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President Saleh ends his 5-day reclusion and talks to al-Jazeera: "We have two suspects, whom we

will not hand over to the USA"

Hodeidah, April 5. **Yemen Times Staff**

In his live interview on al-Jazeera Satellite Channel last Friday, President Saleh tackled several issues mainly concerning the current Mideast crisis and the US-Yemeni security agreement.

USA harshly criticized

The President harshly criticized the USA for its stance towards the Israeli aggression against Palestinians.

"We reject any statement describing the Palestinians' struggle for independence as "terrorism." This is an attempt to fake the facts," he said.

He also brought up several important issues, including training of Yemeni security staffers by American experts.

President's reclusion

Concerning his reclusion the President said, "I put myself into reclusion in protest against the inability to help the Palestinians. What would you say when you are asked what you have done for the Palestinians who are being slaughtered. It is just better not to answer at all.

This was my way to express my disappointment at what is going on. It had nothing to do with the response to my call upon Arab leaders to hold an emergency summit."

Arab Joint Defense agreement

President Saleh stressed that the step to be taken is to implement the Arab Joint Defense Agreements, which call upon Arab nations to join forces to combat the enemy in a virtual





war.

However, he denied that he is calling for a war with Israel, but he insisted on the need to supply arms and men to the Intifada to resist the Israeli aggression.

"What is Israel? If we calculate the forces of Israel, its tanks, its technology, and compare that to the Arab world, we would get a 50:1 ration. One Israeli soldier to 50 Arab soldiers... Why are we making a big deal out of Israel?" he exclaimed!



Breaking off links with Israel

The President however, did not clearly indicate whether he would call upon Arab countries with normalized relations with Israel to break off ties with Israel.

"I will not ask those countries to sever their links with Israel if they could make use of them to stop what is happening in the occupied territories." But if such links were of no use, he added, "the decision lies on the conscience of those countries' leaders.' **Continued on Page 6**



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Explosion near PSO causes panic

away from the east wall of the Political Security Office (PSO) in the diplomatic neighborhood near Hadda street in Sanaa at 20:10 on Thursday April 4.

Even though there were no reported casualties, the blast caused great damage to the wall behind which lies the office' main prison

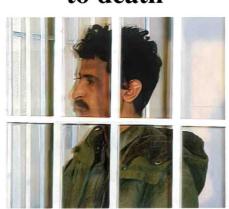
causing panic in the whole neighborhood.

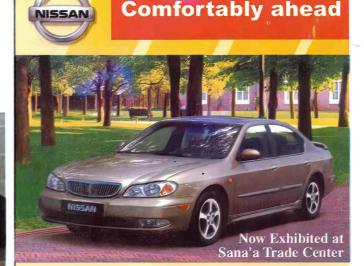
away any further information saying that an intense interrogation campaign had started and the office was committed to bringing the terrorists to justice.

Police cordoned off the area immediately following the blast.

According to Reuters, "a Turkish diplomat said he did not believe the embassy had been the target of an attack because the blast was

Kidnapper of German sentenced to death





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The explosion was so loud that it was heard more than 2 kms away, some witnesses told

Guards of the Yemen Times premises located more than 1 km away from the site- also

Continued on Page 3

SANAA, April 3 (Reuters) - A Yemeni court sentenced to death a Yemeni tribesman on Wednesday for kidnapping a German man and holding him hostage for two weeks, a judicial Continued on Page 3 official said.

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8 April 2002

2

Local



In Brief

Preparations are underway to hold Sana'a Festival for story-telling during the coming month. This comes within a framework to activate the cultural activities at both local and international levels.

-The World Bank has granted Yemen a loan estimated at USD 27,5 million to develop the health sector. The loan aims at ensuring the health services for poor women and children.

-The al-Afif Cultural Foundation organized a number of lectures on 'Revenge' on April 2 in its headquarters in Sana'a.

- The Second Cultural Lebanese Week is planned to start on May 11 2002. Activities of the Week will center on poetry, arts, music, and folkloric heritage.

Arrangements for the event were discussed in the meeting of the Yemeni and Lebanese ministers of culture.

Russian Ambassador: Arabs should unify their stance before asking **Russia's support**

(the

The killing of tens of Palestinian civilians by the Israeli troops is madness, Russian Ambassador to Yemen, Alexander Kalugin, told reporters on April 2 in a press conference.

Russia which is exerting efforts to activate international endeavors to stop violence and find efficient solutions to this mounting tension has recently participated in issuing the UN Security Council resolution No. 1402.

"We're earnestly striving to promptly implement this resolution by making Israel withdraw its troops from the Palestinian Authority-administered territories and lift the siege on the office of the Palestinian president, Yasser Arafat," he said.

On the Saudi peace initiative,



He stressed the importance of unifying the Arab stance towards their issues of common destiny topped by the Palestinian issue.

"Arabs keep asking us and the international community to take strong actions in support of their issues. They should, before, take unified and strong stance on their parts," he added.

MSF protests **Israeli vocations**

The international medical relief organization Mèdecins Sans Frontières (MSF), strongly denounced the obstruction of medical aid for Palestinian civilians in the Occupied Territories by Israeli armed forces. In a press release on April 2, MSF

condemned the harassment some of their workers where subjected to at some Israeli check points.

"This latest incident illustrates once again the continued violation of humanitarian free access to patients," said the release.

Updated list of products to be boycotted Similarly, political parties and organi-

The Yemen Society for Consumers' Protection issued on April 4 a list of mostly American-originated products to be boycotted.

The statement called upon citizens to help the current boycott campaign being a success to support their Palestinians brothers in the Occupied Territories.

The al-Quds Committee of the parliament has recently demanded putting the boycotting campaign in motion.

Yemeni

YR 22.500

YR 33.000

YR 44.000

YR 23.000

YR 24.800

YR 31.200

YR 15.500

YR 24.500

YR 38.000

YR 45.000

YR 31.900

YR 35,000

Destination

Mukalla

Mukalla

Mukalla

Aden

Aden

Aden

Seiyun

Seivun

It added that such incident is a total contradiction to the guarantees offered to their teams by the Israeli Defense Forces in the Occupied Territories concerning freedom of movement for medical teams.

MSF expressed concerns about the apparent indifference of the army in such circumstances. This includes not only the behavior of the soldiers at checkpoints, but also the fact that the army allows paramilitary militias to intervene in their work.

zations demanded the full boycott of the products updated in the last list.

and appealed mass media to create

awareness on the part of people on the

importance of boycotting as an arm

More than 19 US-based companies and

products appeared in the current list

which included big international

brands topped by Coca Cola and

against Zionism.

Al-Hadhiri and al-Ashmuri not to go on strike



tor-in-chief Al-Hadhiri of the al-Shumoo newspaper and journalist Mutahar al-Ashmuri as of Saturday April 6.

Saleh

stop

The strike is said to be in protest of being detained at the Ministry of Interior without any legal warrant. President Saleh promised the two journalists to solve all their problems with the cabinet as well.

The detention came at the directions of Prime Minister, Abdulqadir Bajamal in a reaction to being critical of the government's corruption, said a press release by the al-Shumoo Newspaper..

Al-Ashmuri and al-Hathiri demanded unconditional release, considering their detention as alarmingly a threat to their lives.

The General Prosecution denied it ordered the detention of the two journalists.

persons





Will Yemen get rid of qat?

Qat may aggravate disturbances (hallucination), induce aggressive behavior in psychotic patients, said researchers during the National Conference on Qat which took place at the Police Officers' Club in Sana'a between April 6-7.

They added it could cause elevation of trial blood pressure, affect the liver, probably as a result of pesticides leading to toxic damage of the liver, be associated with increased risk of low birth weight in infants of qat chewing pregnant women, etc.

The conference also dealt with the gat impact on society, agriculture and water resources.

qat, teaching children at schools about its hazards as well as employing the mass media

discount of YR4,000.

in the qat-fighting campaign. The also urged upon the government to set up sport clubs, recreation facilities, public libraries, gardens and parks for youths to spend their time.

The conference aimed at enhancing the public awareness about qat dangers and effects on humans, society and economy as well as setting up a clear governmental strategic view on how to gradually get rid of qat's negative effects.

The Prime Minister, Mr. Abu Alqader Ba Jammal and a number of ministers diplo-

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To help the country get rid of qat the par- mats, ambassadors, attended the event. ticipants recommended increasing taxes on



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Local

Human Right **Minister condemns** brutal acts in Palestine



The state Minister for Human Rights, Dr. Waheeba Fara'e has appealed to the international committee for Human Rights, the Amnesty International as well as organizations interested in human rights to back up our brothers in Palestine who have become prey to the Israeli killers in the occupied territo-

"They should allow the UNRAW, Red Across as well as other human organization to perform their duties and apply international laws," she added.



Continued from Page 1

Explosion near PSO causes panic

"We heard a huge explosion coming from the neighborhood where the PSO is located. As we rushed to the area, we saw tens

of policemen and military officers surrounding the area and no one was allowed in," one of the guards said. It was later revealed that the PSO serves as prison for tens of fundamental Islamists, who were arrested part of

the campaign against terror. Among the Islamists imprisoned in the PSO are some members of the Abyan Islamic Army, whose leader al-Mihdar was executed after being convicted of kidnapping and murdering four Western tourists in January 1999.

This comes in a time the government is expected to intensify its cooperation with the USA in fighting 'terrorism' as a security agreement was reached between Yemen and the USA to send American trainers and equipment to Yemen.

The agreement focused on providing the Yemeni military and intelligence

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units with expertise and training to more efficiently combat and crack down on terrorists who have been causing a lot of concern for the government for some time

Yemen is still chasing two al-Qaeda suspects, namely al-Harethi and al-Ahdal, believed to be involved in terrorist attacks on Yemeni soil and abroad.

Kidnapper of German sentenced to death

The ruling by the appeals court, which specialists in kidnapping and terrorism cases, was harsher than a jail term of 25 years passed by a lower court against Ahmad Nasser al-Zaidi in December.

The court upheld 20-year prison terms in absentia against three fugitive accomplices in the abduction of 50year-old Carl Lehrner in November. Zaidi, unemployed and in his 30s, had earlier said he acted to protest against his living conditions. He can appeal against the death sentence to Yemen's supreme court.

Armed tribesmen snatched Lehrner, who worked at a car dealership, from the capital Sanaa just hours after Yemeni President Ali Abdullah Saleh started a visit to Germany.

Special forces backed by helicopters stormed the kidnappers' hideout two weeks later and freed their hostage. Tribal sources said about five people were killed and several wounded during the operation.

Scores of tourists and foreigners working in this poor Arab country have been kidnapped in recent years, often by disgruntled tribesmen seeking better state services and regional infrastructure, or the release of jailed relatives.

In 1998 the authorities introduced the death penalty for kidnappers to stamp out frequent abductions of foreigners.

The country, plagued by lawlessness and tribal violence, has launched a manhunt for two Yemenis and other suspected backers of Saudi-born dissident Osama bin Laden's network, who reportedly were being protected by powerful tribes.

Yemeni-German Military cooperation vitalized

Germany offered to Yemen technical support and training course for Yemeni policemen during a meeting between the German Ambassador to Yemen and

Al-Mutasem School honors students

A number of teachers and top students of al-Mutasem were honored by the school in a celebration last week.

The celebration was attended by Mr. Gamal al-Khowlani, Mr. Ahmed Ali Assonaidar, Mr. Mohammed al-Omari, Mr. Zaid Ashatbi, students' parents and some of the local council members.

The Secretary General Assistant, Gamal al-Khowlani, expressed his appreciation to discover students' talents.

Yemen's minister of INterior on Thursday in Sana'a. This is part of the generous support

Germany has been extending to Yemen.

The event was concluded by distributing certificates to deputy principals,

teachers and some of the best students.





Aside from the live entertainment from the Kryptonite Band, the



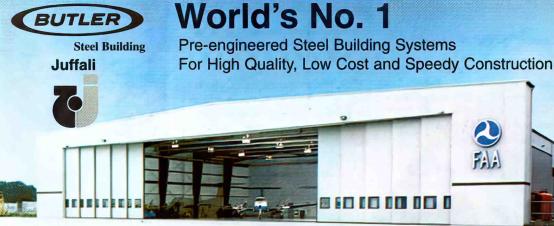
Easter clown prepared lots of fun activities for children and their family like,

the children really enjoyed the holi-

Easter is the time of springtime festivals, a tie of welcome back the Tulips, the Crocuses and the Daffodils.

It's a time of new suits, new dresses chicks, and colored eggs

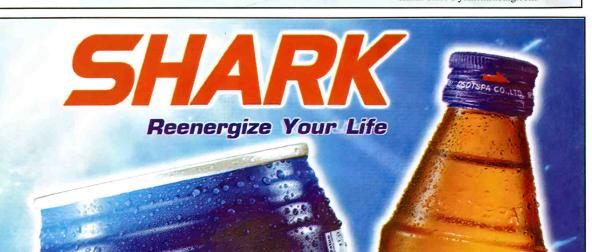




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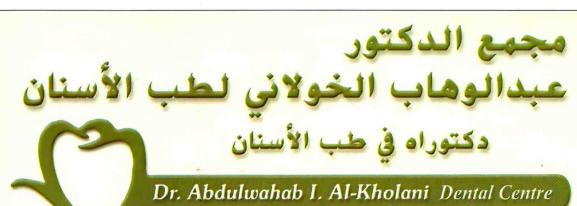
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Many children accompanied by their parents flocked for the Sheraton Hotel Garden on the Easter Day to have fun.

Easter Celebration at the

Sheraton garden

egg hunting, face painting, games, and gifts were given away.

day and wished there would be more.

and patent leather shoes. And a time of chocolate bunnies, marshmallow



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5

Wrath sweeps Arab streets

rab and foreign capitals have been seeing a surging wave of anger embodied by massive demonstrations of hundreds of thousands protesters condemning some Arab regimes and the United States because of their defeatist stands versus the campaign of collective killing of the Palestinians in the occupied territories continuing for nearly two weeks.

The streets of Cairo, Amman, Beirut, Bahrain, Sana'a, The Emirates, in addi-

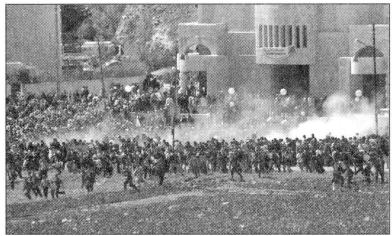
tion to some Asian, European and American capitals have been scenes of angry demonstrations condemning the crimes committed by the Israeli forces and the Arab silence versus these carnages. They have also condemned the American stand that backs the crimes carried out by the Zionist troops and demanded for taking a decisive and strong attitudes against the American administration as it is the only party possessing the capability of deterring and stopping this aggression. They also

demanded to stop security cooperation with the United States.

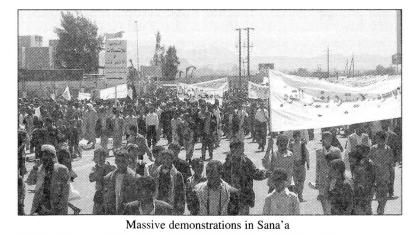
In Yemen the demonstrations continued, condemning the Arab and international silence towards the daily ongoing Zionist crimes. A letter addressed by Yemeni journalists to the government demanding it to take a decision halting all forms of security cooperation with the U.S. in the field of combating terrorism, expelling American military experts present in Sana'a in protest to the American bias to Israel. They have

also demanded to send away the American ambassador to Yemen an summon the Yemeni ambassador to Washington.

Representatives of professional unions and trade unions have erected more than ten tents before he American embassy building and the UN headquarters in Sana'a where they have staged a sit-in and lifted slogans denouncing the international silence towards the Zionist massacres against the Palestinians in the occupied territories.



JORDANIAN RIOT POLICE USING TEAR GAS and water cannon ON DEMON-STRATORS IN AMMAN outside Kalouti mosque in Amman April 5, 2002.





TINIANS An young Iranian marches displaying a poster during a demonstration



SYRIANS DEMONSTRATOR SHOUTING ANTI-ISRAELI SOLGANS DURING A HUGE DEMONSTRATION STAGED IN DAMASCUS on April 4, 2002.





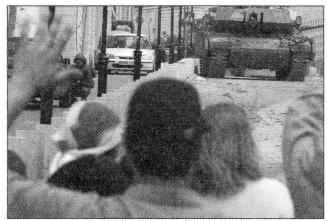
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in Tehran after the Friday prayers condemning Israeli violence against Palestinians April 5, 2002.



IRAQIS TAKE PART IN FRIDAY PRAYERS IN A MOSQUE IN BAGHDAD Iraqis take part in Friday prayers in a Baghdad mosque, April 5, 2002



A PALESTINIAN BOY HOLDS A TOY GUN AND A KORAN MUSLIMS HOLY BOOK

DURING A HUGE DEMONSTRATION IN JABALYA refugee camp in Gaza Strip against Israeli reoccupation of the cities in West Bank April 5, 2002.



ISRAELI POLICE BEAT ARAB DEMONSTRA-TOR OUTSIDE U.S. EMBASSY IN TEL AVIV April 4, 2002.



PALESTINIAN WOMAN HOLDS POSTER OF PALESTINIAN LEADER ARAFAT DURING A DEMONSTRATION IN LIMA

A Palestinian woman holds a poster of Palestinian President Yasser Arafat during an anti-Israel and anti-USA demonstration in front of the Palestinian Embassy in Lima, April 4, 2002.

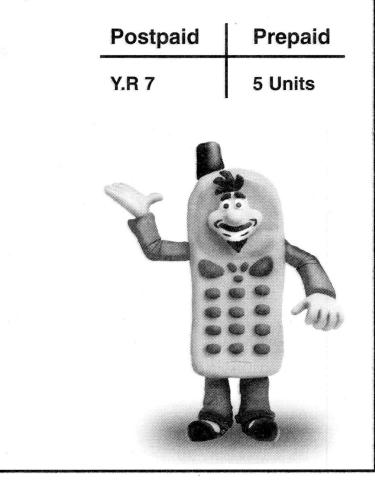
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Gulf



Saudi king meets French defense minister

Saudi King Fahd Ibn Abdul-Aziz on Saturday held talks with visiting French Defense Minister Alain Richard in the Saudi Red Sea port city of Jeddah, Kuwait's official KUNA news agency reported.

Richard, who arrived in Jeddah earlier in the day for a two-day official visit, conveyed to the Saudi king greetings of French President Jaques Chirac and Prime Minister Lionel Jospin during the meeting.

The French minister is scheduled to hold talks later in the day with his Saudi counterpart Sultan Ibn Abdul-Aziz on international affairs and the escalating situation in the Middle East.

Their discussions will also focus on a military deal. Paris is scheduled to sell Riyadh 355 tanks and armored personnel carriers worth some 3 billion U.S. dollars in accordance with the deal Saudi Arabia and France endorsed in 1995 a five-billion-dollar military agreement.



In 2000, France was the fifth largest exporter, after the United States, Germany, Japan and Britain, to the oil-rich kingdom and France's export to the kingdom accounted for 4 percent of Saudi total imports in the (Xinhua) vear

Rumsfeld downplays Qatar base report

WASHINGTON, April 6 (Reuters) -U.S. Defense Secretary Donald Rumsfeld on Saturday played down the significance of a report the U.S. military was looking at Qatar as a backup location for its Gulf command post in the event it is forced to evacuate its facility in Saudi Arabia.

"We're constantly moving people from one place to another place,' Rumsfeld told reporters after a meeting in Washington.

"We do move people constantly from country to country and from region to region.'

Citing unidentified defense officials, the Washington Post reported on Saturday the Pentagon had prepared a contingency plan to move the base as a precaution. But that did not reflect any decision to abandon the Saudi base, the paper said.

Late last month, U.S. officials denied a report in The Guardian newspaper in London that the Pentagon already had begun moving its Saudi-based mili-

tary headquarters to Qatar, asmall, wealthy Gulf state neighboring Saudi Arabia The Guardian reported on March 27

that the Pentagon had begun moving

the heart of its Gulf forces from remote Prince Sultan Air Base in the Saudi desert to Qatar because of Saudi opposition to a possible U.S. military attack against Iraq.

But unidentified officials told Reuters at the time there were no moves afoot to transfer forces out of the kingdom.

The Post report said the plan calls for relocating the base only if it comes under attack or Saudi authorities attempt to deny access to it.

Since last fall, the Post said U.S. authorities have installed equipment and taken other steps to make Qatar's Al Udeid Air Base an alternate command center, increasing the number of warplanes there and raising the troop level to about 2,000 in a large military tent city in the desert.

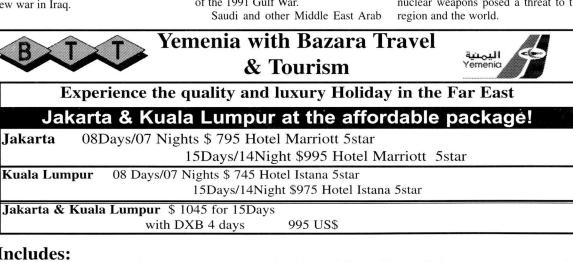
Dozens of U.S. warplanes and about 4,000 military personnel are still in Saudi Arabia, it said.

While the United States has a major military presence in other areas of the Gulf, including Kuwait and the headquarters of the U.S. 5th Fleet in Bahrain, its air command headquarters in Saudi Arabia could be a key to any new war in Iraq.

The White House said in January that President George W. Bush wanted to keep the U.S. military presence in Saudi Arabia despite reported grumblings from Saudis that U.S. forces had overstayed their welcome since the end of the 1991 Gulf War.

leaders stressed to U.S.

Vice President Dick Cheney on his visit last month that they did not favor any new war with Iraq despite Washington's charges that Iraq's hunger for chemical, biological and nuclear weapons posed a threat to the



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Continued from Page 1: President Saleh Speaks to al-Jazeera

"You are terrorizing the Arab public by showing Israel as such a powerful bugbear that cannot be defeated."

"It was the US government that said 'prove your genuineness and let the experts in' so we let them in."

"We are not employees with the Americans so as to make them believe us or not."

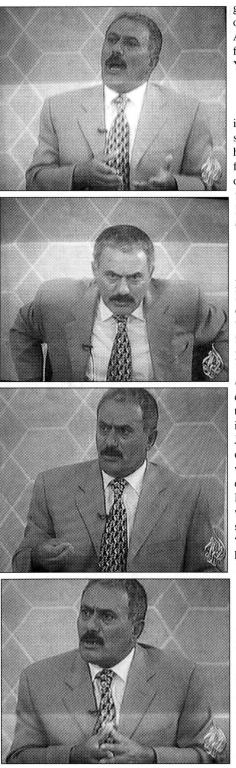
"We have experience in wars, but do not call for a new one."

We know how to fight them. If we have to, we will have our soldeirs land by parachutes

"Concerning the tens of demonstrations supporting Palestinians, the president said, "We are not in support of Harethi and al-Ahdal, the President demonstrations. We are with practical steps. Demonstrations are the means of the weak."

He refused the idea or al-Jazeera concerning a proposed initiative to prevent Yemeni Jews from traveling to Israel by saying, "We only have 200 Jews and they are free to leave or stay. However, we welcome the return of the Jews in Israel, which could help disintegrate Israel. But they seem unwilling to come back."

as to make them believe us or not." As for the two Oaeda suspects al-



said, "We have two suspects, whom we will not hand over to the USA. They are asked to surrender themselves to the authorities for investigation as they are still suspects only." "We are cooperating with the Americans not to please them, but for the security and peace of Yemen."

Using oil as pressure rejected The President rejected the Iraqi idea of using oil as a means to pressure the USA by saying, "America has an oil reserve that it could use for years to come. It does not need

Arab media criticized

The president surprisingly criticized the Arab press and accused it of terrorizing the public. "This is media terrorism. You are terrorizing the Arab public by showing Israel as such a powerful bugbear that cannot be defeated." he said.

Anti-terror experts already in Yemen

As for the American "Anti-terror" security experts in Yemen the president said, "As for the American antiterror security experts and technical equipment, it is not we who requested them. It is the US government that said 'prove your genuineness and let the experts in' so we let them in."

He said there were 40 experts who had completed their tasks and left the country. "They usually stay for three or four weeks only." he said.

The president also expressed his satisfaction with the US-Yemeni security agreements saying that they would help Yemen security-wise.

He insisted that the hijacker of the Yemenia airplane -which had the American Ambassador on board-, and the person who threw the bombs at the US embassy were both mentally disturbed.

Reacting to the comment by al-Jazeera "This means you have a lot of insane people in Yemen!," he said "We are like other countries, but we have more transparency and reveal what others would conceal." "We are not employees with the Americans so

our oil, and suspending oil export to the USA will not solve the problem. But it could still be considered as one of the steps."

War may be eminent

The President did not rule out the possibility of another war with Israel, even though he did not explicitly favor it as the first option. 'Yemen is the country that suffered from war most during the last 40 years. We had wars in 1962, 1970, 1994, and other wars..." "We have extensive experience in wars, but do not call for a new one. However, there are steps that we should take including the activation of the Arab Joint Defense agreement, using the oil weapon, using normalized links with Israel, etc ... " Answering the question on how to send troops to Israel if no neighboring country will open its borders to allow those soldiers in, the president replied, "We know how to fight them. If we have to, we will have our soldiers land by parachutes [smiling]."

Final conclusion

In his final remarks, the president answered the question on the possibility of the failure of the upcoming US Foreign Secretary Powel Collin's visit to the region by saying, "I hope that Arab leaders will discuss the issue and realize the danger in the current situation and must meet to make a new joint stand once Powel's mission does not succeed.

The British Embassy within its Small Grants Scheme Developmental projects, SGS, has supported Girls World Communication Center in Sana'a with a useful selection of English Language Teaching books & materials supplemented with audiocassettes & pack. This support comes within the Embassy's long-standing commitment to improving the economic situation of women & girls in Yemen. It will also help promote the English Language teaching & learning activities by providing a public access to professionally designed ELT materials. The same selections have been granted to an English School in Socatra, run by International Community Services & the Cultural Educational Center of Al Mukala, Hadramout."

It is worth mentioning here that The SGS is funded by the UK based Department for International Development, DFID, & administered on behalf of the British Embassy by the British Council in Yemen.



215 006

For more information

Media

Action

About these schemes, please contact / Mohammed Abbas / at the British Council - Sana'a 215 000

South Asia U.S. troops find enhanced Afghan caves, little else

BAGRAM AIR BASE, Afghanistan April 6 (Reuters) - Sunburned and grubby after six days in the mountains of eastern Afghanistan, soldiers from 101st Airborne Division were all smiles on Saturday as they returned from sweeping reinforced al-Qaeda caves.

"It was a good mission - we brought everybody back," said one burly American infantryman as about 200 of his buddies dropped their heavy packs and weapons on the parched ground of the main coalition base at Bagram. "We found some stuff."

Soldiers reported seeing enhanced rooms with steel ceilings and concrete floors in some of the 15 caves they searched.

Ammunition was destroyed and some documents found, but little real hardware.

About 500 men of "Rakkasan" battalion and a group of Afghan allies did not encounter any rebel fighters or fire around Zawar Khili, about 35 km (20 miles) southwest of the city of Khost.

The rugged border area had been heavily bombed by U.S. planes and searched by special forces for al Qaeda and Taliban fighters who fled the U.S.led "Operation Anaconda" around the nearby Shahi Kot Valley.

"You can bomb it and destroy things... But that's to go in and actually look through it, to search through the evidence,"

U.S. military spokesman Major Bryan Hilferty told reporters at Bagram Air Base, just north of Kabul, later on Saturday.

"Some documents, but I'm not going to talk about specifics. Almost anything we find is of some use.'

The U.S. troops supplied local villagers with 5,000 lb (2,270 kg) of wheat and 100 blankets, Hilferty said. SEVERAL ROOMS



MEMBERS OF THE 1ST BATTALION 187TH INFANTRY WALK TOWARDS HANGAR IN BAGRAM Airbase April 6, 2002. The battalion had just completed a mission in eastern Afghanistan near the Pakistani border searching caves.

vate told Reuters on the helicopter trip

He described "big, long caves that

"It wasn't Anaconda, let's put it that way," said one news photographer who accompanied the 101st Airborne teams during the entire mountain mission. Capt Lou Bauer said two of the

intersect for about one to two miles" and said the munitions haul included rocket-propelled grenades, ammuni-"There were several rooms," he told reporters. "One appeared to be a jail." tion and mortar rounds. The six-day search "didn't find any-

back to Bagram.

Other "sensitive site exploitations"

thing, just a load of rounds", one pri- have had about the same luck, but some yield rocket launchers, anti-tank weapons, heavy machineguns and thousands of rounds.

Sensitive documents and other evidence about the activities of al Qaeda, its leader Osama bin Laden and senior Taliban officials have also been discovered, coalition officials say.

8 April 2002 Indonesian govt, **GAM to resume** talks this month

JAKARTA, April 6 (Xinhua) — The Indonesian government and the separatist Free Aceh Movement (GAM) are scheduled to hold further talks in Geneva, Switzerland later in April.

This was stated by GAM spokesman Tgk. Sofyan Ibrahim Tiba in Banda Aceh, capital of Aceh province, on Saturday.

He was quoted by the Antara News Agency as saying that the dialogue would be a follow-up on previous talks held on February 2, also in Geneva.

However, GAM negotiators have yet to receive a formal invitation for the talks, except an informal notification from the Henry Dunant Center, the facilitator of the talks, he said.

Tiba said all of GAM's negotiators would attend the dialogue.

At the talks, the two camps are expected to discuss efforts to restore security in troubled Aceh and the implementation of special autonomy for the province under the law on Nanggroe Aceh Darussalam.

The dialogue between the Indonesian central government and GAM has been conducted since 2000. However, there was no sign that the conflict between the two sides will end soon.

GAM has been fighting to set up an independent state in the country's westernmost province for almost three decades, but the government has ruled out independence for the province. About 10, 000 people have reportedly been killed in the Aceh conflict.



CHINA SHIPPING CONTAINER LINES -SHANGHAI, LAUNCHED THE AAT SERVICE BETWEEN YEMEN AND SOUTH EAST ASIA / FAREAST

caves were "quite elaborate".

يسر الخط الصيني لشحن الحاويات (CSCL) ومركزها الرئيسي في شنغهاي هي الشركة الأم للخط China Shipping Container lines under the administration of the (CSCL) is one of the largest con- Central Government of China and is

وهو من أكبر خطوط نقل الحاويات، الأعلان عن يدء الصيني (CSCL) وهي عبارة عن تكتل ملاحي تقديم خدمة الـ AAT عبر تسيير رحلات بحرية كبير للعمليات الملاحية تحت إدارة الحكومة المركزية الصينية، تمتلك المجموعة الصينية أسبوعية ثابتة لربط اليمن بموانئ كل من الصين، (CSG) أصول ثابتة بقيمة 3,73 بليون دولار هونغ كونغ، كوريا، تايوان، اليابان، بانكوك، أمريكي بالإضافة إلى خمسة أساطيل ملاحية اندونيسيا، ماليزيا وسنغافورة. كذلك يتقبل الخط مميزة من الحاويات والبراميل البترولية وناقلات الصيني (CSCL) البضائع من وإلى الساحل الغربى للولايات المتحدة الأمريكية وكندا الخط الصيني (CSCL) منها 103 ناقلة حاويات وأستراليا، وقد انطلقت هذه الخدمة في 1 /2/2002م. بسعة تزيد عن 120,000 وحدة. هذا وسيقوم الخط بتقدم أفضل الخدمات وأفضل أجور الشحن بين اليمن والموانئ المذكورة شبه الجزيرة للشحن والتفريغ الوكيل العام لعملائه الكرام. للخط الصينى لشحن الحاويات (CSCL). المجموعة الصينية للملاحة (CSG)

الخط الصيني لشحن الحاويات – شنغهاي

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tainer carrier, pleasure to announce a super-large shipping conglomerthe launch of the AAT service with a fixed day weekly sailing linking Yemen with China, Hong Kong, Korea, Taiwan, japan, Bangkok, Indonesia, Malaysia and Singapore ports. Also CSCL accept cargoes from/to USA west coast, Canada, and Australia. The service launched er vessels with a capacity of over البضائع العامة و 341 سفينة ركاب وبضائع، يمتلك on march 2002.

This will provide customers with better service and best freight rate please contact "PENINSULAR between Yemen and the said ports.

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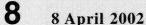
Head Office: Peninsular Shipping & Stevedoring Co., Ltd. Meena Street, Hodeidah, Yemen. P.O. Box 4490 Tel: 03-217576/209073/209072, Fax: 03-213856 E-mail: hodgen.cscl@y.net.ye

ate that operates globally. CSG has a total assets of USD 3.73 billion with five specialized shipping fleets of container, oil tankers, tramps, passenger and special cargo ship comprising 341 vessels of which CSCL. owns a fleet of 103 contain-120,000 tens.

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Tel: 01-277337	هاتف ۲۷۷۳۳۷ ، فاکس: ۲۷۷۳۳۵	فاکس: ۲۱۳۸۵٦
Fax:01-277335		بريد إلكتروني: hodgen.cscl@y.net.ye

Africa





Zimbabwe police crack down on protesters

HARARE, April 6 (Reuters) - Zimbabwean police quashed protests for a new constitution and arrested more than 50 demonstrators in the country's main cities on Saturday, organisers of the banned marches said.

Eyewitnesses in Harare said some protesters were beaten as riot police swarmed on a group trying to join the march and National Constitutional Assembly (NCA) spokesman Douglas Mwonzora said the group's chairman Lovemore Madhuku was among about 30 people arrested in the capital.

"At least 15 people have also been picked up in Bulawayo, four in Gweru and seven in Mutare. Madhuku is still in police custody but has not been charged," Mwonzora told Reuters.

"The demonstrations are over for today, the next ones will be on Independence Day," he added. "The demonstration did not suceed in the scale to which we wanted it to be because of intimidation." Zimbabwe will mark 22 years of independence from Britain on April 18. Saturday's protests were the country's first major demonstrations since President Robert Mugabe was re-elected last month in a poll Western countries and the opposition Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) condemned as fraudulent.

Police were not immediately available for comment. Zimbabwe introduced tough new security laws this year banning public protests and gatherings without police approval. Penalties range from fines to a year in prison.

On Saturday, Harare's magistrate court also remanded on bail 370 women arrested on Thursday for holding what the police said was an unauthorised meeting.

The bedraggled women arrived at court in several truckloads, some pregnant and others with crying babies strapped to their backs. They were remanded on \$500 bail each to April 26.

"They have been advised of the charges against them (which) are contravening sections of the Public Order and Security Act - organising a meeting to prepare for a demonstration and holding a demonstration that had been banned," their lawyer Alec Muchadehama told Reuters. The NCA, a coalition of student and church groups, political parties and human rights organisations, wants a new constitution to replace laws critics say entrench Mugabe's rule. They say deeply rooted flaws in the current constitu-



ARRESTED YWCA WOMEN ARRIVE AT COURT The first truckload of a group of 344 Young Women's Christian Association (YWCA) members arrive at the Harare Magistrates Court April 6, 2002.

make it impossible to hold free and fair tion elections in Zimbabwe, including the March 9-11 election and, after Mugabe's victory, vowed to continue protests until the constitution was changed.

"The situation today shows how the ZANU-PF government is going to treat its citizens in this county. This country has been transformed into a military state, there is no democracy, there is no freedom of expression, there is no freedom of association and assembly," said Mwonzora."But as the NCA were are going to keep up pressure to have the new constitution in place. The events such as today do fortify our argument for a new constitution in this country.

This demonstration is just a start." Mugabe

has amended the constitution 16 times since assuming power at independence from Britain in 1980, in what are seen as attempts to tighten his grip on power.

On Friday, he ruled out rerunning the election, as demanded by MDC leader Morgan Tsvangirai, and warned he would not brook any challenge to his authority.

Nigerian and South African envoys met Mugabe's ruling ZANU-PF party and the MDC this week to map out an agenda for talks between the two rivals. But Tsvangirai, who calls Mugabe's victory daylight robbery, has said he

will discuss nothtions.

ing but fresh elec-

ALGIERS, April 6 (Reuters) - Rescue teams have recovered the bodies of nine sailors from a Libyan ship that sank in the Mediterranean and they are searching off the Algerian coast for16 crew still missing, an Algerian official said on Saturday.

"We found five bodies this morning (Saturday) following the discovery of four bodies yesterday," a senior official at the Algerian coast guard said.

The Jawgal, carrying 7,700 tonnes of flour, was on its way to Tripoli in Libya from the Moroccan port of Casablanca when it

LAGOS, April 5 (Xinhua) - Visiting developed nations will discuss the program and move fast to support it. In his response, Obasanjo said the

Canadian PM calls for more

investments in Africa

Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien

Friday called on the developed countries to

invest more in Africa to help the continent out

Chretien made the call in Nigeria's capital

Abuja when he held a joint press conference

with his host President Olusegun Obasanjo at

The Canadian leader said it is the right

thing to do to help Africa out of its current

economic problems because when there are

less poor people on the African continent.

Canada and other western countries can sell

However, he stressed that for investors to

"When there is peace and stability,

come to the continent, there must be peace,

investors will be assured that their invest-

ments would be safe and this will help reduce

Lamenting that most poverty reduction

programs on the continent have not been suc-

cessful, he pointed out that only providing aid

million U.S. dollars to support the objectives

of the New Partnership for African

Development (NEPAD) under the aegis of

for the NEPAD initiative, Chretien said that

at the June Summit of the G8 nations taking

place in the northern American country, the

Chretien said Canada had set aside 500

Describing Canada as a strong supporter

poverty on the continent," Chretien said.

to Africa will not solve its problems.

of the economic plight.

more of their products.

security and democracy.

G8 African Action Plan.

the end of their bilateral talks.

NEPAD was entirely designed by Africans themselves and is different from other programs imposed from outside.

"Such programs imposed from outside have always failed because they were designed by outsiders. NEPAD was designed by Africans themselves taking into consideration the problems of the continent," he said. Earlier on Friday, both leaders held talks on the action plansof the NEPAD before joining the presidents of Cote d'Ivoire, Sierra Leone and Benin and the vice president of Ghana to discuss

Africa's expectations from the annual G8 summit.

The NEPAD, a new African development initiative which modeledon the United States Mashall Plan for Europe after World War Two,was spearheaded by President Obasanjo, Thabo Mbeki of South Africa, Abdulazziz Boutefilka of Algeria and Abdoulaye Wade of Senegal.

Chretien arrived in Abuja on Thursday night on a three-dayofficial visit to Nigeria as part of his tour of seven African countries to meet leaders in preparation for the G8 Summit, which will focus on an African Action Plan supporting the NEPAD.

Before visiting Nigeria, Chretien has toured Morocco and Algeria. He will also visit South Africa, Mozambique, Ethiopia and Senegal.

Nine bodies found after Libyan ship sinks

sank in bad weather on Thursday. The ship was 20 miles off the coast from Skikda, 340 km (210 miles) east of Algiers, when it sank with 34 crew on board. Nine sailors who were found alive and have returned home to Libya, according to an official at the Libyan state-run Martime Transport Company.

The Algerian official said three ships and a helicopter were still searching the area. "The weather is nice today, making our search work easier. Friday was very difficult because of a storm on the sea," he said.









KAMPALA, April 6 (Xinhua) — Ugandan Finance Minister Gerald Sendaula has warned that high fertility rate in the country is affecting government's ability to equitably distribute resources, the Monitor newspaper reported on Saturday.

"As we intensify the struggle for the eradication of poverty, people are producing many children, creating over population and reducing on the available economic resources," Sendaula said while launching the National Vanilla Promotion 2002 at southern Mpigi district on Wednesday.

He said that "the government recognizes the fact that poverty is existent, but the burden of a big, and relatively unproductive population is overwhelming and could mean that poverty will never be eliminated."

He appealed to local people to use condoms for family planning and prevention of sexually transmitted infections.

According to the 2002 Women of Our World report by the U.S.-based Population Reference Bureau, Uganda has the fifth highest fertility rate in the world, which stands at 6.9 percent.

Somali warlords reject newly formed government

ADDIS ABABA, April 6 (Reuters) - A group of Somali militia chiefs rejected a new regional government on Saturday and accused its president of trying to wreck reconciliation efforts among the country's many armed factions.

On Monday, some warlords from the Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council (SRRC) - a loose coalition opposed to the fragile government in Mogadishu - said they were setting up the new government called the Southwestern Regional Government, naming Hassan Mohamed Nur Shatigudud as president. The region was the third in Somalia to declare its autonomy.

But other SRRC militia chiefs based in Addis Ababa said on Saturday that Monday's declaration was null and void.

Aden Abdullahi Nur Gabyo, an SRRC co-chairman, told Reuters Shatigudud did not represent the will of the people in many parts of the region, saying he aimed to "impose his administration upon" them.

"Shatigudud may claim to represent only parts of Baidoa and Bakol. He has no control whatsoever over the other regions of Gedeo, Middle Juba, Lower Juba and Lower Shebelle which he unashamedly claims to represent," he added.

Gabyo, who was accompanied by another SRRC leader Hussein Aideed, said Shatigudud's move to divide Somalia further was designed to frustrate peace talks scheduled for Kenya's capital Nairobi in the next few weeks.

"The so-called declaration of government in southwest Somalia is a conspiracy aimed at sabotaging the forthcoming conference of national reconciliation and peace in Nairobi," he said.

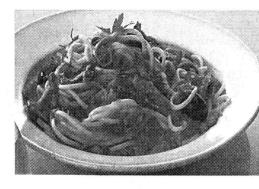
He said the international community should not recognise the formation of such a government which would "further divide the unity (and) territorial integrity of the Somali nation".

Somali has been without central government since the 1991 overthrow of military dictator Mohamed Siad Barre.

A transitional government set up in August 2000, is based in Mogadishu but controls only parts of the capital and pockets of the rest of the country.

Puntland in the north and Somaliland in the northwest declared their independence from the rest of Somalia in 1998 and 1991 respectively. Neither is recognised by the international community.

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In

9

Completion of IWE infrastructure

partnership renewed Yemeni - Saudi Airlines has renewed its partnership, giving 51 percent ownership to the Saudi side and 49 percent for the Yemeni side.

Yemeni Airlines

Brief

WB supports Women Societies, coastal projects

The World Bank delegation has conducted studies to finance the Yemeni Women societies for the year 2003.

The WB is going to provide the essential services for governmental and non-governmental organizations and develop projects in coastal cities with a view of providing new job opportunities for the unemployed and improving the investment atmosphere in the country.

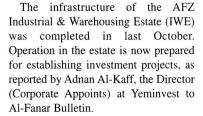
Yemeni economy

indicators

The Cabinet has discussed Yemen's most recent economic indicators after a report was presented to the Central Bank of Yemen. It related to the Yemeni economy following the September 11 terrorist attacks against the US. The non-oil local production has reached 4.7% of GDP.

Cabinet is also concentrating on legal procedures to protect banks and people from frauds.

It has approved a policy to assess financial and economic institutions every two years.



Business

He pointed out that the official opening shall be made soon in coordination with the leadership of the Free Zone Public Authority. The ceremony will be appropriate to the Estate location significance for attracting investment. Adnan Al-Kaff called on investors

who have signed contracts with Yeminvest to start the process of constructing industries, warehousing and investment project that can be implemented at present. Regarding Yeminvest activity in shipping business of Aden Container Terminal (ACT), he said: "Yeminvest has signed contracts with some new shipping companies, such as UNI Glory Co. & Coscon for Shipping, thus, opening two new shipping lines, in addition to some new shipping services being extended to APL and PEL so as to increase the number of containers handled at Act, thus reducing shipping costs.

Al-Kaff pointed out to the increasing number of vessels and containers coming to the Terminal. Number of vessels arrived during last year, 2001 reached 856 while the number for the year 2000 was 590 vessels only. Numbers of containers coming to the Terminal during last year, 2001 amounted to 377,367, while the number for the year 2000 was 247,913. The figures above are a proof of the ever increasing giant container vessels choosing ACT as their preferred Terminal due to better facilities and services they received and the distinguished geographical location among world ports.

He clarified that the Terminal has not been operated up to its maximum capacity. Still there are potentials have not been tapped yet - more containers and more vessels can be accommodated. It is anticipated that a new crane will arrive in February this year as a fifth giant crane operating at ACT. This will help in speeding up container handling and accommodation process. As to the issue of ACT expansion to increase its shipping business, he affirmed that the remaining stages shall be duely implemented when viability is secured or the business at ACT reaches its maximum capacity.

Exchange Rate for the Yemeni Rial as of April 6 Curr. Buying Selling USD 173.96 174.17 GBP 249.65 249.95 EUR 152.12 153.30 SAR 46.39 46.44 KWD 566.36 567.04 AED 47.36 47.42 EGP 37.51 37.56 BHD 461.02 461.57 QAR 47.78 47.83 JOD 245.36 245.66 OMR 451.87 452.41 CHF 104.81 104.93 SEK 16.89 16.91 1.313897 1.315483 JPY Source: Central Bank of Yemen

Yemeni-Saudi relations moving ahead

It's anticipated that more trade and closer relations between Saudi Arabia and Yemen will continue as more talks between officials from the two countries are about to get underway.

The Joint preparatory Yemeni-Saudi Committee will hold its next meetings on April 30. Issues include bilateral cooperation and boosting trade and investment, agreements that are expected to then be approved in June, during further meetings the Saudi capital Riyadh.

Previous work on the committee has resulted the Jeddah border treaty of in June, 2000.

The meetings of the Yemeni Saudi Coordination Council also came after Yemen got a loan totaling USD 300

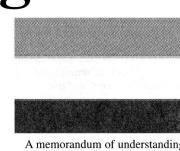


million to finance infrastructure projects.

Yemen is also getting gradual access to some of the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) institutions.

That's part of the strengthening relations Yemen has in the Gulf, particularwith Saudi.

Yemen and Saudi have recently signed draft agreement to develop more trade between the two countries.



coordinating the air traffic between Sana'a and Jeddah regions with the view of reducing air fares has also been signed.

Yemen exports to Saudi Arabia have rose by 200 percent following the signing of the border treaty between the two

Businessmen of the two countries say they look forward to decisions to help the private sector with joint ventures in the Aden Free Zone, tourism sector and small enterprise

The Yemeni-Saudi Coordination Council is expected to outline new concepts for enhancing partnership between the two countries in the upcoming meetings to be held in Riyadh. Figures show that Saudi investments in Yemen are estimated at USD 800 million. Yemen's private sector is in part in these investments.

Yemen is also hopeful that its improved relations with Saudi will help it receive financial aid to fight lowincome, unemployment and poverty.

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New national strategy on women

tatistics show that 65 percent of the agricultural activities in the countryside are performed by women.

With the aim of understanding women's role in society and enhancing partnership between the men and women, the Central Organization for Statistics organized a workshop in Sana'a last week.



Invitation for Bid

Invitation for Bid No. (SUNC001532-NW) **Republic of Yemen Times Ministry of Higher Education & Scientific Research** Yemen Academic & Research Data Network "YARDNET" Provision of the Sana'a University Campus Network Electronic System

1. The Ministry of Higher Education & Scientific Research invites sealed bids from the experienced bidders for the provision of the Sana'a University Campus Network

countries

A memorandum of understanding on

And custom officers have reached an

agreement to allow Yemeni agricultural products to enter Saudi markets.

The workshop also dealt with the relations between woman and the environment.

The workshop focused on five topics pertaining to women, water resources, soil and plantation, women and work environment, biodiversity, and women and energy.

The concepts of these topics are indicative of the significance of women's role in society and economic activities.

Participants discussed a strategy to form a systematic national vision based on activating the role of women



in all sectors of economy with the view of achieving a full social and sustainable partnership, especially in rural areas.

The workshop outlined some mechanisms and programs that will form the

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women and linking their activities with sustainable development plans. Working out the legal and organizational infrastructure has been prioritized by the strategy due to their significance in empowering women in the society. This will actually require carrying out awareness field campaigns in

guidelines of the national strategy of

order to familiarize women with their new activities. The Department of Women & Environment at the Environment

Protection Authority played a major role in strengthening contact with the related departments and coordinating efforts to raise awareness of preserving the environment.

Yemeni women contribute alot to the national economy as well as running the home economy. Their contribution in running handicraft and agricultural activities is also of great importance.

Still are Yemeni women lacking educational plans for eradicating women illiteracy which totals 70 percent of the total number of women.

Imparting knowledge and skills to muralists in domains of soil preservation and other agriculture related education will undoubtedly help in developing both national economy and women's status in the society.

Electronic System. The present bid is issued with an objective to build the IT infrastructure at the Sana'a University Campus. The IT infrastructure shall include the following:

- supply and manage the implementation of state-of-the-art voice, video and data structured cabling system.
- Supply and install network hardware and related software for the provision of basic network services and support for collaborative and multimedia applications.
- Supply and implement secure and efficient access connections to the Internet with full resilience and back-up facilities.
- Training of networks administrations and users.

The total duration of the project is (27) weeks and only experienced bidders in this field will be post-qualified for the assignment. The post-qualification criteria are detailed in the Bidding Documents.

- 2. Bidding will be conducted through the international competitive bidding procedures.
- 3. A complete set of bidding documents in English may be purchased by interested bidders on the submission of a written application to the address below and upon payment of a nonrefundable fee of \$500.00. The payment will be either cash or by certified check.
- 4. Bids must be delivered to the address below at or before 11.00 AM, 25 May, 2002. All bids must be accompanied by a bid security bank guarantee of not less than (2.5%) of bid price in US dollars currency. Late bids will be rejected. Bids will be opened in the presence of the bidders' representatives who choose to attend at the address below at 11.00 AM, May 25, 2002.

The Republic of Yemen Times Ministry of Higher Education & Scientific Research

Mr. Mahmoud Al-Salwi, Minister Office Manager Phone: ++967 1 213444 Fax: ++967 1 213444 Email: mohe@y.net.ye Bid submission at the Minister Office

Gaber Abdullah Ghaleb to Yemen Times:

"Actions speak louder than words and the PGC's permanent aim is to achieve the desired goals in an acceptable manner at all levels"

Abdullah aber Ghaleb, 40, is a member of parliament and one of the leading figures and the Chairman of the People's General Conference PGC in Taiz.

He is politically active in performing his duties properly.

He was elected in the parliamentary elections in 1997 in constituency

He has good qualities such as, modesty, tolerance and philanthropy. He has good relations with different political leaderships.

Emad al-Saqqaf, YT Taiz Bureau Chief has met with him recently and filed the following interview.

Q: How do you respond to those who say that the PGC is a party which is not deeply-rooted in the past considering it as only a political bloc?

A: First and foremost, let me tell why the question is totally groundless at all.

The PGC is strongly established at grass root level. The majority of people have participated a lot in the political arena and each one expresses his opinion freely. PGC's National Charter is derived from people's faith . It is firmly established in the past where its singularity is incomparable.

Q: During the recent local council elections, the PGC did not win the majority and candidates at the Islah party won, how do you explain this aspect?

A: As a matter of fact, the PGC in Taiz won 315 seats out of 550 seats at the local council elections. In other words, the PGC won 57,28 percent, which is clear evidence of the PGC's presence at a major level.

Q: The role of the media of the PGC is not efficient, do you have plans to activate this role?

Yemeni society.

in Yemen?



A: We have an intention to work and the PGC's political platform is readily accessible to all. There is no room for the PGC's achievements to talk about here. Actions speak louder than words and the PGC's permanent aim is to achieve the desired goals in an acceptable manner at all levels.

Q: How do you respond to those who say that women were a large factor for casting ballots and have nothing else, and this was clearly shown when women cast ballots in favor of Islah party during the local council elections?

A: Women factor at the PGC has a prestigious position since the establishment of the PGC membership in 1985. Men and female go hand in hand in the process of political participation, her access to PGC membership and the Permanent Committee. We have also branches for women's sector in several election constituencies, local councils, Shura Council and General Committee membership.

Q: As a political party, what is the role of the PGC against the US campaign

against terrorism?

A: Undoubtedly, the PGC is strongly condemned any terrorist acts in all its forms and support the campaign against terrorism.

Q: Why doesn't the PGC bring those who violate the law to court?

A: You know in any society of the world, there is the good and the bad and the PGC leaders have slight oversights with regard to this. There are of course several PGC leaders who violate the law and therefore they have been held accountable for their misdeeds. People trust too much at this party and undoubtedly, no other political party could win the tribal figures except the PGC and this is known to all. This is shown clearly through their active participation in all political aspects.

Q: How do you respond to those who say that women factor is existed for casting ballot and have nothing else and this was clearly shown when women cast ballots in favor of Islah party during the local council elections?

A: Women's issues at the PGC have a prestigious position since the establishment of the PGC membership in 1985. Men and women go hand in hand in the process of political participation, her access to PGC membership and the Permanent Committee. We have also branches for women's sector in several election constituencies, local councils, Shura Council and General Committee membership.

Can you give us a brief account of projects performed by the PGC?

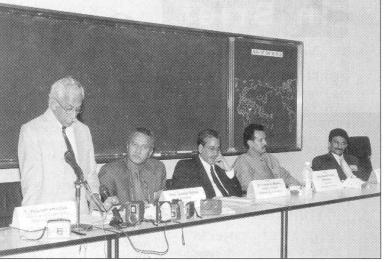
A: The PGC has been doing its best to implement vital projects since 1997. In Taiz for example, there have been 495 development projects at the cost of YR 13,661,757,511 during this period.

he 4-day international conference on English Language Teaching (March 30-April 2), "Old Borders, Fresh Crossings: Thinking-Rethinking

ELT in Arabia Felix" organized by the Department of English ,Faculty of Education, Hodeidah University concluded on last Tuesday. The firstever conference of its kind held in the Republic of Yemen was attended by distinguished scholars from the UAE, India and Yemen as well as from Turkey, the UK and the USA. The path-breaking professional forgathering provided the local and expatriate teachers of English in Yemen a forum for productive and enriching interaction with their peers at the cutting edge of the discipline in cogent presentations followed by scintillating comments, incisive questions and immensely engaging discussions. Sure enough, the inputs vielded by fruitful disagreements as well as in the form of agreeable fruits of arguments will go a long way towards turning around the business of English teaching, and as Prof. Qassim Mohammed Berihe, president of Hodeidah University, said, creating " a teaching community that is contemporary in its knowledge, practical in its wisdom and empathetic in its pedagogic practices".

Among the issues discussed and deliberated within the thematic ambit of the conference included Phonetics and ELT, Teacher Education. ELT and Films as well as matters pertaining to literary translation. teaching language through literature, contemporary critical theories etc. Also, the current issues facing the discipline of English studies like expansion of the canon by decolonising and appropriately contextualising it engaged the attention of scholars and did trigger and sharpen the awareness of teachers participating in the conference.

Prof. Peter Ladefoged, UCLA Research Linguist and Professor of Phonetics Emeritus, outlined the auditory dimensions of yowel sounds and suggested that students should be trained to imitate the sounds of English vowels in relation to their own vowels. Rather than offer teaching strategies he merely adumbrated and asked the teachers to fashion the foundations of their work on their own Prof T Balasubramanian, head of the department of English, Faculty of Education, Hodeidah University and conference coordinator, demonstrated the pattern of " misplaced accent" in 'Yemeni English' in great detail. He showed how word accent is the phonological core of intelligibility in both English and Arabic and shared his substantial research underpinned by umpteen examples with the participants. The keynote address given by Kathy Bird, a teacher trainer and materials designer attached to Zayed University, Dubai, traced the evolution of EFL (English as a Foreign Language) methodology from its traditional antecedents to an enlightened eclectic approach which requires a teacher to develop into a professional educator. The concept implies constant monitoring and evaluation of one's calling and measuring up to exacting standards of professional work. The theme of teacher education was amplified by meaty presentations of Prof. Chhanda Roy and Dr. Jayashri Mukherjee of Hodeidah University and Dr. MNK Bose of Ibb University. Other components of the theme vitally valid and considerably enabling in respect of EF/ SL teachers were presented by Dr. Christine A Coombe, a faculty member at Dubai Men's college, Ms Olha Madylus, a freelance consultant, trainer and teacher in Britain, Dr. Ali Nihat Eken who currently teaches British culture, media studies and translation at the School of Applied Languages, Bilkent University, Ankara (Turkey).In her keynote address titled" **Empowering Teachers as Testers''** Dr. Coombe argued that teachers should be involved in all aspects of the



testing process in that assessment and feedback are central to teaching. Speaking on the pros and cons of using mother tongue in the EFL classroom, Ms Madylus suggested to the teachers to maximize exposure to the target language in the junior classroom. Contrary to the received ELT wisdom on the matter, she maintained with sumptuous body language that while adult learners may use their mother tongue to enhance their English language learning, for children their mother tongue in the English language learning class is a distraction. To make teaching materials still more interesting and user-friendly and language learning engagingly experiential Dr. Ali Nihat Eken underlined the advantages of using films in the English language classroom.

English Teaching in Yemen:

A Trail-Blazing Leap

With quite a few papers ranging across the issues of literary translation, culture studies and contemporary critical theories the lang.--lit. divide was bridged in the conference. Prof. Abdelrahman A. Abdrabou, vice-rector, Hodeidah University focused on the implications of cross-linguistic differences and cross-cultural barriers in text reproduction, for instance from Arabic into English. Unfortunately, the polemical potential of the presentation couldn't be fully shared and disseminated for want of time slotted for discussion. Almost the whole gamut of critical theories promulgated by Plato and his successors to the Postcolonial exponents was touched on with varied claims and contests which sometimes petered out into 'minor disasters' Prof. P.A. Abraham from Sana'a University and Mr. Sivadasan from Ibb University interrogated Postmodernist postulates while Dr. Sridhar Rajeswaran, formerly at Hodeidah University, and Dr. M. Nagrajan, currently teaching in the Faculty of Arts in Hodeidah University , cast their net wide to embrace diverse hinge-points. The issues facing the discipline of English language and literary studies in the EFL/ESL context were raised by Prof. Niloufer Bharucha and Dr. Khawalah K.A. Ahmed, and were further explored by no less a person (no prizes for guessing) than Prof. Damodar Thakur, chairperson, Department of English, Faculty of Arts, Sana'a University. Prof. Bharucha, a professor of English in Bombay (Mumbai)University and currently teaching at Cologne in Germany, argued that a cloned version of English literature curriculum institutionalised in Anglo-American universities and in the former British colonies is no longer vitally relevant to the realities obtaining in the Third World universities. Even L1 students and teachers of English in Britain and America are warming towards literatures in English produced in decolonised locations like India, Sri Lanka, the Caribbean and Africa as well as in settler colonies like Canada, Australia and New Zealand. While the postcolonial constellation is shining forth, British literature is down in the dumps. The Empire has struck back ; the boot is on the other foot. So , English literature is no longer the literature of England and curriculum planners in Yemen should take the staggering transformation of the canon on board. In contrast, Dr. Khawlah Kaid Nasr Ahmed, Associate Dean, Faculty of Arts, Hodeidah University, contended that teaching perspectives in Yemen entail a fresh foundational commitment to the formation of the discipline which can fit the local cultural context, fulfill the needs of

Yemeni students and meet the objectives envisaged by the policy makers. What she suggested was not to dislodge the discipline but to complement English literary studies with Arabic literature translated into English.

While addressing himself to the issue with enormous passion Dr. D Thakur unfolded alternative enterprises within the space of English studies which can productively interface ELT and English literature, as well as literatures in English. In his paper titled" Teaching Language through Literature: Problems and Principles , Dr. Thakur amply exemplified the lang-lit. pedagogical nexus which has the potential for turning out not only efficient but elegant users of the language. His unique selling points were: (i) The English language is an intrinsic part of the global communication and easily the biggest exporter of intellectual property, so it is a proper prelude to professional career; (ii) literature fosters emotional intelligence and the reading of good literature becomes an enjoyable experience; (iii) grammar can teach correctness, not vitality in the use of language ; and (iv) the English speaking world has excelled in emotive, imaginative and experiential adventures plus, its intellectual attainments have been incredibly exciting. This is why the discipline full of utilitarian potential as well as signifying transactions for the readers' emotional wellbeing cannot be dispensed with. What we need is a methodological synergy to reap a rich reward.

Among other presentations of note were papers by Dr. Mahmood Ali Shamsher, Vice Dean , Faculty of Languages, Sana'a University. Prof. AK Sinha, Dr. CN Srinivasan, Dr. K Thiagarajan, Dr. R.P. Singh and Dr. Indu Bhushan Sharma of Hodeidah University, Dr. Indu Bhushan Sharma of Hodeidah University, as well as by Dr. Anil Prasad and Dr. Sadeq R.



an American individual sponsor. The Yemen Times spoke with Miss Heike Reidke, a program coordinator at Partners for Development about the center and filled the following interview:



training in Arabic and English at all different levels and also French.

We have also a daycare and can accommodate 50 children for working parents. They are here from morning to afternoon until their parents come back from their work and pick them up.

We also do vocational activities; sports, football, volleyball, basketball and chess

There is also a small library so the students who are on language training can benefit from it.

We also offer a vocational training to refugees, not here, but in collaboration with other institutes like the Diploma Education Center, The Family Forum etc. They have different training courses and select refugees to attend training. They have hope after having completed their training, that they can get a job easier as maybe a housemaid or house cleaner.

Murari Prasad Faculty of Education, Sada'h prasadm1947@vahoo.co.ir

Heike : The total number of refugees in Yemen is about 60,0000 in Yemen. A large number, about 20,000 are here in Sana'a. This year we would like to expand our activities to other cities that have a big number of refugees such as Taiz and Hoddida.

obstacles which come with having a dif-

ferent language, traditions and culture.

Development Refugee Community

(PDRC) comes in. It has a role to sup-

port refugees as they adapt the new cul-

YT:How many refugees are there

That's why the Partners for

Yemen is considered one of the few countries that host refugees, trying to offer many facilitations to them unlike some countries, such the one I come from, where it is difficult to put one foot down. You sent directly back on the same plane.

However, here in Yemen, for example, Somalian refugees can be accepted without a need to apply and this is something wonderful and appreciated of Yemen.

YT: Is it the first time you hold such a bazaar?

Heike: It is the third bazaar if it is not the fourth one. I am still new but what I have learned from the documents here there have been two bazaars held in the last two years .

YT: What can the bazaar offer for refugees?

Heike: Such a bazaar normally attracts refugees as it is held for them to get a chance to meet with each other and then everyone knows that he or she is not the only refugee. In addition, they can show their culture through exhibited food, clothes, handicrafts, music and dance and in same time they have a joy.

YT: Can you give us a brief idea about (PDRC)?

Heike: Partners for Development is an NGO. It was established in 1995. This NGO is an implementing partner to UNCR which is an international body to look after refugees. If they cannot provide their services directly, there others NGO to implement them with them.

YT: What do you do for refugees' problems?

Heike: Whenever the refugees come directly to our office, we sit with them. interview them and listen to their problems. In fact, they have many different problems. Sometimes they have disputes at restaurants or they have problems with police on the streets or problem with each other. With a variety problems they come to us. We go to their houses where they live, or to the police if they have a problem with police or visit the police station and prisons to see if somebody is arrested there illegally, and we try to mediate with police officers.

We also offer training for the refugees which takes place here in our refugee community center.

YT: Do refugees speak Arabic? Do you organize Arabic classes for non-**Arabic speakers?**

Heike: Most of the refugees come with just their home language, without knowing Arabic. If they come from Sudan they are lucky because they all speak Arabic. So they don't face so many problems. So we offer language

We have computer training and technical courses by which they can work in any trading agency.

This year for first time we offer home economic courses, so refugees can produce food at home and sell it to supermarket or the general population.

YT: What kind of activities do you hold for the refugees?

Apart from these activities, last year 2001, we provided training for refugees on health issues. Most of the training has been on HIV and AIDS. It was done in December and January.

The refugees have two days of training here in the refugee community center.

We also offer to them various testing to whoever wants to know if he has caught one of these diseases.

A big number of refugees, more than 70 % of all participants, want their blood to be tested.

This is a very big service because as you know, people are anxious and afraid to give it. It is confidential. We do not register any name. Instead we give a code.

YT: Any last word?

Heike: I hope that the people, especially Yemenis will be familiar with refugees' problems and situations and can understand that it is so hard for them as a people who have already left their homeland. I hope people will try to offer what they can.

Mohammed of Ibb University Interesting and quite promising attempts were also made by several students of Hodeidah University. Such offerings promise a catalytic decade ahead for the institution.

Fittingly enough, the conference had the entire cast in the business of English teaching on the stage: Mr. Adrian Chadwick, director, the British Council, Sana'a and Ms Marcia Bull, AMIDEAST, Sana'a--- the occidental owners and doorkeepers of the English language as well as its influential promoters; a large number of Indian participants responsible for the teaching of English in Yemeni universities, claiming a slice of postcolonial English language and literature as their homegrown stuff, and Yemeni students hooked on to the bandwagon of globalization, both bewildered and fascinated by English lessons and manual in their hand.

In the end, the conference was a resounding success, both academically and otherwise. Kudos to Prof. Bala, his colleagues and invisible backroom boys and a quite visible helping hand--Mrs. Shanta Subramanian -- and, above all, to Dr. Qassim Mohammed Berihe, Rector, Hodeidah University, Dr. Ibrahim Omer Hugari, Dean, Faculty of Education, Hodeidah University and the generous patrons who warmed towards drawing a roadmap for English studies in Yemen in the fast changing world and put in place complex logistics and marshaled all their resources at a place with modest infrastructure to make it hugely successful.



VACANCIES

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research

1) Project Technical Coordinator Higher Education Project

The Project Technical Coordinator will work under the supervision of the Vice-Minister of Higher Education and Scientific Research. He/she will assist and supplement the Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research and universities for the Project execution. The Technical Coordinator will coordinate activities implemented by two universities and will be the principle agent for collecting, consolidating and analyzing reports issued by the entities served by the Credit.In addition to that he/she will be responsible for preparing and issuing the monitoring and evaluation data and reports.

Main functions of the Project Technical Coordinator will be as follows: -

- 1. Helping the Minister and Vice-Minister in supervising the effective implementation of the Higher Education Project (HEP).
- 2. Coordinating the implementation of the HEP components at the Ministry and university level (in both Sana'a and Aden University).
- 3. Collecting and reviewing implementation progress reports from universities and the Ministry and prepare technical progress reports on a semi-annual basis.
- 4. Supervising consolidated annual work plans and budget for Steering Committee review and approval.
- 5. Preparing and issuing monitoring and evaluation data and reports.

Qualifications:

- Minimum of 8 years experience of work in the Higher Education Sector.
- Knowledge of international experiences in Higher Education reform.
- Proficiency in both Arabic and English languages is a must.
- Familiarity with computers, accounting and other software applications.
- A readiness to work flexibly as part of a team.

2) Project Accountant Higher Education Project

General Functional Areas of the Project Accountant

Under the supervision of the project's Financial Management Specialist, the accountant will be in charge of recording of all financial transactions, keeping the supporting documents, preparing the financial reports of the project as required by the government regulations and Development Credit Agreement, preparing annual and interim project's financial statements to reflect the financial position of the project for auditing purposes.

- 1. Collect and file all supporting documentation on all financial transactions of the project under the Higher Education Project (HEP) management.
- 2. Record on a daily basis all the financial transactions after ensuring that they have been properly authorized and in accordance with the budget and the HEP procedures of internal control.
- 3. Prepare bank reconciliation between the bank's account and the Special Account (SA) withdrawals, on a monthly basis to reflect the monthly receipts and disbursements from the SA.
- 4. Prepare quarterly project financial statements under HEP direct management, and liaise with the procurement officer, to include procurement quarterly results and the project's physical progress of activities as measured by the project's indicators. Based on the above, prepare the Project Financial Management Report (FMR) to be submitted to the SC and then to the Bank.
- 5. Prepare the credit withdrawal applications with supporting documentation and submit it to the HEP Coordinator for approval and then submission to IDA for replenishment of funds as needed.
- 6. Assist the external auditors in performing their annual audit of the project by providing necessary documentation,

installation and testing costs (if needed).

- Itemizing and listing all goods required for the Project, showing the specifications and the estimated unit and total costs of each item, arranging for the index coding and numbering of each item for identification and inventory with the project facilities for which it is required.
- Grouping goods in packages, to the extent possible, by main product group (package) and sub-product groups (lots within the package) to permit bulk procurement (and ease of evaluation) consistent with sound technical and procurement practices.
- Determining the procurement method to be used based on the size of the package as determined by the grouping of items for International Competitive Bidding (ICB), National Competitive Bidding (NCB), International Shopping (IS) and Local Shopping (LS).
- Drafting bid notices and bidding documents for inviting and obtaining bids in accordance with World Bank Guidelines for Procurement of Works and Goods, and for the Selection of Consultants.
- Assisting in establishing procedures for receiving and opening of bids, ensuring adherence to the evaluation criteria stipulated in the bidding documents in a professional and timely manner.
- Recording the deliberations of all procurement processes, bid openings, evaluations, and decisions of the evaluation committees.
- Assisting relevant department in inspecting and receiving goods to ensure compliance of specifications and quantities with the purchase orders, as needed.
- Arranging for the safe custody and proper delivery of goods to the Project facilities, and installation in accordance with the target dates in the implementation schedules, and
- Participating in the preparation of periodic progress reports for the Government and IDA.

Qualifications

- A minimum of Bachelor's degree in engineering, business and administration, or related fields;
- At least 10 years experience in managing civil works activities, procurement of goods and consultation services;
- Familiarity with Government and IDA procurement procedures and guidelines is a plus, and
- Proficiency in Arabic and English essential.

4. Financial Management Officer

General Functional Areas of the Project Financial Management Officer

The Project Financial Management Officer will work within the Financial Affairs department and under his supervision will head the financial management function for the IDA credit and supervise the work of the accountants assigned to work on the credit's accounts. He/she will ensure that a proper financial management system is in place, with appropriate internal control and records and books of accounts; that these are reliable, timely, and in accordance with the generally acceptable accounting principles and government regulations; and that other reports as needed are maintained and prepared on a timely basis, communicated to the appropriate users and properly filed at the CMT.

The Project Financial Management Officer's basic functions will be as follows: -

- 1. The installation and supervision of all accounting records of the credit.
- 2. The preparation and interpretation of the financial statements and reports of the credit.
- 3. Insurance and review of the internal control system in the Financial Affairs Department for the credit. He/she will regularly review the internal control system to ensure those appropriate mechanisms, procedures and systems are in place.
- 4. The initiation, preparation and insurance of standard practices related to all accounting matters and procedures and the coordination of systems throughout the project, including clerical and office methods, records, reports and procedures.
- 5. The compilation of all project activities and the credit's operating costs.
- 6. The preparation and interpretation of all statistical records and reports of the credit.
- 7. The preparation of the budget of the project and consolidation of that of the total project in conjunction with the Head of the Financial Affairs Department, and other concerned parties, and government counterparts, reflecting an annual plan covering all activities of the project for review by the Vice-Minister of Higher Education, for submission to the Steering Committee for review and approval prior to the beginning of the fiscal year.
- The maintenance of adequate records of authorized appropriations and the determination that all sums expended pursuant thereto are properly accounted for.
 The ascertainment currently that financial transactions covered by minutes of the Steering Committee are properly executed and recorded.
- written procedures, and annual financial statements.
- 7. Any other tasks as required by the project financial management specialist.

Qualifications

- A minimum of five years of private sector accounting experience preferably with an auditing or accounting firm.
- A minimum of a Bachelor's degree in accounting or auditing.
- A good knowledge and use of the generally accepted accounting principles.
- The ability to operate accounting software, keep updated accounting records and books of accounts, and generate project's financial statements and other reports as needed by the project management.
- Proficiency in both Arabic and English.

3) Procurement Officer

Under the general direction of the Financial Management Specialist, the Procurement Specialist will be responsible for: -

- Developing and maintaining well-defined tools to manage and track procurement activities.
- Assisting in the procurement of all works, equipment, furniture, materials and services for the project.
- Updating the Project Procurement Plan for each year ensuring that project facilities are ready to receive the goods, and that the required funds (including counterpart) are included in the budget to cover CIF, delivery to the site, customs clearance,

- 10. The maintenance of adequate records of all procurement and consultants' contracts.
- 11. The verification of payments, to ensure that the expenditures have been properly authorized and approved and that it has been budgeted for as per budget and/or as authorized from time to time by the Steering Committee.
- 12. The verification on a regular basis of the petty cash expenditures to ensure that these are properly authorized and recorded with all supporting documents.
- 13. Manage the cash balances to ensure the efficient use of funds. Work with the Head of the Financial Affairs Department on the prudent cash management to ensure maximum return as permitted by the Bank and government regulations.

Qualifications

- A minimum of seven years of private sector financial management experience preferably with an auditing or accounting firm.
- A minimum of a Master's degree in financial management, accounting or auditing, with an understanding of procurement.
- The ability to translate planned activities into concrete budgets and establish standard unit costs and report on and analyze them for the purpose of recommending improvements in operations.
- Proficiency in both Arabic and English is a must.
- The ability to supervise accounting and other financial functions and report financial information usable to the various stakeholders, government, Bank and auditors.
- The ability to supervise accounting works and motivates others to achieve positive actions and results.
- Familiarity with computers, accounting and other software applications.

Please mention which position you are interested in.

All applications along with a detailed resume should be submitted by April 15, 2002 to the following address:

Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research

Vice-Miniser Office

Higher Education Project

Amman Street

Sana'a.

Words of Wisdom



The real meaning and purpose of the dem cratic transformation and the economic reform is to remove traditional master-clien relations in Yemen's power structure, as well as market distortions in economy. Thus, the success of the nation's evolution will be measured exactly in those terms Unfortunately, our political leadership does not understand the meaning of intender change.



Asking the Americans: Is this supposed to be the American way?

OUR OPINION

would like to use my column for this week to send a message to the Americans.

Dear Americans

Your country was founded on the grounds of independence from occupation, liberty, freedom, and justice. You have been raised on values of respecting freedom of speech, maintaining justice and transparency, and building trust with the world. The American way is the way of free dom, justice, transparency, development, and prosperity for

I am afraid that the current US government has diverted you from your original path. By standing beside an oppressive government -that of Sharon- in its current aggression against the unarmed Palestinian population, the USA government has done no good in promoting the values the US had been founded upon.

The USA is the main and possibly the only supporter of the regime that is currently killing innocent Palestinian peo ple, including women and children, and is using American weapons to demolish houses and farms, to besiege and trap families in houses to follow that by shelling those houses. The US even allowed this regime to attack people in churches and mosques.

Do you know that Israel is using innocent Palestinian children as shields before storming into Palestinian camps? Do you know that they have cut off water, food, medicines and electricity supplies leaving families to starve or die? Do you know that they have prevented ambulances from sav ing bleeding men, children and women in the streets?

Don't you wonder why millions of people are protesting all over the world against the USA? Do you ask yourself why you are standing besides a government that is being condemned by governments of the world -except your gov ernment? Is it that all those people are wrong? Is it possi ble that they may be lying about your ally (Israel)?

By standing by such a regime, your government is being seen as part of this operation. Do you want to be counted by the world as part of this ugly aggression? The children and grandchildren of the Palestinians victimized in this aggression will always think of the US as their enemy. How in earth did the US move from a country that supports freedom to one that supports siege and destruction? How can Americans see this happening while thinking that they are leading the free world?

There is something wrong in this equation, and Americans ought to know what went wrong. If there is another Sabra and Chatila to be committed in

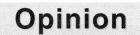
Janeen and Nablus, then it would probably be a massacre committed by US and Israel and this would stay as a black mark in the US history for ever.

I have received sympathetic calls and emails from Americans who oppose this US stance, but seem to be helpless

Israel may be America's strongest ally, but this alliance should not work on the destruction of a third nation.

It is known that US citizens are quite patriotic and they support their governments. But they should not overlook those governments' actions. They should not blindly believe that what their governments are doing is absolutely right. America's freedom should overcome patriotism and lead its people to vision, understanding, and concern about what is being done to an unarmed population in Israel.

You may finish reading this column and go back to your normal daily life as if nothing happened. But I want you to rethink about what you read. I want you to understand that all those lives that are been taken away, all those houses and farms that are being demolished, all the sadness in every child who loses his/her mother in the hands of Israeli soldiers, and all the miseries the Palestinians are going through would have never been there in the first place without US support to Israel. It is your conscience that I want The Editor



Will new leadership in Israel emerge?

Saadi Salama Palestinian Diplomat in Sana'a

vents in Palestine and Israel during the past week have raised some interesting questions, specifically, how long has Israel wanted to eliminate Palestine?

These questions might be premature, but here are more questions waiting for answers: did the Israeli society decide to delete the other side of the equation, the Palestinians? Or did it decide for coexistence with the Palestinians? Is the Israeli society ready for a peaceful living or it had prepared for a continuous violence and bloodshed?

Whatever the answers may be, it's certain that Israeli Prime Minister Ariel Sharon's failure has became so public that he should abandon his visions and retire.

He has practiced his terror for too long, during his long bloody history in the military. Now he has managed to lead the Israeli society to economic deterioration, disaster and loss of trust.

The Jewish society should monitor and question his performance during the remaining time of his term. The former

general may not admit his failure that is leading Israeli society to a dead end crisis, but whether he admits it or not, the question remains, who will come after him?

And the question remains if Israel will remain trapped inside this former general's misleading policy.

No nation can eliminate another nation. This is what we have learned from experience. The loss of life and property on both sides enforces this conclusion

The differences between the two major political parties in Israel, the Labor party and the Likud party, are minor. They have the same vision in terms of building and widening the settlements in the Palestinian lands.

The only difference is that the Likud party leads arrogantly out in the open, while the Labor party operates under cover and discretely.

It is not up to the Palestinians to decide for the Israelis whether they want to live in peace according to the international policy or not. Choosing peace means taking action on the ground.

The Israelis have tried. Their previous leader Benjamin Netanyahu led them to disasters, terror, violence and misunderstanding, to the point that regional and international changes led to his fall. Then Barak came with all his decorations as a

military general.

He built more settlements in the Palestinian lands and headed for the negotiating table believing that he could do it alone. But then he failed like Netanyahu, so both paved the road for Sharon to become prime minister.

Sharon was elected by the extreme right wing together with those disappointed with Netanyahu's and Barak's parties, and the extreme fanatic religious Jews. He came to power decorated by his bloody history, carrying his thirst for terror and massacre. Is this the Israeli society's will?

This question is vital because it comes right after the Palestinian killings that started with Barak. It is urgent because it comes after many promises which have just managed to increase the violence and the counter violence.

Neither Sharon nor chief of staff Mofaz can win the battle, because in order to win, they need to erase the Palestinians, or they have to change their understanding of the situation.

Maybe some analysts are correct in their belief that a new Israeli leadership will emerge from the departing members of the two major parties, a leadership that might be able to adopt the second choice, that is coexistence with the Palestinians based on mutual respect and the international legitimacy. Let's hope so.

Patriotism: Frenchman asks: Why do we support your enemies?

Alain MARIE, Kuala Lumpur-Malaysia

became furiously interested in Yemen after reading "The Southern Gates of Arabia" by Freya Stark (1934), which has a long and interesting description of the people and cultures of Hadhramaut.

I regret that so-called Westerners like myself (I am a French citizen who has lived in Malaysia for more than 8 years and tries to understand the teachings of Islam, the official religion of Malaysia) are too often confused with any westerners, particularly Americans who obviously strongly support enemies of the Arab World.

 they love to get involved with what is not their business and impose their will, do not hesitate to bribe countries to

and over.

buy allegiance. standing of the Arab World, · start a war overseas when Arab their economic situation goes Leaders down to boost up their economic growth, · do not count the same way as other people do: There have been more civilians killed by American bombings in Afghanistan

Saleh confirmed Yemen's position against Israel's invasion of Palestine and the silence from the Arab World. Since the beginning of the 20th centu-

have very limited under-

than in the Sept. 11 events.

☐ There have been more

Palestinian civilians casualties by the

Israeli army than Israeli casualties by

Palestinian suicide bombings. Why can't

Well, that was my piece to the People

of Yemen. It is not meant to support or

encourage any killing of anyone by any-

The efforts of the government of

Yemen are very much appreciated and

congratulated not only by the Arab com-

munity but also by Westerners. If this

opinion piece can serve in supporting the

continued action of the Government of

Yemen and change the idea that all

Westerners are bad, I'll be happy enough.

the US government see it this way?

that they want to keep the Arab World under their control. "Divide to rule" has n an attempt to cope with the changes shaping all aspects of our world, it's easy to allow

ourselves to be manipulated by people and forces that go against our principles.

ly when it comes to our notion of patriotism.

fanatic and treacherous.

whose heroes are supposedly "patriots."

This is reflected in the public who now believe somehow that patriotism is something fraudulent and selfish. The public have seen people use so-called patriotism for corrupt and disgusting purposes by people bearing the banner of injustice and devastation instead of peace and goodness.



Effective US Leadership, Then ... and Now

he importance of good leadership in steering any country on the right track towards security, economic welfare and sound regional and international relations can never underestimated. For a country like the United States of America, the significance of good leadership becomes more paramount, in view of the international repercussions that cannot be ignored and which arise from everything and anything that happens in that giant urbane nation.

Just before the turn of the last century, the United States enjoyed one of those phenomenal periods of great leadership in the White House. It was a period, in which the United States was masterly in handling its own domestic affairs and assuming its international leadership position with a great sense of responsibility and a true feeling for the mission that must be borne by the world's mightiest superpower, as well as the largest producing and consuming nation. Last week, there were members of the last White House Administration of President William Clinton, who finally came out to speak their minds against the fumbles and staggering of the present Administration in the White House, in order to ensure that the legacy of the Clinton Presidency lingers on and does not get thrown out the window by immature heirs, who even failed to carry on with some of the unfinished commendable work of that legacy. It was with noticeable appreciation that we have seen some of the leading figures in the Clinton Administration come out last week come out and speak their minds about the recent holocaust being instigated by no other than the chauvinist Zionist mongrel Ariel Sharon in the Holy Land. For sure, their anger was more directed at the lack of vision and compassion, which can be seen by the way the present US Administration has dealt with the Middle East problem. Moreover, the gullibility to which US foreign policy has become subjected to, as it caters to the sadistic cravings of a renowned butcher as he wreaks havoc in the Holy Land was just too much for some of the Clinton officials. Understandably, the Clinton Administration has a lot to be credited for in the domestic front and in the international arena. Therefore, it would be right that these officials would come out and say, "Hey, what is the present US Administration doing to all that fine work we left behind?"

Yes the Clinton Administration left a record of legacy in giving America its most prosperous times, with noticeable progress achieved in all the economic, social and Internationally, the Clinton cultural fronts. Administration showed clear understanding of the need for American leadership in steering the world in the directions of peace, international cohesion and responsibility towards alleviating the major mitigating circumstances that are bringing so much suffering to a majority of the world's citizens, such as oppression, poverty and social decay. On the other hand, the initiatives introduced in international affairs, such as involving and leading the international to relieve the Balkans of the horrors that were unleashed by the mastermind of modern European terror, manifested by the massacres in Bosnia and Kosovo, Slobodan Melosovitch. On the other hand, the handling of the Middle East problem, while it did not reach the desired results of a permanent lasting peace, still kept that region out of any major difficulties and relieved the Palestinians of Zionist bigotry and hostility for eight years.

Once the Clinton Administration left, the American



been the very same strategy used over It is to be hoped that the entire world of Arab countries will wake up someday, agree to work together and tell the Americans not to interfere anymore in their own politics. Over the last hundred

years, the Americans have shown that: • they are biased in favor of Israel,

We shouldn't let that happen, especial-

The concept of patriotism, a good one to begin with, has, regrettably, been used by some evil-doers to suppress their opponents, to label them as extremist,

It seems the true spirit of patriotism has vanished in our country. And when that happened, it set the stage for a farce



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Telefax: +967 (4) 252-616

I would like to inform the People of Yemen that we, Westerners, are not all like so many Americans, hating everything Arab and blindly supporting the

Israelis. On the contrary, I personally support most actions in favor of the Arab countries.

I am impressed by the reactions of the Government of Yemen. Although Yemen is not a very rich (financially) country, it does not fall in the American trap of trying to buy over a country allegiance in exchange for reduced debts.

It is regrettable that many Arab countries have not been as wise as Yemen. Again recently, President Ali Abdullah

VACANCY

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Islam stresses the importance of serving one's homeland and one's country rewards its citizens with sacred goals that are an integral part of believing.

Political systems and ideologies and organizations have been altered in ways that made people share different opinions on the issue of patriotism. Still, will have to think of developing and preserving our country in a way that protects us from some fanatic ideologies that reinforce the concept of individualism and sectarianism.

Presidency was left in the hands of a young somewhat naïve leadership. The American Presidency seemed like a monarchy inherited by a spoiled crown prince, who lacked the acumen and the foresight to at least carry on with all the fine work the previous Administration left, which was worthy of following through with. Rather than that, this Administration preferred to choose an orientation that seemed dictated by prejudice and overreaction and a poor sense of moral and conscientious responsibility, an important element of international leadership. Leadership cannot be based on continuous backtracking to try to correct all the fumbling dictated by narrow and emotional passions, which reflect naivete and poor taste rather than global power responsibility. One wonders what Mr. Bush would have done to deal with such difficult issues like the Irish civil unrest, which his predecessor has cleared out of his way. Take care, Mr. Clinton, we still remember you well.



please

I'm interested in Yemen's news know why you stopped inter- for your notice. that I can get through the Yemen viewing people. Even in the main Times, but I don't see any news pages there are no interviews about Yemen's telecommunica- whatsoever. tion and internet sector. telecommunication development

could provide more information in your paper. on this important sector including

interviews and news coverages.

Abdulaziz A.

ziz2000@yahoo.com Dear Markann,

Where are the interviews? I'm quite satisfied with your

More telecommunication news, newspaper and I can say it is my interviews as a consequence of

So please resume it as quickly as In response to your editorial pub-I'm doing a research on Yemen's possible or tell us what the reasons for this are.

and would be delighted if you I'm waiting for more interviews Markann A.

We will certainly take your sug-

salehmuthana@talk21.com

gestion into consideration. We did reduce the number of

marrkann@hotmail.com

favorite newspaper but I don't our readers demands. Thank you

-Editor

Keep tribesmen's weapons

lished a few weeks ago, I think that we should realize that our government can't and will not destroy the weapons that the tribesmen have. I, personally, think that the government has an advantage in keeping the weapons with tribesmen.

Saleh Muthana

Op-Ed

13

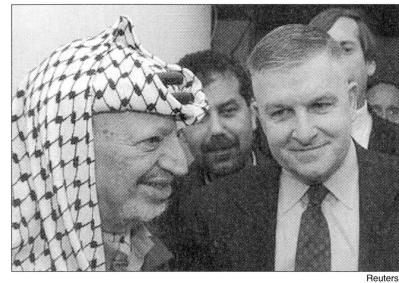
An Israeli view from **Arafat's compound**

By: Neta Golan and Ian Urbina

t is not Israeli actions which have surprised the international peace observers currently holed up within Arafat's presidential compound. It is the inaction of the international community that most shocks us. Inside the pock-marked building surrounded by Israeli tanks and snipers, there is one question on everyone's mind: how many international laws does Israel need to break before the UN demands a full and immediate withdrawal?

The list of violations is reaching unprecedented levels, even for a conflict with a long history of ugly behavior on both sides. International law absolutely forbids the building of the settlements, but 34 new settlements have been constructed in this year alone. Collective punishment is illegal. But Israel has now escalated from interrupting food shipments to completely shutting off water to the Palestinian city of Ramallah, endangering the lives of 120,000 people. The shelling of innocuous Palestinian civilian structures such as power plants, schools, and sewage facilities, is occurring at an alarming rate. Unarmed civilians are being killed practically on a daily basis.

There are also growing reports of Israeli troops raiding hospitals and firing on ambulances and journalists. These are grave breaches of international convention. The recent experience of American newspaper correspondent, Anthony Shadid, is hardly uncommon. First, he was shot while in a zone under full Israeli control. The area was quiet and there was no crossfire in which to be caught. Shadid was wearing the required signs on his back and front indicating that he was with the official press as he walked away from an interview in our building. Soon after Shadid arrived to the hospital, Israeli troops raided it with machine guns drawn. He was subsequently transferred for further medical treat-



ment, and his ambulance came under fire by Israeli soldiers manning a checkpoint.

Israel is making a mockery of the Fourth Geneva Convention, the founding legal document of international human rights law, and by its tacit acceptance, the UN is severely eroding its credibility in the region and beyond.

Those of us inside the presidential compound need help desperately. But not half as much as those on the outside who are facing the full brunt of the mass round-ups and house-to-house raids. The situation can not deteriorate much further. Medical supplies have run out. Food is scarce.

Pressure from abroad is essential, even when only on a person-by-person basis. Boycotts and letter writing work. The presence of international "human shields" throughout the Occupied Territories has been very important in limiting the indiscriminate nature of Israeli military actions. But nothing short of a UN demand for a full withdrawal to the 1967 UN recognized borders will succeed in restoring calm and opening the way for peace negotiations. Only then can there be discussion of the status of Jerusalem and the Palestinian refugees. Simply pulling the troops out of the recently invaded regions will not suffice.

It is not just the Palestinians and foreigners within the compound who have been calling for a full withdrawal. Even sectors within the Israeli military have put forward this option as the only chance for peace and security for the Israeli people. In a formal "Letter of Refusal" to Sharon, several hundred Israeli soldiers, most with combat experience, advocated a full withdrawal and have stated their unwillingness to serve in the West Bank or Gaza Strip. But Sharon does not want to listen. And in the meantime we in the compound are left, not without fear, wondering whether the international community will allow the permanent expansion of the already illegal occupation and the exile if not assassination of the Palestinian leader.

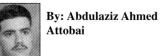
Neta Golan, an Israeli, is among the 40 interna-tional peace observers occupying Arafat's besieged office. Ian Urbina is Associate Editor of Middle East Report, a foreign policy magazine in Washington DC

lan Urbina the Middle East Research and Information Project (MERIP) 1500 Massachusetts Ave NW, Suite 119 Washington DC 20015 fax: (202): 223-3604 phone: (202):363-3449 merip@verizon.net

Neta Golan Accessible only by phone in Arafat's presidential compour 011-972-55-385-257 ompound



Palestinians in al-Baraddoni's eyes: **People who feed on death**



t's an interesting phenomena that persecution often leads to a strengthening of a people group. Indeed, the blood of martyrs is often the seeds of new growth and vitality.

As Palestinians have continued to suffer in the occupied territories, one can't help but wonder if this principle is not being carried out.

No day passes without hearing of Palestinians killed by Israeli military forces since the beginning of this second Intifadha in September 2000. Aggression against Palestinians has intensified even more these days, and since Sharon took power 13 months

ago But it is not the first time

Palestinians have been subjected to such killing. They suffered massacres at other times since the declaration of the state of Israel in 1948, starting with Dar Yassin massacre, passing through Sabra and Shatila massacres, then in the first Intifadha in 1987 and now this one. Many lives have been lost.

Why are Palestinians still alive and even resisting, despite such oppression? Are they strong enough as a military power? Is Israel so weak that it cannot annihilate such an unarmed people?

The late writer and poet Abdullah al-Baraddoni brings us an answer from nature. He believes that power is not the only reason behind the existence of anyone. Many wild animals and monsters could powerfully devour others have become extinct. It's only those that devour in self-defense that remain.

The same thing applies to political entities. A present example al-Baraddoni presents to is the aggression Zionist has encountered in Europe by Nazism. Israel was created out of the ashes of being oppressed during the holocaust.

As Zionism was a victim of other's violence, it will be the victim of its violence on others and it will be definitely fall soon just like Nazism. Brutality has been used to try to uproot Palestinian people but it cannot. It can't even prevent this people from deepening their roots and standing tall in the face of storms.

Palestinian power, says al-Baraddoni, "is just like other revolutionary power. Trying to destroy such only makes them grow more, as if death were a skilled gardener."

That is really what is happening on the ground nowadays. The more Palestinians that are martyred, the more they show resistance and kill Israelis.

Ultimately, al-Baraddoni concludes, murderers will fade away while martyrs grow by martyrdom.

How to overthrow Ariel Sharon?

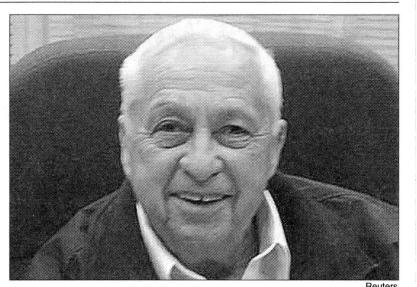
Patrick Seale For The Daily Star



They describe the plan as an exercise in political public relations. By intervening in the internal Israeli debate, the ithout exception, Arabs are hoping to swing into the all the senior peace camp those Israelis at the center Arabs I have spo- and center-right of the political specthe entire international community, or for someone like Benjamin Netanyahu, a right-winger even more extreme than Sharon, who can offer them nothing but more blood and tears.

This is the optimistic scenario

But, contrary to all expectations, in spite of terrible hardship and heavy loss of life, the Palestinians have stood firm and fought back. Today, hard-line Arab and Palestinian voices seem actually to welcome a last-ditch Israeli attempt to reoccupy all Palestinian sovereign areas and subdue the population by brute force. Stiff Palestinian armed resistance, they argue, will serve to convince Israelis once



Arab week's summit in Beirut agreed on one thing: Israel's Prime Minister Ariel Sharon is not a partner for peace. His long record as an Arab-killer rules him out as an acceptable interlocutor. They believe he has run out of options. No Arab leader wants to speak to him or deal with him. He is even losing American support. The time has come to bring him down.

The question is how

The Arabs are united on the end but divided on the means. They recognize that there can be no settlement of the Arab-Israeli conflict unless the Israelis themselves dismiss Sharon and the "Greater Israel" fanatics now in power, and elect a government prepared to make peace. But how can this radical change in Israeli thinking and voting patterns be brought about?

Some Arabs believe it can be done by peaceful means, others in contrast argue that the intifada must become still more violent to teach the Israelis that Sharon's brutal attempt to break the Palestinian resistance cannot succeed and will only bring more pain and hardship to Israel itself. This is the great issue dividing Arab leaders and Arab public opinion. The Arab summit has endorsed Crown Prince Abdullah's courageous peace plan, which offers Israel peace and normal relations for a full withdrawal from territories occupied in 1967. Those who favor peaceful methods say this is the best way to sway Israeli opinion.

They are especially targeting the many Israelis who have come to doubt that peace with their Arab neighbors is possible. It is felt that this is the only way to encourage the formation of a broad Israeli coalition for peace. Israelis have been traumatized by the suicide bombings. They want the violence to stop. The polls suggest that they are beginning to see that Sharon is leading them to disaster.

The Abdullah peace plan is not meant to be a negotiating document or to spell out detailed solutions to complex problems. That will have to come later. Its strength lies in its simplicity, in the personality and high reputation of its author, known for his probity and Arab nationalist sentiment, and in the fact that it is backed by the considerable religious, political and financial muscle of the Saudi kingdom, and represents the collective will of Arab governments.

It is hoped that the plan will be endorsed by the UN Security Council and win the backing of the international community. US President George W. Bush is expected to give it his strong personal support when Crown Prince Abdullah visits the Bush family ranch in Texas in April.

An unstoppable momentum will thus be created which, it is argued, will induce the Israeli Labor Party to quit Sharon's unity government, bringing about its downfall. At subsequent elections, Israelis will be confronted by a historic choice - whether to vote for a revived peace coalition, supported by

There are many Arabs, however mainly on the Arab street and among militant organizations like Hamas and Hizbullah - who contest this peace strategy. Israel, they argue, is not yet ready for peace; instead of talking normalization, this is the time to increase the physical and military pressure. They fear some Israelis might interpret the Arab peace plan as a sign of weakness. Instead of bringing down Sharon, it could rescue him from oblivion.

Such hard-liners believe that only painful blows, not peace plans, will bring Israel to the negotiating table. They argue that the Palestinians have nothing to lose, whereas Israel has a great deal to lose. Israelis are, therefore, more liable to crack than Palestinians.

Those who take this view say that the Israelis have not yet fully understood the true significance of the intifada, namely that Israel's security option has been defeated, while the Palestinian will to resist remains intact and strong. In other words, Yasser Arafat's high-risk policy of confronting Israel's military power has paid off.

When Sharon piled on the pressure, assassinating militants, besieging the civilian population, using F-16s and Apache helicopters against Palestinian institutions, smashing his way into refugee camps, the Israeli right believed the Palestinian Authority would crumble, lose control and collapse. This view was shared by some Arab governments and commentators, and by a good deal of Western opinion.

and for all that military force cannot bring them security. Observers on the ground report that the Palestinian mood is now extremely combative.

There is a further dimension to the argument. Just as the intifada has weakened the Israeli peace camp, so Sharon's repression of the past 12 months has convinced many young Arabs that peace with an aggressive Israel is not possible.

Sharon has destroyed the belief in peace of the generation of Arabs born after 1973, who had not known war, who had grown up in the expectation of peace, but who are today extremely militant. They will need a lot of convincing that coexistence with Israel is a viable option.

Even within the Arab peace camp there are those who fear that peace and normal relations might serve to confirm Israel's domination of the region. The establishment of diplomatic relations, the opening of embassies, the promotion of trade, tourism and joint projects, the movement of people and goods across frontiers - all these might show up Arab weakness and underline Israeli strength.

According to this view, no lasting peace with Israel is possible until the Arabs become stronger - militarily and economically - and can then rely on a balance of power to keep the peace and limit Israeli penetration of Arab society

launch his plan from Cairo.

In contrast, Jordan has been noticeably active in pushing the Saudi initiative. It is desperately anxious to stem the Israeli-Palestinian violence, which threatens to destabilize its own society. For unexplained reasons, however, Jordan's King Abdullah decided not to attend. Syria defended its usual hardline position on full Israeli withdrawal to the June 4, 1967 borders and the right of Palestinian refugees to return to their homes, an issue which is also of prime concern to Lebanon which hosts some 300,000 refugees. There is, however, a general sense in the Arab world, reflected at the summit, that Sharon's days as prime minister are numbered. He has failed. He can neither move further to the right nor seek support on the left. In Israel, his standing at the polls is collapsing. He seems to be blundering about like a wounded bull.

Yet every Arab leader knows that Sharon is a gambler. When cornered, he could be extremely dangerous. Rather than leaving the scene quietly, he might, as so often in his career, lash out against his Arab enemies in pursuit of some geostrategic fantasy. Beirut knows from bitter experience just how insanely destructive Sharon can be.

The debate about what strategy to adopt has dominated discussions at the Arab summit and at the many bilateral meetings in the wings. How to force Sharon from office? How to bring to power a peace coalition in Israel? Should the Arabs use stick or carrot? A peace plan or enhanced intifada? A cease-fire or continued resistance? Would not a truce seem like submission? If Arab leaders are too conciliatory, might they not risk a rift with their own people, maddened and enraged by Israel's brutality?

and economy.

In the meantime, the usual stresses and strains between Arab leaders surfaced in Beirut as they jockeyed for the limelight of the summit. Although all endorsed Crown Prince Abdullah's peace plan, some did so with less enthusiasm than others.

Citing domestic commitments, President Hosni Mubarak of Egypt decided not to attend but to send his prime minister instead. Some observers believe he was signaling his displeasure at not having been consulted before the plan was revealed to the world. Anxious as ever to affirm Egypt's regional leadership, he would no doubt have preferred Prince Abdullah to

Basrah: Venice of the Orient

era. Historians say different Arab poets, literary men and thinkers would come

to meet there to compete and show their

abilities. Each tribe presented its poet-

In Marbed, large cultural confer-

In the first Abbasid era, Mirbed was

famous for its palaces, parks and mar-

kets. Mohammed al-Abbasi's palace

was the most well-known among them.

of the universe, Basrah is the eye of

Iraq. Mirbed is the eye of Asrah and my

Modern Basrah is liked by tourists

because of its groves date plans, nice

weather, cultural centers, hotels, restaurants, statues, halls and popular mar-

In addition, it has an attractive airport railway station and there are attractive views at shattoel-Arab, where hundreds of boats wait to take tourists for

Basrah also has one thousand canals for which it is called Venice of the Orient, and it's also well-known for its

oriental balconies and old fashioned

In Basrah there are many municipalities like Fao, famous for its port and ships, Zubair, the religious city with shrines of Zubair ibn al-Awwam, Talha

ibn Obeidullah, Anas ibn Malek, al-

Hassan al-Basri and Ibn Sirin and

Qurna, well-known for agriculture,

Finally, Basrah is proud of its large

university with its many colleges and

institutes, where scientific and cultural

conferences are held, and thousands of

its graduates share and develop Arab

windows called "Shanashil."

marshes and Adam's Tree.

and human civilization.

palace is the eye of Mirbed."

Good for tourists

kets.

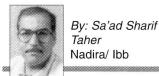
river tours

The owner has noted, "Iraq is the eye

ences were held, as they were in Okadh

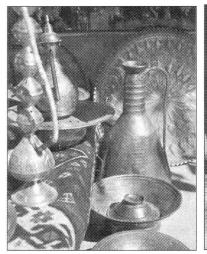
Market during the pre-Islamic period.

ry, history and important figures.



nyone wishing to find out more about human history as it unfolded near the cradle of civilization, need not look further than Basrah, an

ancient world city that's in Iraq. Basrah, the second biggest governorate in Iraq, is 600 km south of the capital of Baghdad, where the two great rivers the Tigris and the Euphrates meet at Qurna to form the shatt-el-Arab, which in turn flows into the Arabian Gulf in Fao.



Its area is 20750 square kilometers and its population is about three million. The weather is cold and rainy in the winter, and hot and humid in summer

Basrah's history

When Islamic armies set out of the Arab peninsula to A.H., led by Otbo bin Ghazwan, they reached the region of recent Basrah where they camped.

A message was sent to the caliph saying "We have arrived at a white flabby land." It is a Basrian land was the reply. So it was called Basrah.

Soon a large mosque and ruling house were built, in addition to a prison and a bath for princes. Tents were put around them, and later houses of mud bricks and stones were built, forming three quarters Tameem, Huthail and Ojman.

During the Amawid and Abbasid eras, Basrah became great in terms of its buildings, palaces, gardens, markets and rice views. But they were all burnt by Mohammed bin Ali, the leader of the Negroes in 255 A.H.

It was largely rebuilt with new palaces and houses, but was subsequently destroyed again. Ibn Battota, a great Arab traveler, visited it and described its late people as "subsided nation.'

During the Ottoman era it was raised and developed again, and recently abdul-Razzag al-Hassani described it as "a great city with wide streets and gardens where marine and desert landscapes meet, (i.e.) ships horns mixed with camel voices in a way that no poet or a painter can describe.'

Culture

Since the first century, A.H. Basrah became a center of great religious and intellectual activities. Grammarian



schools were quite popular. Scholars who were learned in Arab and human civilization like al-Jahidh, al-Duwali, al-Farahidi, al-Hassan al-Basri and lately Badr Shakir Assayab were in Basrah.

One also can't ignore Mirbed, which became a center for the great linguistic school of Basrians during the Amawid



Mohammed al-Fakih

dance with animals like cows, camels mission to the religious beliefs and

myths.



Getting married in Al-Aroq style

Amal Bhalid al-Arigi

n Yemen, because of its Islamic tradition, marriage is considered to be one of the most important actions in life. It's how humanity is continued on Earth.

There many customs and habits in Yemeni weddings, which vary depending on the village. Some parties are large. Others are small.

There are also different ways marriages are arranged. The first way has the groom's moth-

er chooses a girl for him. The second way has the man choos-

es a girl and ask his mother to engage him with that girl. During the visit to the girls house, the groom's mother then expresses the desire saying "We would like to have your daughter to be a wife for my son."

The girl's mother asks for a week or more to think about it. It is considered shameful if the girl's family says yes immediately.

A third way has the bride's family agree on a meeting with the groom's

father and relatives with the bride's father and relatives. They meet to discuss and agree on a sum of money to be paid to bride's father.

This practice differs from place to place. Some times money is paid early and sometimes it's postponed to the night of the engagement.

Some money is paid before the wedding, some money is paid later. This money is called "moakher."

In case something goes wrong after wedding, that money is then paid back to the bride and her family and and she returns to her father's house.

In al-Aroq country, weddings last four days. On the first day, the grooms' father and relatives go to the bride's father taking with them cakes, sweets, qat and biscuits. This is called "colsah.

On this day the bride's father or others who are responsible for bride make contract with groom. Some families make contract a month or more from the wedding.

The bride's family has a small party and the groom gives his wife gold. In the evening, the bride will have flowers drawn on her hands and feet with

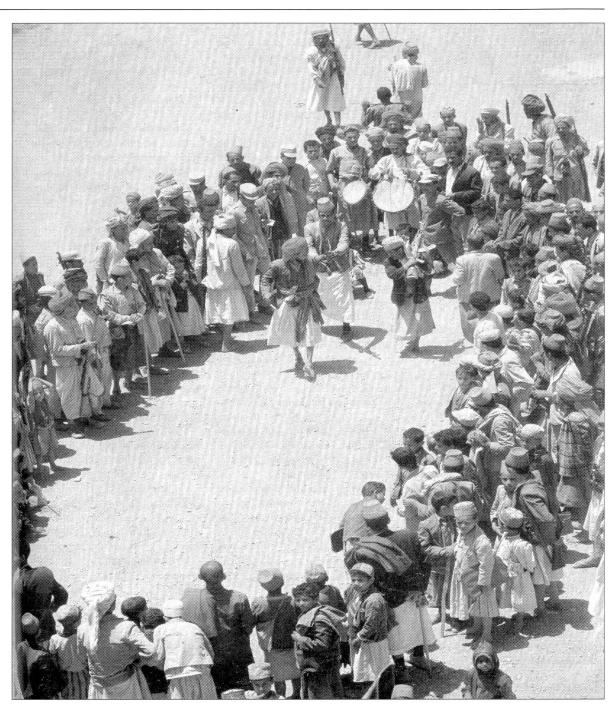
In front of both the groom's and bride's house a sheep is killed. Then a fire is made on the rooftops, and men shoot bullets into the air to celebrate.

On the second day of the wedding, called "al-dockalah," the groom's house makes a party with a large lunch of rice, meat, broth, aseed and salta. After lunch men take the groom to his roof where he wears traditional clothes with the jambiyya.

The bride's house makes a party in the afternoon, before the groom comes and takes the bride back to his house, where there are sweets biscuits given to guests.

On the third day, called "al-Sobhiah" the bride and groom don't leave their house. In the afternoon the groom chews Qat with his family and friends, and the bride wears nice clothes while her friends come to congratulate her.

On the fourth day the bride's house sends a sheep and sweets to grooms' house, and the bride's father and mother come to her daughter to have a lunch.



he folk heritage of Yemen is rich in several and various colors of the folk dances, many of which are still performed in several parts of Yemen. In fact, the ancient Yemenis considered dances a way of having fun and entertainment which could activate them during their hard work. The only musical instrumental they get used to use during dancing was a pipe made of the pipes of corns.

The dance, of course, does not mean moving the body, legs, and arms for the purpose of turning or wasting time but it does mean more than that. Firstly, it's a way by which a person can have lot of fun when the body, legs, and arms move according to the tones of the pipe or the folk music. Secondly, it is away by which the person can express his happiness or sadness.

There are two kinds of dances which are the rural dance and the urban dance.

The rural dance has a lot of types such as: the violence dance, mountain dance, five-person dance, and the



horses, etc. The women never take part in these

dances The instruments used in such dances are the drum and the pipe. Most of these dances are still performed in most of the areas of Shabwa province especially Baihan and Nissab.

Among the dances that express war, hardship of life, boast, tribal enmities, and tribal comparisons is Albara which is still performed in most Yemeni areas and usually accompanied by folk songs called "Zawamel".

The urban dances are different from the rural dances because they are softer and performed in cities, and women don't take part in them.

Every kind of these dances is performed on special occasions, for example, there are dances which are performed during visiting the tombs of pious religion men {Al-Awlia Al-Saliheen}, and dances of farmers, fishermen, craftsmen, and other general dances of fun.

In addition, there is a dance in Hadramout and Shabwa called "Al -Miah" in which the dancer beats his feet in the ground or claps strongly by

> boasts his manhood when he is dancing kindly with a woman. In Aden and Lahj, there are dances such as: "Al zzar" and Al-Mazzaf which express the sub-

In the dance "Al-zzar", devils and people are called and money is spent. Women and men do not perform this dance together. The dancer falls unconsciously during dancing, but "Al-Mazaf " is performing during visits to the tombs of the religious men.

There are three dances which are common and well-known throughout Yemen. These dances are sometimes a little different from an area to another. 1- Al-Zafeen: in this dance, the person should dance according to the tones of drums and guitar and should go forth and back many times. When he comes back, he should come back for about five meters. Then he should keep on going forth and back until the role is over.

The watchers should sit in the form of a circle or a square and there should be a wide space in the middle.

Women and men can take part in such dance.

2- Al-Sharh: in this dance, only one drum is used and the watchers stand in a big circle clapping according to the drum beats and singing very loudly. In the middle of the circle, two persons, one of them can be a woman, dance. Every one should hold the other's hand and dance face to face.

3-Al-Bara:

The watchers stand in the form of a wide circle. In the middle of this circle, two or four persons dance waving their daggers and turning many times .

This dance is usually accompanied by collective folk songs in order to encourage the dancers to dance.

Health/Environment

World Health Day April 7th 2002 "Move for Health"



TEMEN

Prepared for publishing by **Ismail Al-Ghabiry** Yemen Times Staff

ith World Health Day around the corner, it's time for some people to think about improving their lifestyle.

And officials from the World Health Organization (WHO) are using this year's day, April 7, to launch a longterm advocacy program on being active.

The organization is seeking to stimulate a global health debate why noncommunicable diseases have become a major epidemic throughout the world.

Much of the reason, according to WHO, is that more people are not exercising enough, eating well and using tobacco. These trend are present in all societies, rich and poor, developed and developing, according to WHO

Poverty, violence, rapid social and economic changes, lack of education, inadequate or total absence of health services, and a lack of clear policy direction, contribute as much to the

cardiovascular diseases, as they do to AIDS and malaria. WHO believes that this is the time for global debate to focus on prevention as

much as cures. A major cause of cardiovascular diseases, diabetes and obesity is lack of physical activity. WHO estimates that lack of activity leads to more than 2 million deaths per year.

It estimates one-third of cancers can be prevented by maintaining a healthy diet, normal weight and physical activi-

Poor diet, lack of exercise and tobacco use cause 80% of premature coronary heart diseases. In countries as diverse as China, Finland and the US, studies have shown that even relatively modest lifestyle changes are sufficient to prevent the development of almost 60% of Type 2 diabetes cases.

WHO officials are noting that physical activity can reduce rates of violence among young people, promote tobaccofree lifestyles, and decrease other risky behaviors, such as unsafe sex or illicit drug use. It can also reduce feelings of isolation and loneliness among the elderly and improve their physical and mental agility.

Word Health Day will have events at

increase in cases of cancer, diabetes, or many types of settings: from schools to worksites, stadiums and urban neighborhoods. The international sports fraternity, represented by the International Football Federation (FIFA) and the International Olympic Committee (IOC), is already linked with WHO's efforts, turning the 2002 World Cup in Japan and Korea into tobacco-free, health-promoting events.

> Exercise can also prevent and control certain diseases such as cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, obesity and osteoporosis. Being physically active increases your energy level, reduce stress and lower cholesterol and blood pressure.

> It also lowers your risk of some cancers, especially colon cancer. Regular active play promotes healthy growth and development in children and young people.

It increases confidence, self-esteem and feelings of achievement. Older adults benefit from both life-long habits or newly learned routines of physical activity. It is important for healthy ageing, improving and maintaining quality of life and independence. Daily physical activity helps people with disabilities by improving mobility and increasing energy levels. It can also prevent or reduce certain disabilities.

Physical activity is any body movement that results in an expenditure of energy (burning calories). Simply put, moving! When you walk briskly, play, skate, clean house, dance, or climb stairs, you are moving for health.

Conversely, lack of physical activity is a major underlying cause of death, disease, and disability. Preliminary data from a WHO study on risk factors suggest that a sedentary lifestyle is one of the 10 leading global causes of death and disability.

More than two million deaths each year are attributable to physical inactivity.

In countries around the world between 60% and 85% of adults are simply not active enough to benefit their health.

Sedentary lifestyles increase all causes of mortality, double the risk of cardiovascular diseases, diabetes, and obesity, and substantially increase the risks of colon cancer, high blood pressure. osteoporosis, depression and anxiety.

In the rapidly growing cities of the developing world, crowding, poverty, physical activity a difficult choice. These diseases are on the rise. They will have an increasingly severe effect on health care systems, resources, and economies in countries around the world.

Many countries that are already struggling to manage the impact of infectious diseases and other development challenges will be forced to spend their meagre resources dealing with noncommunicable diseases.

The formula is simple: at least half an hour of moderate physical activity over the course of each day. If you're new to physical activity, you can start with a few minutes of activity a day and gradually increase your pace, working your way up to 30 minutes. Remember that half an hour is only the minimum recommendation. Of course, the more time you spend moving for health, the more you gain. The most important thing is to move!

The lack of access to safe open spaces, sports facilities and school playgrounds can make moving difficult, if not sometimes impossible. Moreover, people's behavior is influenced by insufficient knowledge about physical activity and its benefits. With insufficient budgets to promote physical activity, governments often fail to educate the public about the risks of sedentary lifestyle.

Government policies and programs can have a great impact on people's ability to influence their own health. In order to promote physical activity, a community should prioritize and develop parks and open spaces, clean air and water, safe and attractive streets and a vibrant public life. This requires the



15

move for health

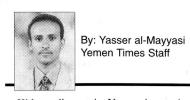
commitment, action and cooperation of health sector as well as other sectors: transport, environment, urban planning and law enforcement.

It's easy, free, fun and virtually anyone can do it. Brisk walking, biking and dancing are only some ways to be physically active. You can get moving at school, home or work. Take the stairs instead of the elevator (at least for going down!). Do simple stretching exercises while seated at your desk, standing at your post, or talking on the phone. Walk, run or bike to places where you might have taken a car or a bus otherwise.

Many of the activities you can do at home are very useful: wash the windows, paint the walls, vacuum or sweep, rake the yard or cut the grass, walk the dog. You can even do physical activity while watching television: rope skipping, stepping, riding a stationary bicycle, or sit-ups. Or just dance!

Your goal is to be active for at least 30 minutes over the course of every day. Look for information and advice in your neighborhood, community centers, hospitals or healthcare centers, gyms or sports centers.

Kidney treatment needed across Yemen



Kidney disease in Yemen is causing the suffering of an untold number of people, as they continue to wait for national health care reform.

What is needed most are dialysis machines and more dialysis health centers. Dialysis is the term used to explain the cleaning and treatment of blood. Without regular treatment of their blood,

of course entails a lot of money. What about those who have a big families in some scattered remote villages?" he asked.

Mohammed Ali al-Washali, a sixyear patient said that he couldn't afford dialysis. "Kidney transplantation is another problem. No one can afford to travel abroad. This will cost a lot of money," he said.

Dialysis equipment needed More dialayis equipment in Yemen is crucial, now and in the future, al-Washali said, especially since the disease is also her husband is jobless. He gains his livelihood by collecting old plastic remains and tins and selling them in order to earn their subsistence.

Her kidney disease was caused by an infected abortion.

She wonders how the situation will be if the center has locked doors or its medical apparatus broke down. Hundreds of patients swarm to the center day and night.

Mohammed Hassan Othman's kidney disease was incorrectly treated, and as a result he was in a coma for about three weeks. He then had to leave home and

People come from remote places to this center from treatment, from areas such as, Hajjah, Mahweet, Raima, Wesab and Haradh.

Changes needed

What is needed is extra units for the bedridden patients including the elderly people and women. A qualified medical team must be

A good medical administration team is afford treatment. also needed to facilitate such.

Medical apparatus should be maintained.

The concerned bodies at the Health Ministry have to supervise and pursue its duties.

And there needs to be a well-studied plan to construct medical centers in different parts of the republic, particularly the remote areas where patients couldn't

It's also necessary to train skilled professionals and have them work in all areas where they're needed.

Therefore, there should be a cooperation with the Ministry of Civil Service and So there is a need for administration reform to support those steps and to find solutions to problems posed during the implementation process.



crime, traffic, poor air quality, a lack of parks, sidewalks, sports and recreation facilities and other safe areas make



several times a week, kidney disease hitting children.

Abduh M. Mohammed

live by the hospital to get dialysis.

8 April 2002

patients die.

At this time there is only one dialysis center in the country, at the at al-Thowra Hospital in Sana'a.

And that means the majority of patients die, since they live in remote areas without care.

Causes of kidney failure

One specialist, Dr. Adel al-Hejami, confirms the problem.

"Kidney failure is one the most serious malignant diseases in Yemen," he said. "Patients fall prey to this kind of disease and there is no way to cure it, except to carry out dialysis to get rid of the accumulated poisons."

Polluted water, malaria, bilharzia, food poisoning, diabetes, chronic kidney inflammation and the random taking drugs can be the causes of kidney failure.

Abduh Murshed Mohammed Nagi, a patient said "for about 17 years, I have become a victim of this disease. Two blood refinements (dialysis treatments) are conducted to me every two weeks. Medical blood refinement centers are unavailable except in the capital and this

One Yemeni child, Ali Ahmed Mohammed, notes his struggles. "I stay here alone with my family. I want to play, I want to study with my

friends at schools and I want to go parks."

Saffia Saleh, another youngster said children are completely cut off from their friends. "Children with kidney disease come from all over the republic, and like me they suffer a lot. My family is in strained circumstances and they haven't nothing to spend," she added.

Faeza Farhan infected by this disease for four years, said medical apparatus doesn't meet the requirements needed for by many patients. It's either old or broken down.

Nagi Ali Ibraheem, from Hodeidah, said that he is suffering from kidney failure for a long time and conducted a blood refinement at al-Thowra Hospital. What makes him disappointed and frustrated, is the wretched living conditions.

Ne'ama Mohammed Ali, a housewife, said that she has three children and



The Chairman of Kidney unit at al-Thowra Hospital, Abdulwali al-Haggami called it "deplorable" to see huge number of patients suffering from kidney failure in a time in which the hospital is dire need of medical apparatus. "It is the only unit in the republic and therefore we face a number of problems including huge number of patients." he said.

Faeza Farhan

"We have to use medical apparatus excessively above its usual capacity. Accordingly, we have to abridge the number of hours from 2 to 3 hours with each patient every week," he added.

Solutions

Saffia Saleh

Cooperation is a must. Governmental as well as non-governmental organizations, charitable societies as well as the concerned bodies have to coordinate to get another dialysis center to Yemen. This will in turn save souls of thousands of patients, al-Haggami suggested.

The center at the beginning did its best to save a lot of patients. The first kidney transplanted operation was conducted successfully in 1998 by a Yemeni medical team.

A kidney center in Hodeidah was built in 1993 and was fully equipped with medical apparatus until 1998. Free medical services have been provided. Now the center has deteriorated completely.

It is true that center has been provided with medical equipment by the Health Ministry, but such equipment has only been enough for a few months. Fifteen people have died as a result of the poor equipment.

16 8 April 2002

World Press Review



Major news items in leading international newspapers

Provided by Xinhua

Al Ahram

Egypt

A report released by the Egyptian Foreign Trade Ministry said that the Egyptian imports went down by 9 percent from January to November 2001 scoring 11.6 billion U.S. dollars, whereas the exports in the same period also went down by 13 percent scoring 3.8 billion dollars due to a drop in the country's revenues of oil exports.

Al Akhbar

Iran called Friday for a one-month oil boycott by Islamic states to force Israel to end its incursion into the autonomous Palestinian territories.

Japan

Asahi, Yomiuri, Mainichi, Nihon Keizai

Notification of money transfers through Mizuho Financial Group have been delayed and have affected more than 2 million group accounts, banking and industry sources said Friday.

Yomiuri

Former Japanese Foreign Minister Makiko Tanaka on Friday denied allegations that she misused the state-paid salaries of two of her secretaries.

Nihon Keizai

Japanese Prime Minister Junichiro Koizumi wants postal public corp. to pay equivalent of taxes.

The number of home-based workers in Japan is set to top 3 million in fiscal 2002.

Al Gomhuria Upon directives from Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak, Prime Minister Atef Obeid ordered his health, supply, insurance and social affairs ministers to send urgent humanitarian aid to Palestinians besieged inside occupied Palestine via international and legitimate channels.

The Egyptian Mail

Family of the Israeli ambassador to Cairo left for Tel Aviv late Thursday. Egypt on Wednesday suspended all government-to-government contacts with Israel, but without cutting off diplomatic links.

USA

The New York Times • U.S. envoy to the Middle East broke Yasser Arafat's diplomatic isolation Friday, meeting in Ramallah with the Palestinian leader while Israel accelerated its military sweep through the West Bank despite President Bush's call for a withdrawal.

• Protesters breached the walls of the American embassy in Bahrain Friday, smashing windows and burning vehicles before retreating under a hail of tear gas and rubber bullets shot by policemen aided by American marines. • Britain began its formal farewell to

the Queen mother Friday.

The Washington Post:

• Anti-U.S and anti-Israel protests continued throughout the Arab world as Israeli military campaign in the West Bank showed no signs of abating.

India

The Hindu

In a bid to infuse fresh vigor to bilateral ties, Prime Minister Atal Bihari Vajpayee will leave for a twonation tour of Singapore and Cambodia on April 7, officials of the Ministry of External Affairs said Friday.

The Times of India

One person was killed and seven others were injured in bomb blasts and brick-batting in front of three mosques during Friday prayers at Chandernagore in West Bengal State Friday, police said.

Pakistan

Dawn

President General Pervez Musharraf on Friday announced a referendum to be held in the first week of May to seek popular support for extending his presidency by five years.

The Frontier Post

The Asian Development Bank will extend one billion U.S. dollars assistance to Pakistan during the current year for financing the development of agriculture, local governments under the devolution plan and the improvement of governance.

The Nation

Federal Minister for Commerce Abdul Razak Dawood has called upon the cotton growers from Balochistan to maintain high quality of their crop to win greater share in the foreign market.

The TimesFridAmerica's international prestige wasTexathrown into doubt Friday night whenGeo

violence spread through the Middle

East in spite of President Bush's per-

sonal intervention to try to stop the

Financial Times

rises of well above five billion pounds

in the Budget to restore a comfortable

cushion to the public finances and pay

for a large increase in health spending.

The Guardian

against Iraq remained on the horizon

The prospects of a U.S.-British war

Gordon Brown is ready to risk tax

bloodshed.

Britain

Friday night as Tony Blair arrived in Texas for talks with the U.S. president, George Bush, about options for tackling Saddam Hussein.

The Daily Telegraph

Queen Elizabeth the Queen Mother was borne to her lying-in-state on Friday in a ceremonial procession watched by a crowed of 400,000.

The Independent

Israel defied President George Bush on Friday in the most bloody and belligerent fashion, continuing its weeklong military assault, assassinating two prominent Palestinian militants and sending its tanks roaring into another West Bank town.

red in **Daily Nation** ident, The Kenyan government has suspend-

ed night flights at Moi International Airport in Mombasa as the air traffic controllers' strike enters its eighth day.

Kenya Times

The Kenya National Union of Teachers is involved in a covert political move to paralyze the education sector later this month over the pay increase to its 250,000 members.

East African Standard

Kenya earned 70 million U.S. dollars last year from textile exports to the United States, compared with the 30 million dollars in 2000.



FULBRIGHT SCHOLARSHIP FOR MASTER'S DEGREE PROGRAMS



The American Embassy and AMIDEAST announce that applications are now being accepted for master's degree studies in the United States under the J. William Fulbright Scholarship Program. Fulbright grants provide funding for two years of master's degree study in the U.S. in all fields of study except medicine, dentistry, pharmacy and engineering.



Qualified applicants must have:

- A Bachelor of Arts or Bachelor of Science degree (with a minimum four years) in any field of study from an accredited institution awarded at least one year prior to application,
- Demonstrated ability to undertake advanced studies with "Very Good" or higher grade point average (equivalent to 3.0 of 4.0, or 3.75 of 5.0 GPA),
- At least one year's work experience (volunteer or paid), and
- Excellent English language skills.

Applicants must also be Yemeni citizens currently residing and working in Yemen.

To obtain application forms and to receive further details about prospective fields of study, please visit or contact AMIDEAST at:

AMIDEAST Sana'a: Algiers St. #66, P.O. Box 15508, Sana'a. Tel. 01-400279. Fax: 01-206942. E-mail: <u>yemen@amideast.org</u>

AMIDEAST Aden: 162 Miswat St., P.O. Box 6009, Khormaksar, Aden. Tel/Fax. 02-232345. E-mail: <u>aden@amideast.org</u>

APPLICATIONS MUST BE RECEIVED AT AMIDEAST OFFICES IN SANA'A OR ADEN NO LATER THAN MAY 21, 2002.

Complete application submissions must include:

- 1. The Fulbright application form, available at AMIDEAST (with a brief instruction packet);
- 2. Contact information, including phone number(s) and mailing addresses;
- An ITP TOEFL score of 550 (or a CBT-TOEFL score of 213) (scores may not be older than 2 years from date of application);
- 4. Certified copies in Arabic and English of all undergraduate transcripts, diplomas, and certificates of graduation;
- 5. Three letters of recommendation in English from individuals familiar with the applicant's achievements; and
- 6. Two recent passport-sized photos.

NOTE: Applicants who do not have a valid TOEFL score should contact AMIDEAST immediately to arrange for an ITP TOEFL examination.

بمناسبة عيد ميلاده وزفافه الميمون، فألف مبروك يا باش مهندس محمد، وعقبى للبكاري..

أفراح «آل الحسني»

بمشاركة العة بجمع من الاهل والأصرقاء

احتفل حسه صالح الحسني وعائلته برواح ولدهم

وقد كانت ليلة من ليالي الف ليلة،

المهندس/ محمد حسن الحسني

أم المرحوم علي عبد الله على، وعائلته، الخال سمير عبد الله علي وعائلته، عائلة محمد احمد موسى، وعائلة عبد الله الشاطر، عائلة احمد محمد الشيخ، عائلة عتيق فارع، ام وليد صالح عبد الله، أم منذر محمد عبد الله، وعائلة مصطفى شريف الرفاعي، وعائلة عزام مهتدي، الاخوة طارق عون، منذر الصايدي وعبد القادر البكاري، وعبد الكريم أحمد الشامي.

Congratulations

Heartfelt congratulations to **Mr. Rami Abduljaleel**

on his happy wedding. Our best wishes

> Abdulwahab Thabet Waleed Abdulaziz al-Saqqaf Abdulsalam Thabet Abduljabr Thabet Bassel Abdulsalam Mohammed Abdulrahman And all staff of the Yemen Times and the Thabet Group of Companies

مبروك الماجيستر نتقدم بأحر التهاني والتبريكات للأستاذ/ عارف القادري (أبو محمد) بمناسبة حصوله على الماجيستر بتقدير ممتاز المهنئون: علي عبدالله محمد الشيبان

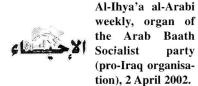
Local Press





party

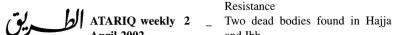
Local in Yemen continues devoting most of its newspapers' pages to covering the tragic events taking place in occupied Palestine at the hands of Zionist occupation troops led by the notorious Zionist terrorist and war criminal Ariel Sharon. Front page headlines and articles reflect the raging anger and condemnation of the Arab masses against the carnages committed inside the Palestinian authority territories under the very nose of the world and blessing of the United states the No. one sponsor of Israeli state terrorism.



Main headlines:

- Demonstration in Sa'ada in solidarity with Palestinian Intifadha Solidarity Festival in Aden
- A sit-in in Yemeni Journalists
- Syndicate in solidarity with Palestinian people
- Kuwaiti prisoner in Iraq back in Kuwait

Columnist Abdulhamza al-Mansouri says in an article criticising the Arab stand towards the current Zionist entity's massacres perpetrated against the Palestinian people that the present reality of the Arab nation is not to be surprised at because it is a result of fragmentation and subsevience created by the Arabs' enemies embodied by Zionists, Americans and British. Zionism has diagnosed that confronting the Arabs as united is something impossible and that what the Zionists have gained. The writer puts forwards a question whether the Arabs are aware of that situation. He says they perceive that but those of Arab leaderships satellite of the American-Zionist policy illusively think that they are away from the Zionists conspiracies now implemented against the Palestinian people. The writer says that if those Arabs continue keeping silent towards the Zionists crimes, the Arab people do have the decision and possess the appropriate action.



Al-Balagh weekly, 2 April 2002.

Main headlines:

- Upon the American stand supportive for Israeli enemy, Yemen reconsiders its security agreements with the U.S.
- Media, Journalists demand expulsion of American ambassador
- Responding to some Arab leaders languor, President Saleh suspends receiving delegations, personalities, contacts
- Opinion poll: America essential accomplice in massacres, 94 percent support acts of martyrdom⁻ Security forces in Egypt, Jordan suppress demonstrations condemning Zionists.

Columnist Fawzi al-Kahili says in an article that the fate to which president Yasser Arafat has reached confirms anew darkness of the end of the so-called tunnel of peace with the enemy. It is the same destiny other rulers would face even if tens of y ears pass on their fragile peace with the Zionists. He adds that now after that America has joined completely the Zionist enemy's antagonism, there is no longer any reason for the presence of an American ambassador or interests in our country or in any other Arab countries.

All interviews and analyses and statements we have watched on satellite channels during the past few days confirm that the Arab official system has come to an end and the ball is now in the court of the peoples in order to come out of the state of intimidation and weakness.

Al-Wahdawi weekly, organ of the Nasserite People's Unionist organisatin, 2 April 2002.

Main headlines:

- NPUO announces opening its offices to register volunteers for Jihad in Palestine
- Opposition demand the government to embody the president's stand at the Arab summit in Beirut Joint Action parties prepare for solidarity activities with Palestinian
- Resistance

ventions oblige Arab regimes to retaliate the decision of war declared from inside the White House against the Palestinian defenceless people. U.N. and security council resolutions also define that the reply should be directed towards the American policy, as the only power supporting the Zionist entity with finance, weapons and siding with its crimes. American policy also prevents providing protection for the Palestinian people and supporting their legitimate rights stipulated in international community will and legitimacy of its charters and resolutions of its organizations.

The writer urges the Arab regimes to boycott the United States in protest to its violations of the international legitimacy in occupied Palestine. He also urges the Arab regimes to respond to calamities of the Palestinian people at the hands of the Zionist occupation forces, providing them with means and elements that help them defend themselves against crimes of genocide they are now facing.



Main headlines:

- Zionist war machine kills the Palestinians, Arab armies confront demonstrators
- Yemeni journalists demand expulsion of U.S. ambassador
- Islah withdraws from local council in Hadramaut

Editorial of the newspaper by its editor in chief says that in 1956 the now Israeli prime minister Ariel Sharon pledged that he would burn any Palestinian child born in the area because those children presence would mean continuation of new coming Palestinian generations. He had further mentioned that even if he would lose all posts and became an ordinary Israeli citizen he would bur any Palestinian he would encounter on street and would have him tortured to death.

Throughout more than half a century Sharon has kept loyal and committed to what he had promised. The important thing in this regard is to comprehend that the question is not merely personal intentions of both Zionist and Arab systems but rather two approaches or styles governed by the same systematicness. With all the Zionist arrogance against Arab and Islamic peoples, the Arab regimes have been one of the means of this arrogance whether they are aware of it or not. Absence of democracy, keeping rules of emergency alive, corrupting political life and impoverishing the society are factors making the Zionist arrogance live and thrive.

sive thinking that the United States of America alone can bring ine id-Arabs. America and L ered as one state and the .1ence between them. Both Sharon and Bush are two sides of the same coin. The Arabs should not believe that peace comes from America, the gun is the only means that is able to achieve peace not the illusions that Arabs have been depending on throughout all these years

> 26 September weekly, organ of Yemeni Armed Forces, 4 April 2002.

Main headlines:

- Yemeni, Arab wrath versus Zionist massacres in Palestine Yemeni working paper at Arab for-
- eign ministers emergency meeting in support of the Intifadha Kidnapper of the German engineer
- sentenced to death Arab angry masses demand open

borders before volunteers to fight by side of the Palestinians, Sever all ties with Zionist enemy, Support intifadha with funds, men, arms

- Yemeni defence minister discusses with Belgian counterpart development of bilateral cooperation Yemen takes part in Arab Parliamentary Union emergency
- meeting

The newspaper's political editor writes the Zionist entity would not have been able to perpetrate this degree of crime and brutality and step its terrorism against the defenceless Palestinian people had it not been for the American blind bias to Israel.

At any rate we do not think that the United States that the policy it is fol-



Al-asbao Weekly

terror and atrocities against the Palestininan people. It should carry out what it should, i.e. not to be biased to Israel and bless what criminal acts and annihilation Sharon is perpetrating by considering the legitimate Palestinian resistance as terrorism. The difference between terrorism and peoples' right to resistance and self-defence against invaders and occupation. The Palestinian resistance does not go beyond the frame of legitimate resistance in defence of their freedom and for liberating their land and establishing their independent state with Al-Quds as its capital.

Temporary Access to the

TAJ SHEBA

lowing in the Middle East would make

it lose its status at the international

level. America faced misfortune on 11

September events and received the

whole world sympathy and it was sup-

posed that it would not put itself at

biased and extremist positions towards

Israel and its terrorist practices because

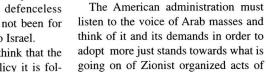
this would undoubtedly make it lose its

credibility and damage its interests in

the Arab region, as has been expressed

by the Arab masses in all Arab capitals.

Due to laying of a sewage pipeline undertaken by the Municipal Authorities, we request you to kindly follow the directions mentioned below for easy access to The Taj Sheba. We thank you for your continued patronage.



April 2002.

Main headlines:

- Yemeni journalists hand over a letter to American Ambassador to Sana'a, refuse to meet him
- Retired army men volunteer to go to Palestine
- Civil society organisations erect tents in front of American embassy in Sana'a
- Yemen expects to produce 157 million barrels of oil at the end of this vear
- A Tribal sheikh killed in Ma'reb in vengeance act

Dr Saleh Mahdi al-Muntassir says in an article that Israel as terrorist state receiving support from the United States of America and the NATO countries represents a factor destroying credibility of those countries governments with regard to fighting terrorism.

What Israel, under leadership of Sharon, is carrying out now of military escalation, destruction of all vital Palestinian institutions and infrastructure, killing innocent people and demolition of thousands of houses is meant for building a security shelter for its entity preceding the declaration of the state of Palestine and in preparation for an American-Israeli agreement regarding the Palestinian state.

and Ibb

Massive popular demonstrations supporting Palestinian people in a number of Arab capitals Washington gave terrorist Sharon green light to step up his war against the Palestinians

Columnist Abdulla al-Dahmashi says U.S.-made weapons are no longer the only means of the war of annihilation in occupied Palestine. This war has become a pure decision of the American administration. When Bush describes terrorism of the Jewish state as "legitimate self-defence", the declared meaning is that the comprehensive war is a plan led by general Zinnin and implemented by the notorious terrorist Sharon. And when Arab leaders beg Bush's administration to protect Palestinian president Yasser Arafat, it is so evident that the Arab reply to Sharon's crimes and war of annihilation in occupied Palestine must begin in Washington, specifically at the White House.

The American administration hinders the international community's movement, agreements and institutions in their pursuit to condemning terrorism of the Zionist state and to incriminate the brutality of massacres in the Sharonite war. The same administration prevents international organisations from playing their moral and humane role in protecting a defenceless people against pitched severity of the most sophisticated American weapons.

International agreements and con-

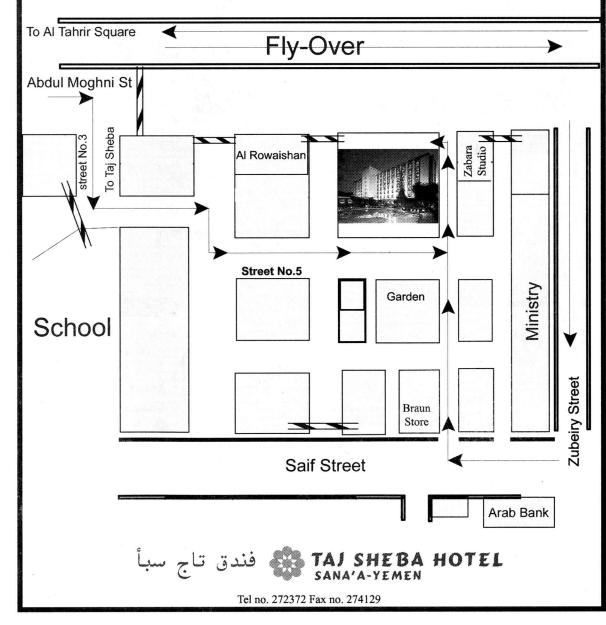
Annas weekly, 1 April 2002.

Main headlines:

- Yasser Arafat faces physical liquidation danger
- Miyad: Abolishing automobile customs, an economic revolution Students face internal terrorism, condemn Israel's terror

Columnist Sadeq Nasher says in his article alone Yasser Arafat and the entire Palestinian people deserve to be protector of the Arab Islamic nation honour that is exposed to offending. Following the bloody events in the Palestinian city of Ramalla and other Palestinian authority cities and areas during the past several days the Arab nation's dignity has been treated with contempt.

The writer queries about when the Arab nation leaders would wake up and release themselves from the illu-



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8 April 2002

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اعالانسات مبويية



20 8 April 2002

Education / Entertainment

11



Improve Your English



Dr. Ramakanta Sahu Associate Professor College of Education, Mahweet ramakantasahu@yahoo.com

1. What to say

Situations and Expressions (11): Expressing joy

Il of us feel excited to get a delightful news. We feel euphoric or overjoyed. We feel at that moment we are on top of the world. Our heart is full and our joys know no bounds. Even when we receive a greeting card on a joyous occasion like birthday, wedding anniversary, we feel a sense of gratitude for our well wishers(s) for their kind remembrance. In such and similar situations we need to use appropriate expressions that adequately express our emotion without sacrificing modesty or humility. Lets now look at some of the expressions which are considered apt to signal our mood of joy.

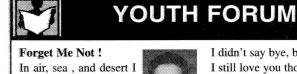
- I'm delighted. I don't know how to thank you for this magnificent news.
- My heart leaps up in joy. I don't know what to say.
- Oh! I can't believe it. I feel I'm on top of the world
- Really! My long cherished dream has come true. Thank God.
- My heart is full. I'm speechless. You're God's good angel to bring me this
- good news. I don't know how to thank
- The world suddenly seems a paradise. The world now looks so colorful, so
- wonderful, so various, so full. I can't believe that I have got such a
- prestigious award.
- Oh! Feel so elated
- Great! Unforgettable
- Great! This is the news of the day. What a surprise! I never fancied I'd top
- the list Oh! So nice of you to have sent the
- greeting.
- Thanks a lot for sending the lovely card. So thoughtful of you to have remembered our wedding anniversary.
- Thanks. I'm extremely glad that you have passed
- the exam with flying colors. Keep it up.
- I'm exceedingly happy that you got the job despite a very tough competition.
- My joy knows no bounds at the grand news.
- Great to know that you're blessed with a bonnie boy

II. How to say it correctly.

- Correct errors, if any, in the following sentences.
- The whole area is replete with level crossings. 2.
- Senior teachers are being relieved of their services in contravention of university regulations
- The Director is a far relation of mine. The book on Yemen's unification is a laudable attempt to rehabilitate history.
- 5. Fish are now being reared on a commercial scale in the ponds of our village

Solutions to last week's questions

 He accepted responsibility for the errors committed by others.





by 10th February.

faculty

statement

advance

your ways

highly commended

interpretation

2.

4

5.

2

3

4.

b) Idioms and Phrases

feeling embarrassed.

Anniversary, the club will hold a painting

exhibition on Saturday, 23rd February at

8PM at Town hall. All members are welcome

to attend. Members can bring friends. There

will be a small charge of YR50 per person to

cover snacks and tea. Children are free. If

you are coming, please inform the secretary

admiration for: We have great

admit to (confess): I must admit to

admit of (leave room for): Your

in advance (before place or time): We

take advantage of (use something

profitably for one's own benefit): We

should take advantage of the modern

amend (vt) (improve): You must amend

commend (vt) (praise): His work was

allay (vt) (make fears less): I want to

allay your fears about security in Yemen.

alley (n) (narrow passage between

alloy (n) (mixture of metals): This vessel

alliance (n) (association or connection):

The Northern Alliance Forces triumphed

reliance (n) (trust, confidence): I have

amity (n) (friendly relations): We should

have a relationship based on amity with

enmity (n): Don't have enmity with any

Seek

Allah's help With

patient perseverance

And prayer: It is indeed

hard, except to those

who are humble.

Who bear in mind the certainty

that they are to meet their

Lord, and that they are to

return to Him.

S 2 (A 45-46)

00

"Teach me to feel another's woe,

VI. Words of Wisdom

That mercy I to others show,

To hide the fault I see.

That mercy show to me.

OQž

COS

buildings): This is a blind alley.

is made of an alloy of metals.

over Talibans in Afghanistan.

great reliance on my doctor.

our neighbors.

V. Pearls from Holy Quran

ØÐ

one

technology to acquire knowledge.

c) Words commonly confounded

must book our seats in the restaurant in

admits of no

other

admiration for the teachers in our

- 2. We should pay (show) old men more respect. 3. There is a very comprehensive
- (informative) book for all students of the subject.
- Have you made your reservation in the train for your journey? 5
- His presence is highly desirable (urgently required) at the next meeting

III. How to express it in one word

- Violent or unconstitutional change in government by military force.
- Man and his wife. Two lines of verse equal in length and
- with rhyme. Ticket which enables somebody to
- receive something or do something. Messenger conveying news or important papers.

Solutions to last week's questions.

- Traveler through outer space in a spacecraft: Cosmonaut Group of persons associated with
- common interests: Coterie Having a common boundary:
- Coterminous Long bedlike seat for sitting or lying on 4.
- during the day: Couch Group of persons appointed or elected to manage the affairs of the government: Council

IV. Grammar and Composition a) Grammar

- Complete the request for each situation You want to borrow YR200 from a friend
- to buy a book. Can I ...?
- You want your classmate to call a taxi for you after the class. Would you mind ...?
- You want to switch off the light of the room before going to bed.
- Is it ok if ...? You want to use a friend's mobile phone.
- Do you mind if ...?
- You want to request your friend to accompany you to the market. I was wondering if ...?

b) Idioms and phrases

- Use the following phrases in sentences of your own.
- Turn something to one's advantage
- On the advent of,
- Act on somebody's advice. Under the aegis of
- Afford to.

c) Words commonly confounded Differentiate between the following pairs

of words 1. amplify, exemplify 2. angle, angel 3. Anglomania, Anglophobia 4. annual, annuity

5. allude, elude Answers to last week's questions

I didn't say bye, but nearly meet

I still love you though you're away.

a) Composition LITTLE MASTERS CLUB In connection with celebration of our 10th

TIMES QUIZ (24)

Questions

1. Which creature can look in two

The Universal Crossword

Edited by Timothy E. Parker

Chevy

name

18 Houdini's real

details that

say, "ooh!"

left side of

Briand, e.g.

24 Organ on the

the body

27 Home of the

Nobel

28 Muffet fare,

29 Plunder,

with curds

old-style

house

35 Get dewy-

eyed 36 "___ is

34 Pleasant

30 New York big

Riviera city

is not to

reason why"

ly speaking

38 Very, musical-

26 Kellogg-

cause one to

13 Accrue

22 Type of

40 Cluster of

stars

43 Burroughs'

46 Mason's tool

47 Side against

repeated

turns and

48 Marked by

bends

strange

50 Legendary

51 Root for the

55 Mideast gulf

58 Jazz singer

price at

62 Computer

short

PREVIOUS PUZZLE ANSWER

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59 Sets a

57 Average, to a

statistician

Fitzgerald

screen, for

ΤE

"E S

Green Bay

home team

Greek letter?

49 Ghastly

QB

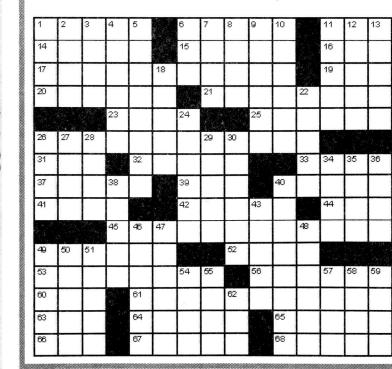
54 Teeniest

was naked

ACROSS 52 Resurgently 1 Deer sirs 53 Haile 6 "Gibbsville" Selassie's creator country _ mort 56 Where the (melancholy) Light Brigade 14 Sign with the charged 60 "Norma scales 15 Bounders 61 Elijah's tools? 16 Tanzanite, 63 Angriness 64 Organic come.g. 17 Woody's pound, often tool? odorific 19 Bogey's 65 Celery unit co-star in 66 Drop the ball The 67 Oxford's word Barefoot for inclined 68 Certain Contessa 20 "The magic loquacious word birds

- 21 Squealing DOWN 1 Hockey shot rats 23 Downhill aid 2 What the 25 Trims the teller counts rose bushes 3 First word of 26 Tyrone's tool? a famous 31 Wood used palindrome 4 John and for tool handles Olivia film 32 A bit of land 5 Ancient
- in the ocean language of 33 A student of India 37 Traction 6 Bobby. Bruins' #4 enhancer 39 Patronize a 7 Gardener's diner tools 40 Farewell 8 Jack Benny
- somehow? film 41 Kid stuff "Charley's 42 The lesser of 9 Duplicate the two 44 Word with duplicate
- 10 Where sailors freight or cable take liberties 45 Sharon's 11 All over 12 Where Don tools?
- 49 Protective McLean embankment drove his

"CELEBRITY TOOL TIME" By Dr. Peter Dart



by DAVID OUELLET WONDERWORD

HOW TO PLAY: First read the list of words; then look at the puzzle. The words are in all directions — vertically, horizontally, diagonally, backward. Circle each letter of a word found and strike it off the list. The letters are often used more than once, so do not cross them out. It is best to find the big words first. When you find all the words listed in the clues, you'll have a number of letters left over that spell the Wonderword.

Serving

Shack

Shave

Snack

Spoon

Stick Stocks

Sweet

Syrup

Thirst

Tonic

White

Wine

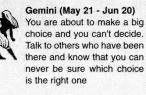
Solution: 8 letters

Topping Tree

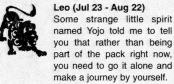
Sprinkle



It's critical that you allow your disobedient side to take over There will be someone themselves rebellious, who can help guide you toward more unruly behavior.



Cancer (Jun 21 - Jul 22) You're not prone to being a leader, but it's time. Find the spiritual and character traits in leaders you respect, and then begin building your own character strengths for leadership



OT

named Yoio told me to tell you that rather than being part of the pack right now, you need to go it alone and make a journey by yourself.

Virgo (Aug 23 - Sepr 22) 北 You are standing at the gateway to joy. To open it you need to have the keys to MANA passion, a thirst and quest for mad love, and some spiritual strength.

Libra (September 23 October 22) Think long and hard about a

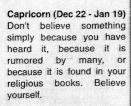
third party who is interfering and getting in the way of you and someone you are close to. That person needs to go.

Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov 21) Virtual reality is something we are still exploring, but we now know how awesome and powerful it can be. Are you exploring your untapped capabilities?

Sagittarius (Nov 22 - Dec

21) Pop-psychology will offer the hypothesis that you are a direct replica of your parents. Try the theory that you are highly specialized and

unique.



32 23

Sun

Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb 18) The focus of your life is on increasing the number of people who can provide you with the unlimited resources

always remember you, In Mountains or valleys my heart still longs for you,

I'm thirsty for your love, Oh, honey your lips are sweeter Than anything on earth, even the Holy Water, My heartfelt greetings to you Whenever the sun rises and birds sing songs However lonely, you live in my heart My mother is the most beautiful And sleeplessness becomes my Art Forgive me, there's no mercy in your It appears in her bright face heart Though you made me fly very high. To the end of my life I'll not separate My God! Help me to satisfy her, give from her

To the last breath I'll not leave her Whatever she did I'd forgive her Oh,I shall never ever forget her. Alallah Al-Ballol./ Eng. Dep, High Institute, Sana'a

Good Bye to Tears Why you leave me alone? Have you seen another world? In fact that is fate and nearby away Doubt that the stars are fire Doubt that the sun does move Doubt that the truth be a liar But never doubt my love.

O dear soul! I am ill at these numbers I have no art to reckon my groans But that I love you the most

Najeeb Abdullah Faissal Level 3, Arts, Ibb **My Mother** My mother! How much I love her I long to see her I earn to meet her, and kiss her hand My mother is full of love My mother is Allah's gift to me And the soul of fragrance I breathe her incense woman My mother is happiness and light incarnate me her satisfaction Eiman Sharaf Level 3 Faculty of Education Al-Mahweet

Love and Peace

Away, away flew my dove, Looking for an unreal place. Wants peace, quiet aand love, Went to kill a wild space, Higher... Higher... too far above, No home is there, nor a place.

For you only I am here... O dear, No eyes have I nor one ear, Come back to me... wipe this tear, Break this dark... break that fear.

> Amal Ali Uthman Level IV

Faculty of Arts Dept. of English, Sana'a University

	directions simultaneously?
	a) Crocodile
	b) Aligator
	c) Chameleon
	d) Agamid
2.	Bamboo is a grass which flowers
	only once in its life span. It is
	called
	a) annual
	b) biennial
	c) polyearpic
	d) monocarpic
3.	Most computers understand
	programs written in
	a) Natural English language
	b) BASIC
	c) Any high-level programming
	language
	d) Machine language
١.	Why do Eskimos eat more fat?
	a) Fats provide heat to protect them
	against cold
	b) To become stronger
	c) To become more intelligent
	d) Their taste buds are adapted to fat.
5.	A layer of atmosphere having the
	'Ozone layer' is
	a) Ionosphere
	b) Troposphere
	c) Mesosphere
	d) Stratosphere
-	lutions to Timos Quiz (23)
501 .	lutions to Times Quiz (23) Carbon dioxide is the atmospheric
•	
	gas that strongly absorbs the heat
	energy and retards relative cooling of the earth
2.	the earth.
2.	The minimum temperature ever
2	recorded on Antarctica is -88 C When an organism is benefited

- When an organism is benefited without affecting the other, it is called Commensalism.
- An anaemic person having a low haemoglobin content is advised a mineral intake of Iron.

I. Gutenberg is the inventor of the printing press.

		CLUES						
Apple	Carbohydrates	Fructose	Milk					
Bags	Carbs	Fruit	Mint					
Baking	Cavity	Glaze	Mixture					
Base	Cereal	Glucose	Moderate					
Beat	Cherry	Grades	Molasses					
Beer	Chew	Grains	Natural					
Berry	Children	Granulated	Nutrition					
Boil	Chocolate	Hard	Orange					
Bowl	Clump	Heat	Packet					
Box	Coffee	Invert	Pastry					
Brain	Commercial	Jam	Pound					
Bread	Cotton	Jar	Pour					
Brine	Cubes	Label	Punch					
Brown	Dessert	Lick	Purity					
Buds	Dextrose	Lime	Recipe					
Buns	Diet	Loose	Reduce					
Burn	Drink	Maple	Refine					
Candy	Flavor	Meal	Roll					
Caramelize	Floss	Medicine	Saps					

THE MANY FORMS OF SUGAR

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Entertainment

21

Spring Jiesta at Sheraton Gold Mohur Poolside

YENEN

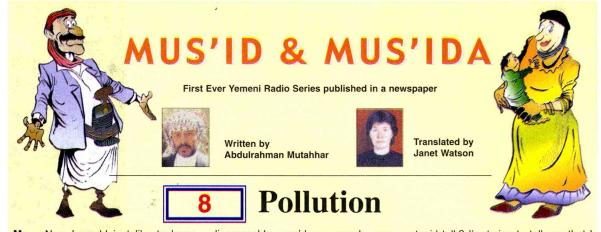
Thursday, April 25th Come and enjoy a night of Music & Fashion.

Fun and Games for the entire family plus Fashion Show over our spacious pool

An unforgettable evening







Ma – Now I would just like to know whether you are really a citizen like everyone else, or whether you're a representative of the government. I've no idea which, Mus'id.

M – What on earth do you mean, a representative of the government?

Ma – I don't know. Ask yourself! You woke me up first thing this morning upsetting the garage mechanic. Poor man! He's only trying to make a living for himself and his family. No one does what you do unless they've been commissioned by the state!

M – Are you trying to say that I can only stop someone doing something wrong if I've been commissioned by the state, or what, Mus'ida?

Ma – I'm not thinking about anything in particular, but you have `no right to be so arrogant and agressive towards the poor garage mechanic when all he's trying to do is earn an honest living for himself and his children.

M – The way you're talking you'd think I'd approached him with five mates carrying automatic weapons by their sides, Mus'idih?

Ma – If you ever did manage to get mates with automatic weapons and bombs with you being so stupid and disagreeable, you'd run people over like a mad bull! But God is merciful, and made sure you didn't have that power. M – First of all, understand what's going on before you go making accusations! I went over to the garage mechanic and spoke to him perfectly politely. I said to him, 'The people of this neighbourhood had to petition the state for two years to get them to asphalt our street.' Do you see, or not?

Ma – The state agreed and paved the streets of our neighbourhood, then each of us had the pavement in front of our houses paved.

M – Exactly! So after all this asphalting and paving, our neighbourhood became clean and something to be proud of. Now it is up to everyone here, young or old, to maintain this level of cleanliness.

Ma – Quite so! But it is not right for you to attack the garage mechanic and tell him if he doesn't get out of the neighbourhood you'll have his workshop closed down and have him arrested! Why? Who on earth do you think you are? Pride is forbidden by God, and being spiteful is typical of scorpions, not men!

M - God preserve us! Can we stop this b

stupid talk? I'm trying to tell you that spoke to the garage mechanic as politely and with as much respect as I could muster. I told him that every man, woman and child in the neighbourhood had decided that we had to maintain the level of cleanliness we now had in the area, by not dropping any rubbish or litter; and at the end, we said that everyone was responsible for cleaning the pavement in front of his own house And you, mate, have come and smeared the street, and the pavement, and the walls with oil and grease and diesel. And this type of pollution not only makes the streets and the pavements and the walls look disgusting, it also ruins the soil and will probably leak into our drinking water too!

Ma – You're absolutely right, and this is something we all have to understand, but you should lay off interfering until you're actually made a representative of the government so that you can attack more effectively, Mus'id.

M – Stop going on about responsibility and representation and attacking. As a citizen, it's my duty to make other people realise they need to abide by basic laws of cleanliness.

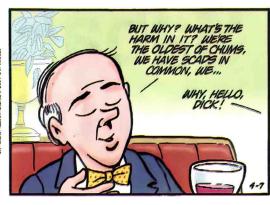
BY G.B. TRUDEAU

DOONESBURY "FLASHBACK"





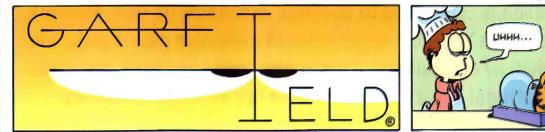




















STANP ASIPE ... I'LL BE THE JUPGE OF THIS!



22 8 April 2002

Technology Sponsored by SABAFON



NASA to attempt shuttle launch monday

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (Reuters) -NASA set Monday as the new launch date for spáce shuttle Atlantis, buying time for Kennedy Space Center workers to repair a major fuel leak that grounded an earlier launch attempt, the space agency said on Friday.

The leak of highly volatile hydrogen from a 16-inch aluminum vent pipe, part of a system that feeds super-cold liquid hydrogen and liquid oxygen into the orbiter, was discovered on Thursday as the shuttle was being readied for liftoff as early as Sunday.

The two sub-zero gases mix in the shuttle's engines to provide the explosive thrust that helps lift the 4.5-million-pound shuttle into space.

About an hour into the three-hour tanking process, a launch engineer spotted a huge hydrogen cloud billowing out from a pipe that runs along the mobile launch platform on which the shuttle sits until liftoff.

NASA blamed the problem on "cryoshock," the sudden contraction of the pipe when exposed to the cold hydrogen. A 1/8-inch tear opened along a welded seam and the countdown clock was stopped within a minute.

The extra day now gives workers more time to build a scaffold up to the ruptured pipe and weld a patch around it. NASA said the pipe probably would be replaced after this launch

"Sunday might have been doable, but it would have been uncomfortably tight," said NASA spokesman George Diller.

The incident came soon after NASA was warned by an independent safety committee that it needs to upgrade facilities at the Kennedy Space Center or risk the safety of astronauts and ground crews.

NASA's independent Aerospace Safety Advisory Panel said in March that the space agency too often sacrifices facility upgrades to make up for budget cuts to the shuttle program and recommended the agency spend \$600 million on repairs.

NASA said the orbiter was not at risk during this leak because the concentrations of the highly flammable hydrogen in the outside air were not great enough to cause an explosion. The seven Atlantis astronauts were not on board the spacecraft when the leak occurred. Atlantis is headed for the International Space Station to continue construction on the orbiting outpost.

NASA said the launch would come between 2 p.m. and 6 p.m. EDT on Monday but did not give a precise time, part of a new NASA initiative to thwart potential attacks. The official time will be announced 24 hours before launch.



ttle Atlantis is shown on launch pad 39B at the Kenr ing hydrogen vent pipe. NASA set April 8 as workers to repair the major fuel leak. Photo

Overture sues Google for patent infringement

PALO ALTO, Calif. (Reuters) advertising company Internet Overture Services Inc. OVER.O said Friday it sued search engine Google, alleging that Google's system for featuring paid advertisements infringes an Overture patent.

The action follows a lawsuit by Overture, formerly known as goto.com, earlier this year against a smaller search site called FindWhat.com over the same issue.

Overture pioneered the "paid listings" advertising business model, in which companies buy certain search terms to assure their name will appear when a consumer enters that term in its search engine.

While other forms of Internet advertising have floundered, the paid listings model has flourished as companies seek a relatively inexpensive way to reach a targeted audience.

Overture's search results, which lists ads on a variety of terms from "flowers" to "porn," are featured on several popular Internet sites like AltaVista and Yahoo.

Google

Overture, based in Pasadena, California, is profitable and its revenues are growing rapidly. Recently other search sites have started offering paid listings as a way to make more money from online advertising.

Google, which operates a popular Internet search engine offering noncommercial results from all over the Web, also sells paid listings and more recently indicated it was expanding that part of its business.

In February, Overture stock suffered a steep decline after the Internet service provider EarthLink Inc. ELNK.O decided not to renew a partnership with Overture and signed up with Google instead.

In a brief statement Friday, Google said that it was not surprised by the lawsuit but that it had determined it did not "infringe any valid claim" of Overture.

Microsoft warns against illegal use of computer programs

wide-spread of illegal coping of computer software without the permission of its rightful owners, Mr. Gawad al-Reedh, warned against pirating with software at a workshop organized by the company's office at the Sana'a University on April 4.

Mr. Gawad urged on computer users to purchase only original computer programs and use software only as provided in the accompanying license agreement.

"Users should be aware that it is generally illegal to purchase a single set have done one before but for business

Expressing disappointment at the of software and load it onto more than one computer or to rent, copy or distribute the software or its manuals. You should make sure you buy software from authorized channels or you get original diskettes or CDs and you have obtained a license agreement," he said. Mr. Mohamad Jarrar, sales manager

of Microsoft in Yemen gave an open presentation in which he gave a chance to attendance to ask frankly about Microsoft ware and products. He said the event was the second of

its kind to be organized in Yemen. "We



companies," he said. He expressed hopes to organize similar conferences every year revealing the company's intention to organize a seminar in Aden in the next couple of days.

He also revealed the company's plans and intention to make make Microsoft ware available at very reasonable prices for students and academic institutions

lion of stock in the No. 1 personal computer maker, according to a regulatory filing released on Friday. Vanderslice filed with the U.S. and Securities Commission a notification he intended to sell 110,000 shares

Exchange

Dell exec planned to sell

by the Round Rock. Texas-based company. It was not immedi-

ately known if the shares had been sold. A company

spokesman was not immediately available. According to the filing, he had not

sold any shares in the three months prior to the filing, which is dated April 1.Dell shares were down 26 cents at \$26.48 in afternoon trading on Nasdaq.

SabaFon Celeberates Crossing **100,000 Customers Landmark**

Chairman Vanderslice planned to sell \$2.9 mil-

\$2.9 million in stock WASHINGTON (Reuters) Dell Corp. Computer DELL.O Vice James

granted as restricted shares in 1999

Thank you to all the 100,000 Customers that joined SabaFon Family!!!

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Sport

Sheraton **Kicks off Fourth Tennis** Tournament

The Shraton Sana'a Hotel kicked off on Friday April 5 the Fourth Tennis Tournament

The opening ceremony was attended by a number of diplomats, officials as well as Tournament participants who started the game after the ceremony. Players were divided into groups, men single, mixed double, and men double, then the first session was started.

The British Ambassador, Mrs. Francis Guy, the Arab Bank Regional Manager, Mr. Mahdi Alwi, Russian officials, Levon. Aslavian, and Vera Savelien are among the participants.

The event is will last until April 19. It is sponsored by Yemenia, Arab Bank, Rolex Watches Agency, Sam Electronics and Coca Cola.

Kazakhstan Leads China 2-1 in Davis Cup Tie

Xinhuanet 2002-04-06 23:02:07 WUHAN, Hubei Province, April 6 (Xinhuanet) -- Kazakhstan Takes a 2-1 lead over China after losing Saturday's doubles match in their Davis Cup Asia/Oceania zone group two, second round tie.

In today's doubles, Xu Ran/Zeng Shauxuan of China edged Dias

Igelstrom swims third World Record

She clocked 1 minute 5.38 seconds

Defending champion Sarah Poewe

took the silver and China's Luo

Xuejuan came in third Klochkova's

versatility earlier brought her golds in

both the 400m freestyle and the 400m

medley. She dominated the 200m med-

ley final and finished in 2:08.82.

in the 100m breaststroke, 0. 02 seconds

ahead of the old record set in 1999 by

ley relay record.

Penelope Heyns.





Doskarayev/Alexey Kedriouk of Kazakhstan 6-4, 6-0, 7-6 (7-1).

China's Wang Yu lost to Alexey Kedriouk of Kazakhstan 3-6, 2-6,7-6 (7-4), 6-2, 0-6 and his teammate Zhu Benqiang lost to Dias Doskarayev 6-2, 3-6, 3-6, 4-6 in Friday's singles. Enditem

In the women's 4x100m freestyle

3:35.97, followed by China in 3:36.18.

Olimpisky sports complex, two swim-

mers set championship records: Haley

Cope of the United States in the 50m

backstroke with 27.56 and Ukraine's

Oleg Lisogor swam the 50m breast-

stroke in 26.86. Enditem

In the night's semifinals at the

Kazakhstan leads China 2-1 in Davis Cup Tie

By Tara FitzGerald

MOSCOW (Reuters) - Marat Safin and Yevgeny Kafelnikov steered Russia into the Davis Cup semifinals on Saturday, clinching a crunch doubles match against Sweden to stretch into an unassailable 3-0 lead.

The pair fought out the doubles tie against Thomas Johansson and Jonas Bjorkman over five sets and more than three-and-a-half hours on the red clay of Moscow's Luzhniki Sports Palace, in a match that could have gone either way right up to the last minute.

The hosts finally secured victory 3-6 7-6 6-7 7-5 6-3 in a thrilling exhibition of textbook volleying from the Swedes and power serving from the Russians.

"We had our chances in this match, but I don't think we took them at the right time," said a disappointed Johansson, the winner of this year's Australian Open.

"Yevgeny was returning really, really well the whole time and Safin came out with the shots when they were needed. It was disappointing as I felt we were the better team for four sets."

The Swedes, with doubles specialist Bjorkman, initially looked to be the neater and more technically precise side, putting up an impressive, coordinated display at the net and covering the court comprehensively.

But the Russians, physically a bigger and more powerful side, grew in confidence and aggression as the match wore on, their spirits boosted by a vocal and excitable home crowd.

HARD-FOUGHT VICTORY

Kafelnikov said the battle had been hard fought right to the end, with two sets going to tiebreaks, and said the Russians had not taken anything for granted.

"Frankly, I don't think there was a turning point per se. We played the match point by point and we eventually won 6-3 in the last set," he said.

"We were both fully motivated for this game and gave it 100 percent. We fully understood that if we won the doubles then that would be it, finished."

Friday, Kafelnikov and Safin both

won their singles matches against Thomas Enqvist and Johansson giving the Russians a 2-0 lead going into the doubles.

23

Former world number one and 2000 U.S. Open champion Safin, who has often been accused of not taking the sport seriously enough, joked Saturday's victory meant they could now enjoy the weekend.

"We wanted to finish today because it's Saturday, so now we can relax and enjoy ourselves," he said.

Kafelnikov, 28, who has made no secret of the fact he would like a Davis Cup title before quitting the sport, joked about his retirement date.

"I'm just sure it (retirement) will happen in the first week of December when we win the Davis Cup," he laughed.

Russia, who are currently sixth in the Davis Cup rankings, will play either Argentina or Croatia for a place in the 2002 Davis Cup final.

Russian team captain Shamil Tarpischev said if they were to play the Argentine claycourters "it won't be on a slow surface."



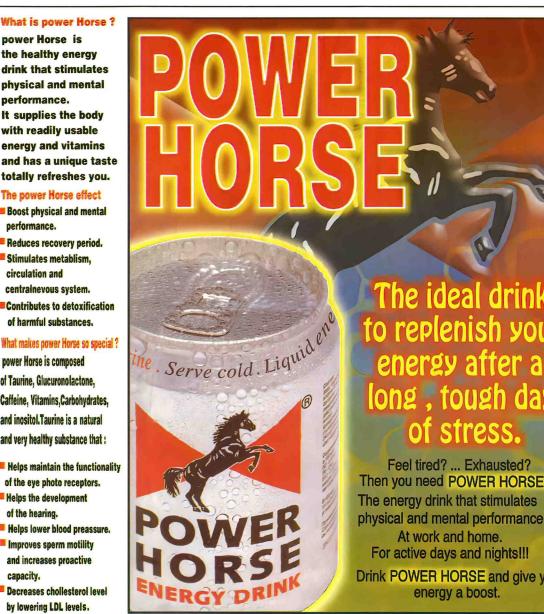
MEGEVE WATCH "The beauty that came in from the Cold"

Philippe Charriol enjoys privileged ties rectangular case. The perspective of an with the charming mountain resort of MEGEVE, where he has spent his vacations for many years.

Appreciating its genuine character and

alpine scene, in a way...

The carved sapphire crystal perfectly espouses the triangular profile of the case, leaving visible the grey mother-ofpearl dial decorated with cabochons.



in short-course championships Sweden's Emma Igelstrom won the Igelstrom, who also set a world American Gabrielle Rose was in secrecord in the 50m breaststroke and ond and Oksana Verevka of Russia contributed to Sweden's 4x100m medtook the bronze.

women's 100-meter breaststroke and set her third world record Saturday at the World short-course Swimming Championships here.

Yana Klochkova of Ukraine snatched her third gold of the meet in the 200m medley and Therese Alshammar also took a third gold for her role in Sweden's victory in the 4x100m women's freestyle relay.

Australian swimmers clinched both of the evening's golds for men: Matt Welsh in the 50m backstroke and Geoff Huegill in the 50m butterfly.

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discreet chic, he built close sentimental ties with the town, which resulted in an agreement with the municipal authorities to design and market a very special watch. Its style and name, MEGEVE, were to be a reflection of this magnificent site, at the foot of the Mont Blanc massif, the elegance of its international clientele, and its exceptional alpine architecture invented in the 1930s.

All these emotions were to be translated into a rather feminine, luxury watch, one that was to be more a piece of jewelry than

a sports model, in yellow 18 kt gold, rose gold, or steel. This intuition was the guiding light behind the creation of the CHARRIOL MEGEVE watch, serving as a natural inspiration for its design and look.

At first glance, MEGEVE appears as a three-dimensional perspective of an articulating triangular assembly, framing a

The "Tombe la neige" dial, with white diamonds sprinkled around a snowy sky background in grey mother-of-pearl, is particularly evocative of the inspiration behind the MEGEVE watch.

It is something completely different, and its evocative power gives the MEGEVE watch its total conceptual dimension and full symbolic meaning.

MEGEVE WITH SNAKESKIN

A superb chose of colorful snakeskin straps, blue, green or fuchsia completes

the collection of



different models steel and diamond, or croco beige for the ones in solid gold and diamond.

The CHARRIOL MEGEVE watch is designed for the

inspired woman, who seeks, through its distinctive and exclusive character, a strong message of harmony, luxury and absolute elegance.

YEMEN (P) TIMES

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Egytian women: then and now



Dr. Safaa Hassanin Spouse of Dr. Khaled ElKomv Ambassador of Egypt to **/**emen

hose who know about the history of Egypt - of all its ages realize that women have had an important role in both Ancient and Modern Egypt. Names like, Hatchibsut, Nefertiti (which means the pretty is coming) and Nefertari (which means the most beautiful among beautiful women), are names of queens who

ruled or helped rule old Egypt. Moreover, the stories of Isis, Osiers and Horus, although they are legendary stories, tell us about the important status and role of ancient Egyptian women.

These legends suggest women in Ancient Egypt were entrusted with planning and running society, protecting national security, and needless to say, raising families and other sacred duties.

Noticing the respected status of women in Ancient Egypt, after Islam came to Egypt, women obtained more rights status thanks to what God gave her through Islam. For example, a woman keeps her economic status. And she keeps her maiden name, unlike many

before and after Islam, remained dignified through different ages, here status did weaken, along with other social aspects, during

parts of the Western World.

Memlouk and Ottoman empires, which saw political, economic and social poverty all over Egypt.

While the status of women in Egypt, both

At the beginning of the 20th Century, Kassem Amin, a social reformist, sparked a movement to liberate Egyptian women from social, cultural, and intellectual oppression.

A few years later, led by Saad Zaghloul, the Revolution of 1919 erupted. Zaghloul's wife Safeya, played an essential role to include the liberation of Egyptian women within the goals of the national revolution.

Since then, Egyptian women have again started to regain their status. With the Revolution of 1952, which considered education "As important as water and air", according to Taha Hussein's appeal, the Egyptian government secured free education, and medical care for everyone. This enabled Egyptian women to stand next to her husband on equal footing, with fair chances to become a doctor, teacher, researcher, scientist, ambassador or minister with no restrictions. Education is, in fact, key to liberate.

Without, there can be no liberation. What's important for women in Yemen to

realize is that while it's easy National Paints & Chemicals Factory Co. Ltd. to Chemico Paint derivatives many things, - Brake fluid (BP) what matters Road Marking Paints - Detergeants is the actions - Putties & adhesives of people and Refinish Paints and ndustrial and Specialist Pain car care products a They should $\sqrt{}$ V Exclusive distributor for clusive distributor fo Sika Gulf B.S.C. **Decorative Paints nternational** Paints Licensee of ICI Paints (London **ICI** 0 For Construction Chemicals . Ultimate solutions for building Industry 3 fair status. For marine and protective coating Concrete, Mortars, plasticisers, Floor (Ships, Gas & Oil fields, Paints, Repair, ... etc) For Shield Brand



Shamil Bank of Bahrain and Yemen inaugurated

البغاك التجاري اليهن

hamil Bank of Bahrain and Yemen was officially inaugurated in Sana'a March 1 2002.

The official inauguration was attended by the Chief Executive of Shamil Bank of Bahrain, Dr. Saeed al-Mortan, the Head of the Board of Directors, Ahmed Abu Bakr

Manager, Mohammed Najeeb. In a statement to the Yemen Times the Vice General Manager, Ezzaddeen Heba said the new Shamil Bank of Bahrain and Yemen would constitute a vital part to support the banking sector in Yemen and widen new horizons for Yemen-Bahrain joint investment.

Bazra'a and the General



Yemeni-Japanese Friendship Association head quarter inaugurated

ship.

he Yemeni-Japanese Friendship Association headquarter and the Tuberculosis Association and Women Charitable Society were officially inaugurated on March 31 2002.

believe

society.

The inauguration ceremony was attended by the Minister of Planning and Mohammed

delivered a speech dealing with the Yemeni-Japanese friend-



It was also attended by the Foreign Minister, Dr. Abu Bakr al-Qerbi, the Japanese Ambassador to the Republic of

Yemen, the Secretary General, Ahmed al-Khowlani, Mr. Mohammed Al-Zubairi; Chairman of Yemen-Gulf Bank, and others

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