ومصر.

حيث دخلت الشركة اليمن عام ١٩٨٢م أي بعد تأسيسها بثلاث سنوات. وتأتى زيارة مدراء الشركة إلى بلادنا هذه الأيام بمناسبة إقامة معرض الصناعات الكويتية الذي يُفتتح اليوم الإثنين، وكذا الإطلاع على النشاطات المختلفة للشركة. هذا وقد إلتقى الأستاذ/ أحمد العربيد رئيس مجلس إدارة الشركة والمدير العام بالأستاذ/ عبدالقادر باجمال رئيس مجلس الوزراء لبحث سبل التعاون المستقبلي للشركة.





### Music Rocks "I'm like a Bird"

#### Artist: Nelly Furtado Album: Whoa, Nelly!

You're beautiful, that's for sure you're beautiful, that's for sure you'll never ever fade you're lovely but it's not for sure that i won't ever change and though my love is rare though my love is true (chorus)

i'm like a bird, i'll only fly away i don't know where my soul is, i don't know where my home is (and baby all i need for you to know is)

i'm like a bird, i'll only fly away i don't know where my soul is, i don't know where my home is all i need for you to know is your faith in me brings me to tears

even after all these years and it pains me so much to tell that you don't know me that well and though my love is rare though my love is true (chorus)



it's not that i wanna say goodbye it's just that every time you try to tell me that you love me each and every single day i know

i'm going to have to eventually give you away

and though my love is rare and though my love is true hey i'm just scared that we may fall through you'll never ever fade you're lovely but it's not for sure that i won't ever change and though my love is rare though my love is true ...

تصويت عبر الإنترنت صنعاء (التاريخ والحضارة)

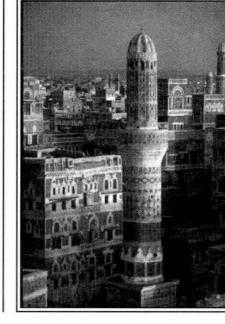
الانترنت لاختيار عجائب الدينا السبع بين أهم التالى: المواقع والمعالم التاريخية والثقافية في العالم مدينة «صنعاء» القديمة من ضمن المواقع بادروا للتصويت قبل ٢٠ يونيو ٢٠٠١م لتكن صنعاء المرشحة التى يتم التصويت عليها من قبل المهتمين ومحبى التاريخ والحضارة في اكثر من ٢٠٠ دولة في العالم.

> ولأن الفرصة لاتزال متاحة لمدينة صنعاء القديمة للفوز بالاختيار كواحدة من عجائب الدينا من خلال التصويت الذي يستمر حتى ٣٠ يونيو 1 ... 7 ..

> تدعوا وزارة الثقافة كل الوزارات والمؤسسات والهيئات الحكومية ومنظمات المجتمع المدنى ومؤسسات القطاع الخاص والشخصيات الاجتماعية والثقافية وكل محبى التاريخ والحضارة اليمنية من مؤسسات ومنظمات وأفراد فى كل دول العالم الى المبادرة بالتصويت لصالح

تنفذ اليونسكو حالياً مشروع تصويت على شبكة 🚽 صنعاء القديمة عبر شبكة الانترنت على العنوان

www.new7wonders.com إحدى عجائب الدنيا السبع الجديدة.



ملحق إعلاني، ثقافي، تكنولوجي، ترفيهي، عام لعدد ٢٠٠١/٥/٢٨. بتاريخ: ٢٠٠١/٥/٢٨

تسالى

(Yuo)

في هذا العدد:
 في هذا العدد:
 فجارية (عر٣)
 ملحق الإتصالات الرقمي برعاية سبأفون

ماية لاتتوقف

منذ ان قدم المهندس الألماني كارل بنز للعالم اول محرك سيارة يعمل بالبنزين، حافظت التقنية الألمانية على موقع الصدارة في تطوير محركات السيارات ومستوى العناية بها.

(ص ٢)

ولحوالي ٧٠ عاماً ظلت فوكس تطور زيت المحرك إلى ان قدمت للعالم زيت فوكس سوبر جي تي الذي يؤمن حماية لاتتوقف لجميع انواع السيارات:

- في اشد ظروف القيادة
- في اقصى حالات الطقس تقلباً حرارة او برودة
  - في المحافظة على نظافة المحرك
- في المحافظة على معدل لزوجة الزيت ثابتاً لا يتغير

في جميع الظروف، فوكس سوبر جي تي... حماية لاتتوقف.







# THE FIRST MEDICAL EXHIBITION 🛓

رد القباطي



#### Trade of druge in Yemen Present & Future

by: Imad AL- saqqaf Yemen Times Taiz Bureau chief

Many tourists, commercial, cultural and human rights supplements and brochures have been published by the Yemen Times since it was established in 1991. Last month the YT sponsored the First Book fair in Hodeidah, and now it is participating in the Drugs Fair to express is commitment to al-Hodeidah city. It believes that such events help commercial activities prosper, especially in the marginalized cities like Hodeidah.

The Drugs Fair comprising a huge number of companies reflects the advanced stage Yemen has reached in drug trade. And we look forward to the day Yemen will become one of the great manufactures of drugs.

I would like to take advantage of this occasion, to urge upon the ministry of health to make every efforts to rid the country of smuggled and expired drugs in order to save people's health.

To conclude, this fair is a milestone introducing the different drug companies and manufacturers to clients. I hope that such fairs will be organized in the other Yemeni cities.

#### كلمة منظموا المعرض





م/ منير عبده ثابت

الحاج/ علي الأسودي

تزامناً مع أفراح شعبنا اليمني بالعيد الحادي عشر لإعادة تحقيق الوحدة اليمنية المباركة، يسعدنا ويشرفنا أن نقوم بتنظيم المعرض الطبي الأول في محافظة الحديدة، وذلك في معرض الحديدة الدولي، والذي سيكون له الأثر المبالغ في تهيئة وتحديث القطاع الصحي في محافظة الحديدة والمحافظات المجاورة ، وكذا تلبية متطلبات واحتياجات المواطن في مجال الطب وزيادة التثقيف والوعي الصحي لدى المجتمع، ويعد هذا المعرض أول واكبر تجمع طبي في محافظة الحديدة، حيث يلتقي فيه الكثير من الأطباء والمختصين والعاملين في القطاع الصحي، وتشارك فيه الكثير من كبريات الشركات العالمية المصنعة للأدوية والمعدات الطبية، وكذا مصانع الأدوية الوطنية والأثاث الطبي، وترافق فعاليات المعرض العديد من الحاضرات والندوات العلمية والثاث الطبي، وترافق فعاليات المحرض المحية.

وفي الأخير لا يسعنا إلا أن نتقدم بجزيل الشكر لكل الجهات التي تعاونت معنا في إنجاح فعاليات هذا المعرض وفي مقدمتهم الأخ العقيد/ محمد صالح شملان محافظ محافظة الحديدة، والأخ الدكتور/ عبدالناصر المنيباري وزير الصحة العامة، والأخ الدكتور/ أحمد بورجي مدير عام مكتب الشئون الصحية. السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته..





