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Bottom line -Top performance

Monday, 30 September 2002 - VOL. XII • Issue No. 40 • Price 30 Yemeni Riyals • Founded in 1991 by Prof. Abdulaziz Al-Saggaf

USS Cole suspected bombers to be tried soon



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A TON

BY MOHAMMED AL-QADHI YEMEN TIMES STAFF

> pects to court in the coming few days, without Cole bombing in Aden, 12 October, 2000 will be tried. But, for those who are still on the run, bunal. They will not be tried in absentia.

> committee on the terrorism detainees situation that they are 104 detainees and that 15 of them are in jail on charges of USS Cole bombing. The Yemeni official source said they will be

sessions will not be public.

Yemeni and US authorities are still hunting A Yemeni official source said Saturday that down for someone called Abdulraheem althe USS Cole bombing suspects will be Nashery, whose other neck names are also albrought before court soon. He said the Yemeni- Harazi and al-Saafani. He is suspected of being operation. US officials agreed to present the detained sus- the mastermind of the USS Cole operation that killed 17 and wounded 39 others of US giving a date and the number of the detainees. marines. Al-Harazi has been reported to have He pointed out that all arrestees and those who escaped from Yemen to Pakistan one month side closing down the Cole file and present the have been proved to be involved in the USS earlier to the incident after making sure of the success of the operation.

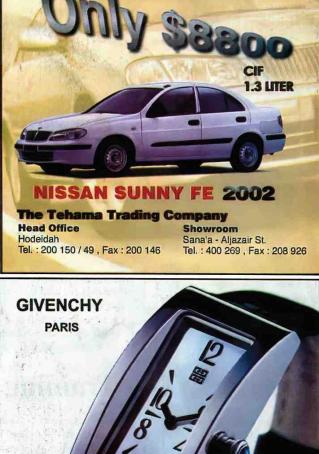
Yemeni authorities carried out a massive they will be hunted down and presented for tri- arrest campaign after the incident, detaining around 80 suspects from different gover-PSO sources told the parliament fact-finding norates, mainly Aden, Shabwah, and Abyan. Tens of them were released later on as they have been proved innocent. Only fifteen remained in jail as they were proved guilty.

tried at a Yemeni court in Aden, according to Yemeni authorities to postpone the trial for col- 50 were released and around 20 are still in jail

Yemeni laws and Constitution. The tribunal lecting more information on the incident, mainly from the al-Qaeda detainees in Guantanamo. The US officials are believed to have obtained more information from these detainees about the one who masterminded the

Yemeni official sources said earlier this month that a US team of investigators will arrive in Yemen to discuss with the Yemeni detainees to court. The US ambassador, Edmund Hull said September 11, 2002 that US investigators worked together with their Yemeni counterparts on last bombing that killed two al-Qaeda elements in Sana'a early August. The two killed elements were preparing for a terrorist operation. A number of explosives were found in their flat.

The Yemeni authorities arrested over 70 per-The US officials repeatedly requested the sons living in the same neighborhood. Later,



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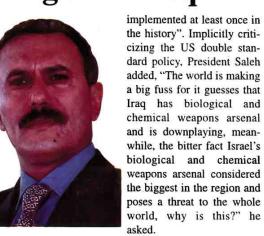


President reiterates opposition to a strike against Iraq

BY YEMEN TIMES STAFF

President Saleh said on Thursday that Yemen strongly opposes any attack against Iraq, especially that Iraq had agreed to allowing UN weapons inspectors back with no conditions. In a strong statement against US policies, the President said during the youth parade held on Thursday on the occasion of the 26 September revolution anniversary that if UN resolutions are to be enforced, then they should be

enforced on all nations with no exceptions. "We have condemned September 11 terror attacks and terrorists are still being hunted, but meanwhile, not even one UN resolution has been enforced against the 50-year-old terrorism in Palestine...We want to see the UN resolutions touching on the Palestinian cause to be



world, why is this?" he Among the other issues raised by the President were the conflict in Somalia, the Palestinian issue, and other regional and International issues. The focus of the speech however was on the achievements during the last 40 years since the 26 September revolution erupted in 1962.

US authorities accuse 2 Yemenis of drug trafficking and money laundering **Trouble ahead for Yemenis in USA**

Yemenis based in Oakland, California are through Detroit to nine California meth labs. accused by the US federal prosecutor of possible connection to drug trafficking and money laun- become a source of concern for the authorities dering in the US.

According to news reports in the USA, two over-the-counter cold remedy pills from Canada

It is believed that Oakland's liquor stores have because of their links to dealers all over the US

More than 60 MPs staged a sit-in at the parliament in protest against the Vice Speaker who had physically attacked Sakhr al-Wajeeh, a member of the fact-finding committee on Tuesday's session, September 24.

In a letter dispatched to the parliament speaker, MPs have strongly denounced the attack describing it as an "empty-headed conduct and stupid behavior". Such an attack is considered to be detrimental to parliament and MPs. " It is a hostile and terrorist act and an insult to all MPs and to the people of Yemen," the letter said.

tion, law and to parliamentary immunity," the letter added.

attacks by the Vice Speaker on a number of MPs particularly the attempted attack on MP Sultan al-Attwani and the use of abusive remarks against Sa'ad Addeen Taleb and Yahya Mansour Abu Asba' or ordering the bodyguards to force the MPs to leave the hall, such as, Najeeb Qahtan Ashabi.

Speaker of the parliament of bad-mouthing the MPs.

They further demanded for an immediate deterrence to unacceptable behavior including forming a special committee to interrogate the

MPs stage sit-in BY MOHAMMED BIN SALLAM YEMEN TIMES STAFF

" It is a flagrant violation of the constitu-

The letter has recalled other previous

The MPs have strongly criticized the Vice



2 30 September, 2002

Electoral committees suspended in Mareb

The electoral registration committees in Mareb have been prevented of practicing their activities by a group of Mareb tribesmen. Tribal sources said tribesmen protested the changes of the voting centers. Some balloting centers were moved to remote areas. The registration committees are still trying to settle the matter and resume their activities.

Parliament approves agreements

In its session presided over by its speaker Sheik Abdullah Bin Hussein AL-Ahmar, the parliament has approved an agreement among eastern Arab countries to give Yemen more facilities in exchanging tourism and commercial activities with neighboring Arab countries.

The parliament has also approved the agreement of the Arab great free zone area and its execution program to enhance trade between Arab countries. Members of the parliament have also approved the final draft of the Child Rights Law.

The parliament also ratified the loan agreement for the engineering services project for roads which was signed between the government of Yemen and the Saudi Fund for Development valued at 22.5 million Saudi rials. The parliament discussed the loan agreement in the light of a report by the joint houses committees.

The parliament approved a number of other agreements including the development loan agreement to finance the water and sanitation project for urban centers valued at one USD 130 million. The parliament has discussed the objectives of the two agreements and heard the government's arguments.

Human Rights for journalists workshop winds up

BY FARUOK AL-KAMALI TAIZ BURE, TAIZ

TAIZ-Organized by the Human Rights Information and Training Center (HRITC) and in cooperation with the Canada Fund Program for Local Initiatives, the second 2-day Training workshop for Journalists on Human Rights was concluded last Tuesday.

The 45 participants representing different Yemeni newspapers, and reporters of foreign media received lectures on human rights, press freedom, legal bars of journalist's job and practical training on how to defend themselves. A human rights guide was issued for journalists to provide them with knowledge on human rights issues in the Yemeni legislation and constitution. The workshop trainers were delivered by Dr. Abdullah Khaleel, Majdi Helmi, and Dr. Mohammed Al Mekhlafi.

Mr. Mahboob Ali, the chairman of the Yemeni journalists Syndicate, confirmed that there is a tied link between human rights, and press and the workshop represents an important massage for all governmental and non-governmental organizations to help promoting and qualifying Yemeni journalists .



Local

Mr. Ezdeen Al Asbahi. chairman of (HRITC), told Yemen Times that the workshop is within the((HRITC) program to qualify specific groups of the society like teachers, lawyers, judges and pressmen and raising the human rights awareness among Yemenis. "Legal education is very important for journalists to convey these principles to others as well as defend themselves in publication issues". Al Asbahi stated.

In his speech, the Canadian ambassador to Yemen highlighted the significance of NGOs in the changes that have taken place in Yemen. "They are a powerful tool to sensitize communities to certain problems and to induce social change," he said.

He pointed out that Canada highly

values the work of NGOs and is proud to support their efforts through the Canada Fund.

Canada's partnership with NGOs reflects our mutual commitment to making the world a safer place to live in..... the increase in our contribution in Yemen through the Canada Fund, from \$150000 in 1999 to \$300000 in 2000-01 and to \$400000 last year and this year, lies within the scope of this logic," he stressed. He said that in partnership with various NGOs, a lot has been accomplished in terms of democratic development, human rights and living conditions. He added that the Canada Fund supported 13 projects last year, covering health services, education for children and access to drinking water.

Free Medical Camps wraps up

in future

TAIZ- General People Congress (GPC) held on Thursday in Taiz an honoring ceremony to conclude the activities of the free medical camps that GPC had conducted through the

last few months. During the ceremony, Sheik Gaber Abduallah Ghaleb gave a speech in which he highly thanked all the sponsors, participants and workers in the medical camps that aim to render free medical services and lessen suffering of poor patients as well as improve citizens' health conditions.

He stressed that the GPC cherishes to continuously establish such camps

Governor, Ahmed Abduallah al-Hagri invited in his speech all the political parties to compete in establishing such granted projects and medical camps, exalting the PGC's role in establishing free medical camps.

It is worthy to mention that GPC founded three free medical camps to cure patients, in Qadas, al-Barh and the central prison in Taiz respectively in which (14287) cases were healed and more than 4,010 operations conducted.

The overall cost of running those camps is YR30 millions.

Yemen without Qat

TAIZ-Three Yemeni travelers, namely, Abdulqawi Shua'alan, Abdulrahman Nawass, Mohammed A. Abdulwakeel of the Qat Hazards Control Society-Taiz (QHCS), have conducted a 7day walk trip (270 km) from Taiz to Sana'a. The trip which was organized under the slogan of "No Qat", aimed at raising awareness of Qat hazards and conveying a massage to the authorities in the capital, Sana'a to adopt a political decree on banning Qat. The travelers have distributed posters and publications on Qat hazards in some cities like Dhamar and Ibb on their way from Taiz to Sana'a.



Training Course on planning environment

The General Authority for Environment Protection organized a training course on planning environmental projects for 32 non-government organizations from Sept. 14 -19 in cooperation with the embassy of the

Netherlands in Sana'a.

The course aimed at training organizations on how to plan projects, set budgets, integrating official and public efforts to raise environment awareness. and enhancing cooperation between Hodieda and Sana'a.

The trainees represented 32 different non-government organizations from the capital secretariat, Hadramout, Aden, Dhamar, Taiz,

NGOs and authorities.

Tourist Exhibition in Taiz concludes

TAIZ-Taiz governor, Mr. Ahmed Abdullah Al Hajri, inaugurated Friday Sept. 27 the First Tourist Festival on the occasion of the Tourism World Day. The exhibition which winds up today, includes photography show for tourist attractions in Yemen, tourist and hotel services, handicrafts and silver antiquities and typical agriculture nursery.

Sadiq Salah , Taiz Tourist office chairman told the Yemen Times this exhibition is being held within a number of tourist festivals on the occasion of the 40th anniversary of the 26th Yemeni revolution which coincides with the tourism world day. These exhibitions aims at raising public awareness towards the importance of tourism in the development drive of the country. Taiz tourism festival was organized to promote tourist attractions in the governorate of Taiz as well as selling tourist programs and offering different tourist

of the Kingdom of Spain, Mr. Rashed

Bin Saeed al-Dosary as an ambassador

of the Kingdom of Bahrain and Mr.

Zasibikin Alexander Sergivitch of the

The newly appointed ambassadors

have conveyed the best wishes of their

leaders to the president Ali Abdullah

Saleh on the 40th anniversary of the 26

Federal Republic of Russia.

President receives new ambassadors

President Ali Abdullah Saleh has received credentials of a number of Arab and foreign ambassadors to the country last week. Credentials were submitted by Mr. Mohammed Saeed Hammad al-Zaghabi as extra ordinary and plenipotentiary ambassador of the United Arab Emirates, Mr. Ghaw Bee Shing as ambassador of China, Mr. Robert van der Meulen as ambassador

services.

participation in elections

Meeting on women's

Sisters Arab Forum for Human Rights (SAF) held on Wednesday 25 September a national meeting under a motto "Women Participation in Parliamentary Elections: Means or goal?"

The meeting concentrated on the importance of women's participation in the upcoming parliamentary elections. Ms Amal al-Basha, the Head of the SAF, emphasized in her speech that women should draw and feature the future by effective participation in elections as a voter and candidate.

"There is no real democracy without engaging women in the political field" she said.

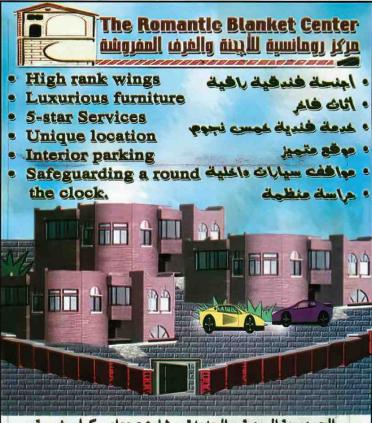
Al-Basha warned of playing with the high percentage of illiteracy sonal experience, as the first woman

"Today we blame all, the parliament, the Supreme Election Committee and all the political parties that hasn't included the female element in their agendas to represent them in any of the electoral committees. This comes against the constitution's principles that give equal opportunities to both men and women in the decision making. Democracy implies the representa-

part of this nation?" she asked. She finally placed great stress on that women's' participation in the upcoming elections shouldn't be used' as a means for political purposes.

tion of the nation but... aren't women

Ms. Radhia Shamsheer concluded women's votes through exploiting the meeting by explaining her per-



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of the European commission, Mr. keenness to further intensifying coop-Ramon Answan Gharta as ambassador eration with Yemen.

September revolution confirming their

among women, especially in rural areas.

who has become a member in one of the presidential election committees.

Yemen- Hodiedah, Sana'a St. Kilo 5 Tel. 967 3 235979/80/81, Fax. 967 3 235002,





30 September, 2002 **3**



Mary Carlo

نجاح كبير لملحق الثورة من يمن تايمز

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40 years

of Achievements

Supplement on the 40th Anniversary

of the 26 September Revolution

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الثانوية

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والبي للميز والقان

حقق الملحق الذي أصدرته صحيفة يمن تايمز الأسبوع الماضي بمناسبة العيد الأربعين للثورة اليمنية نجاحا واستحسانا كبيرين على جميع المستويات من حيث الإخراج، الطباعة، التوزيع، والمحتوى.

حيث تم توزيع الملحق مع جميع نسخ الصحيفة المباعة والمخصصة للمشتركين والموزعة في خارج البلاد، كما تم توزيعه في المنصة يوم الإحتفال صباح الخميس الماضي بالإضافة إلى قاعات الإحتفالات والمهرجانات المختلفة التي تمت في العاصمة وفي المدن الرئيسية الأخرى.

وقد كان المردود إيجابياً على جميع الشركات والمؤسسات المشاركة فيه حيث أعربوا عن شكرهم للإهتمام الذي أبدته الصحيفة في طباعة ونشر الملحق، وعبروا عن رغبتهم في المشاركة في الملحقات القادمة بإذنه تعالى.

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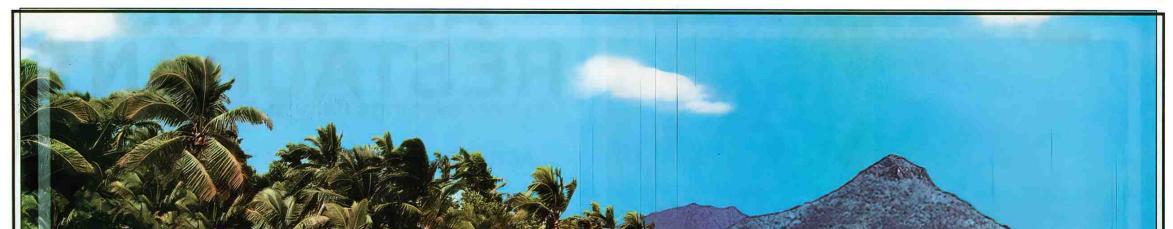
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يوفر المركز مواصرات من وإلى المركز مجانا





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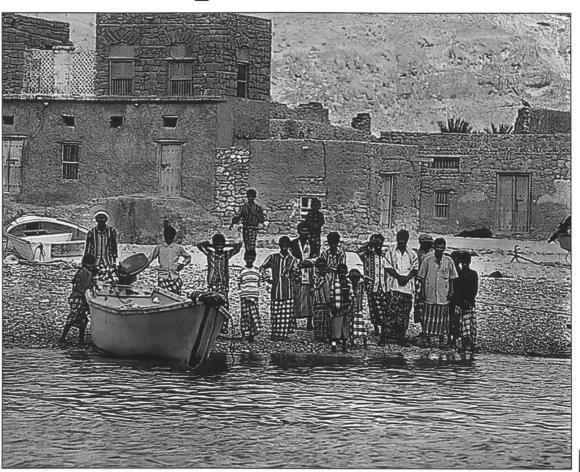
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Times Local/Community Sulh: settling dispute over natural resources in Soqotra (PART 1/2)

SERGE D. ELIE*

hortly before the Maghreb prayer, we arrived at the village of Zamhum, which is part of the Abere region located in the central part of the island called Mantega Wusta. This is an area situated above the Noged plains in the South and behind the Haggeher mountains in the north. This position makes it an ideal agropastoralist area, as its wadi, Schaheb di ëAlf, is kept active by the waters flowing down the surrounding mountains whose peaks serve as rain collectors. Nearly every compound has an enclosed garden with papaya, banana among other fruit trees and of course date palm trees, which is not only a pervasive fixture on the landscape but also emblematic of the way of life here. The cultivation of palm trees is the pillar of the subsistence economy, and its fruit, the date, seems central to the sustenance of life here. The village of Zamhum has an ideal location, as it is not far from the water source of the wadi, and thus water is available during the dry as well as the wet season but in varying quantity.

I had left Hadiboh three hours earlier as part of a delegation that was on its way to this village on a peace-making mission. It had been invited by the community to assist in resolving a water-related problem, and I was going along as an invited observer. This delegation was in fact a committee made up of five members representing governmental and traditional institutions in the persons of the chiefs of police and traffic police, the director of criminal investigation, the local council representative for the southern region of the island, and a sheikh from elsewhere. The challenge of the committee was to solve the problem through the traditional Soqotri way, namely Sulh, which means to settle a conflict, to reach an agreement through compromise, or finding a solution through means of persuasion, as such it is a form of problem resolution at the community level, without the involvement of "modern" institutions such as the court, and it is based entirely on a public debate mediated by a committee of impartial persons in which persuasion and reason are the sole means deployed in a process of discussion aimed at the gradual rapprochement and ultimate agreement between the parties. It is a tradition dating back from the time of the Sultanate of Mahra, of which Soqotra was a dependency. While Sulh may have been practiced on the mainland, and perhaps still is in some places, in the Soqotra context it has its own particularities. Today of course the practice of Sulh is partly modified by the inclusion of governmental institutions that are of more recent origin, such as the local council system, without necessarily undermining its effectiveness. The main concern of all the parties involved in this process is to avoid having to resort to the court, which would be seen as a failure of community solidarity. Moreover, it was felt that the delay and cost incurred by resorting to the modern legal system would be inimical to the community's social cohesion. The conflict originated from an attempt by members of all the villages adjoining the wadi to put pipes into the wadi to draw water for their palm trees as well as fruit and vegetable gardens. A written complaint was made to the Chief of Police about these pipes and the need to remove them because of the negative impact on the water level. A police officer was sent to remove the pipes. All of the Muqaddam represent-



ing the villages concerned accepted the decision with the exception of the one from the village of Kedina located a mile down from the wadi's main water source. He argued that he had just planted about ninety new palm trees and the removal of his pipes would entail the death of his trees. He consequently requested the formal visit of the committee from Hadiboh. In the meanwhile the representatives of the other villages removed his pipes anyway, arguing that the available water was already insufficient for the local residents and that his pipe would further decrease the water level and accelerate the depletion of the water available on the wadi's surface. Was the claim about the water being insufficient true or an exaggeration? Were the palm trees of the villager from Kedina dying or was there some other need for the water? Could a middle course between these two claims be found that would lead to a mutually satisfactory solution? The latter was the aim of the Sulh committee. However, problemsolving the traditional way has its own ritual and timetable that must be strictly observed in order not to compromise the eventuality of a successful outcome. These have to do with the etiquette of hospitality by ensuring the comfort of special guests as well as the members of the village responsible for the conflict; the propriety of debate where no personal insult is allowed; and sufficiency of time for intensive discussions and negotiations both in plenary sessions and in small groups to allow passion to cool down and reason to prevail. After the Maghreb prayer the people began to arrive in small groups from neighboring villages as guests, parties to the conflict or curious onlookers. Some former residents of the village who had moved to Hadiboh had come back to participate in the deliberations. Such an event was considered important not only by those who were directly implicated in the conflict but by others as well, because the decision reached could later served as a precedent to apply in resolving similar conflict elsewhere. An outdoor place in the center of the village of Zamhum was specially arranged for the evening, as it was covered with carpet and pillows. The sitting arrangement was on a first come first serve basis, as no particular distinction was made between people

of different status. However, status distinctions were observed in the performance of the particular repertoire of Soqotri forms of greeting, further enriched by both Islamic and mainland forms. At least four types were observed and they seemed related to a person age, community standing, familiarity and some other categories. And everyone had to greet individually everyone else present in the assembly. In this context all showed maximum respect and courtesy as everyone stood up to acknowledge and greet the incoming party. As people took their seat, tea was served and continuously so until the end of the deliberations late in the night. That moment was reserved for small talk, a kind of ice-breaking time, and to exchange news between people who had come from different places. I happened to sit next to the village traditional "doctor" named Muallim Nini who is perhaps in his late sixties or early seventies. His specialty is either stopping the pain from a palm tree needle or remove the needle from the body part where it entered by reading some special surahs from the Quran. This particular feat is usually accomplished within a few minutes, I was told. While talking to him one who had benefited from his care had come to express his gratitude for his healed finger. This kind of small talk was to last until dinner was served, the standard sheep or goat meat and rice. The end of dinner was the signal for the start of the official deliberations of the case. The discussions were opened by an introductory speech by the sheikh of the region who first sought to establish his legitimacy by reminding the assembly that he was unanimously chosen by all of the Mugaddam of the area. Second, he assured people of his impartiality, as he was now a resident of Hadiboh without any property in this village, and thus was not predispose to taking the side of any party in this conflict. Third, he stressed the need for wisdom on the part of the villagers, as they will have to bear the consequences of whatever decision they take, and invited them to heed his counsel if they so choose. Finally, he announced that he brought responsible people form Hadiboh to deal with the water problem, and that they were Soqotri brothers who could be trusted and that any other problem could be

brought to their attention. The sheikh opening remarks were followed by a somewhat muscular account of the problem by the village Katib, who was the designated speaker for all of the villages concerned. He clearly intended to convey the villages' strong opposition to the intruding act of the villager from Kedina. His oratory was eloquent but no less defiant about the communities' collective resolve to oppose an act that threatened to draw down the water to a dangerously low level only to satisfy the whimsical need of an outsider. The concern was that since it had not rained for over a year in the southern part of the island, and if this situation were to continue the likelihood of a generalized drought would be imminent. Thus conserving water was uppermost in their mind. Indeed members of the adjoining villages to Zamhum had discontinued the drawing of water from the wadi for their fruit gardens in order to save water. Moreover there was the perception that if the requester were granted permission to put his pipe into the wadi other requests from other villages would soon follow and that would spell catastrophe for the people of Zamhum and the adjoining villages. This was the context in which the request of the villager from Kedina was to be considered. He tried to argue his case but his intervention was not allowed, because the Committee's presence in the village was due to his formal request, and thus had already heard his position. More importantly perhaps, it was felt that this would prolong unnecessarily the deliberations, since the arguments were already known and the time to find a solution had arrived. From the perspective of the Committee, the main issue was to hear from the representatives of the other villages, as they constituted the overwhelming majority, about their proposal for a resolution to the conflict. The way this is done in the context of a Sulh is for them to retire into a caucus away from the assembly and to come up with a collective statement, in a written or oral form, to be presented to all of those present but especially the visiting Committee for its reaction. However, prior to their retiring from the assembly the Chief of Police sent them off with a reference to a Hadith, which said that people were partners in three things: Water (for drinking), fire (for cooking), and pasture (for grazing animals). Each one of these was essential to life and their sharing was critical to collective survival. He further stressed the brotherly bond between Soqotrans and their intrinsically peaceful nature, and the need to demonstrate



30 September, 2002

The Girls World Communication Center (GWCC) in cooperation with UNDP and Canada Fund Development Program for initiatives-Yemen, launched the first Internet forum for girls on Tuesday September 24.

The launching ceremony was attended by non-resident Canadian Ambassador to Yemen and the UNDP resident representative in Sanaa.

This project is part of the efforts of GWCC to provide education opportuni-

ties to females that were deprived of basic and higher education so as to develop their skills and overall abilities, boosting their chances of participating more effectively in the community.

5

The forum is the second project of its kind after the successful internet training course that was held and supported by UNIFEM for more than 100 females as well as for women working for a number of non-governmental organizations.

Continued from Page 1 MPs stage sit-in

Trouble ahead

for Yemenis in USA

On the other hand, the National Organization for Defending Rights and Freedoms, (NODRF) in a statement last Tuesday said that the MP, Sakhr al-Wajeeh, a member of the fact-finding committee, was physically attacked by the Vice Speaker, Yahya Arra'ee.

The set-to erupted over the fact-finding report on the detainees suspected of having links to USS Cole incident and the September 11 attacks in the US. Sakhr al-Waieeh, a member of the

Sakhr al-Wajeeh, a member of the fact-finding committee when finished

It was reported that U.S. Justice

reading the report, was attacked by the vice speaker of the parliament. The report had been previously published in newspapers along with photos of the detainees.

The statement issued by the NODRF mentioned that Sakhr al-Wajeeh had been previously unseated from the membership of the permanent committee of the GPC and was also prevented from attending meetings of the 6th General Conference of the ruling party.

Department directed special agents to "selectively seek out and search all individuals of Yemeni origin including U.S. citizens" as "a necessary precaution to protect the nation from any possible terrorist attack." "Millions of dollars in drug profits were laundered back to Yemen, federal investigators contend, and prosecutors allege that Sharif ran an illegal money wire service where he also doctored phony identification." the Oakland Tribune said. Authorities in Oakland believe that there are links between the said Yemenis and Hezbollah of Lebanon. However, no solid evidence was provided so far.

Federal agents started focusing more on Yemeni immigrants after they arrested Ali Saleh Saad, 30, of Yemeni origin in the Detroit suburb of Dearborn.

It is suspected that Saad and his network is directly related to Mohamed Ahmed, but that remains to be proved.

It is worth noting that Yemenis in the US tend to send money to Yemen through many channels, some which may be illegal.

"The first generation in America, what are they here for? To make a better life. Once they do that they want to build a family," One of the Yemenis in Oakland told the paper. "They send money to their families. It has nothing to do with politics or terrorism or anything."

Hence, it is believed that following those new developments, the Yemeni community in the US may be exposed to further inspections and scrutinizes, which resembles possible trouble ahead.



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* The writer is a Doctoral Researcher in Social Anthropology at the University of Sussex, UK.

the same tribe.

this through a fraternal agreement

between people who were members of

Local / Community



German Ambassador to Yemen, Mr. Werner Zimprich to YT: "Yemen has been chosen by our government to stand as pilot country among the 70 developing countries that Germany is cooperating with."

n the 12 years since German unification political, economic and social life in the new eastern Lander (states) has changed fundamentally. Enormous progress has been made in 'Aufbau Ost', the recovery program for eastern Germany. At the same time there are still clear shortcomings in many sectors. The goal of establishing comparable living standards between eastern and western Germany has not yet been achieved. The greatest successes include the fundamental renewal of the eastern infrastructure, rehabilitation of the environment and the rescue of historical city centers. The building up of a new eastern German economy has made great progress, although the aim of a self-supporting upswing has not yet been attained. The most painful gap between eastern and western Germany is still the high unemployment in the new states, which is twice as great as that in the old ones.

30 September, 2002

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The friendly relations between the Republic of Yemen and the Federal Republic of Germany are very distinguished and growing steadily. We consider the Day of the German Unity as a very special and joyful occasion for the friendly people of Germany and an historic event in their modern history. Yemen Times has seized this happy occasion to conduct an interview with His Excellency the Ambassador of the Federal Republic of Germany to Yemen Mr. Werner Zimprich.

Following is text of the interview conducted by Mr Mohammed Khidhr from the Yemen Times with HE the German Ambassador who has answered some questions related to the occasion and the Yemeni-German relations.

Q: How do you assess the 12 years of German unity, politically, economically, and socially?

A: The political 'turning-point' or what we call in German 'Die Wende' and the following unification belong to the most impressive events of the last century. The partition of our country could be overcome by peaceful means and with the consent of all our neighbor countries.

The political unity was quickly achieved. But it took a long time to accomplish the 'internal unity', i.e. that the Germans grew together to one national community in human, social



tries.

The Yemeni-German relationship is

marked by its friendly cooperation in

economic development. Last year,

Yemen has been chosen by our govern-

ment to stand as pilot country among

the 70 developing countries that

This year, official bilateral develop-

ment cooperation has been boosted by

a significant increase of our annual

contributions. Allocations in 2001

amounted to almost 25 Million US-

Dollars. In 2002 we expect them to be

We are cooperating in four sectors:

health, water supply, basic education

and promotion of economic develop-

ment including vocational training.

About 75% of our financial contribu-

tions are used for infrastructure in the

water sector. Right now, we are plan-

ning for the water supply and sanita-

tion among others in the towns of

Saadah, Jiblah, ja'ar, Al-Shahr and

Jinjibar. Recently we have also extend-

ed our program of advisory services to

the governorates of Marib and Al-Jawf

in order to contribute to the improve-

ment of social services in the health

We are most willing to continue our

cooperation within the framework of

the Yemeni National Poverty

Reduction Strategy that has been

endorsed by the Yemeni government in

summer 2002. The German govern-

ment has pledged to contribute to alle-

viating poverty in Yemen during the

sector and the education sector.

around 37.5 Million US-Dollars.

Germany is cooperating with.

Werner Zimprich

and economic terms. The income and living conditions got adjusted to West German standards, not entirely but almost.

Q: Both German and Yemeni unities have been achieved in the same year, could you hold a comparison of the two historic events?

A: The experiences made by the Federal Republic of Germany and the Republic of Yemen who both achieved their unity in 1990, were different. In Germany, the (former) German Democratic Republic joined the Federal Republic of Germany. In Yemen a merge that was settled by a treaty, led to a new state with a new name, a new flag and a new constitution. In addition to that, Yemen struggled with much more internal difficulties because of the civil war in 1994.

Q: What are your country's most recent aspects of cooperation with Yemen, any future cooperation plans?

A: Yemen-German cooperation has been outstanding in many fields. Since the establishment of diplomatic relations between the two countries a continuous political dialogue has taken place. Numerous cultural activities have complemented the political intercourse. The Federal Republic of Germany is looking forward to continue the dialogue in order to further deepen the mutual understanding, trust and friendship between our two coun-

next decade. We will renew our commitment on the occasion of the meeting of the Consultative Group in October 2002 when all interested donors will be meeting at the World Bank Office in Paris to discuss the future development of Yemen.

Q: Germany, in person of Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder, has stated a distinguished German stand concerning the US plan for a military action against Iraq with intention to change the regime. Why do you think he took this stance?

A: The United Nations demanded that the regime in Baghdad has to fulfill the UN-resolution without exception. That means above all, that the weapon inspectors must get the permission to enter the country again. But the question is whether, instead of this aim, another one inducing the change of the regime should be focused in the discussion. Wouldn't this interfere with the exclusive decisive power of the security council?

Q: Now following the winning of a second term as Chancellor would he retain this stance, and would he try to attract other European countries to follow suit?

A: There is a constant and intensive interchange of views about all the important questions with the European partners. Already two days after the chancellor won the elections, he met the British prime minister.

Beside that, it is natural that the German government is at its utmost to obtain good relations with the USA which are particularly important for our country.

Q: Any word on the 40th anniversary of the Yemeni 26 September **Revolution or other issues?**

A: The Yemeni 26 September revolution represented at the time a major step into the prospering future of the Republic of Yemen. The efforts in developing the country and its legal democratic system since then were impressive.

The Federal Republic of Germany presents its congratulations on the occasion of this anniversary celebration and will support the Republic of Yemen in the development process by all possible means in the future.

Federal President Johannes Rau on the Day of German Unity

This year as in years past, the Day of German Unity is a day of joy, a day of gratitude and a day of confidence. We are joyful that our country is no longer torn in two by an inhuman border. We are grateful that so many friendly nations helped us along our way to unity and shared our happiness. We are confident that Germany will push its internal reconstruction ahead and continue to make positive contributions - alongside our friends and partners- to peace and stability in the world as a member of the

solidarity. My countrymen and I are thankful for the help and comfort we have received. We will not forget it.

In the wake of this disaster, the question is arowing louder in Germany whether the natural disasters which are occurring with increasing frequency around the world are man-made and what we have to do together to preserve the environment. As a result of this disaster, climate protection and environmental have become even more important issues in the econom-



German President Johannes Rau (left) welcomes Chancellor Gerhard Schroeder at Schloss Bellevue. his official residence in Berlin

European Union, NATO and the ic and social situation in less United Nations.

During the past few weeks, Germany was ravaged by the worst flood disaster it has been

developed countries is an indispensable prerequisite for environment for environmental protection to be effective. For this in centuries. This flood cost lives reason there is development

Salwa Sharafi, Journalism Professor to the Yemen Times: "I have been amazed to see young Yemeni journalists

who have bold and daring ideas and writings"

emen Times in collaboration with Friedrich Ebert Stiftung organized a workshop titled "Press Coverage of Election " on September, 14_18, 2002.

Yemen Times reporter, has met up with Dr. Salwa Sharafi, the workshop trainer and Journalism Professor, Press Institute, University of Tunis and filed the following interview.

YT: How do you assess the Yemeni press with regard to handling the national issues?

A: If we draw a comparison between the Yemeni press and the Arab press, we will find that the Yemeni press is distinguished among the Arab press in that of content and multi-opinion. There are actually several daring writings and articles I have never seen alike in countries like, Jordan, Morocco, and Egypt.

Yemen is the only country where the political plurality is widely practiced. As for the design and outline, the Yemeni press of course is in short of financial support.

YT: How do you personally appraise the Yemeni journalist and his awareness towards his issues?

A: I'm very deeply impressed by the freedom of press here in Yemen. I have been also amazed to see young Yemeni journalists who have bold and daring

ideas and writings. They are courageous and open-minded in their writings where they deal with heated subject matters.

YT: What is the leading role of the media towards the development issues?

A: As a journalist, one the main reasons behind our backwardness is the role of the media. Undoubtedly, the media play a pivotal role in educating people in order to be tolerant and to respect other's opinions. Consequently, people will not go against each other. Media's role is indispensable. What can be said on the role of the media is that without stability, there will not be development.

YT: As a human rights activist, what have the human rights organizations achieved so far? Are these organizations independent?

A: Of course, most of these organizations are independent. I want to emphasize that the human rights organizations have fallen prey to harassment. As a human rights activist, you have to be credible in issuing reports. If this organization or that is honest in issuing the flagrant violations, which is of course a very difficult mission, it should be reported credibly.

But the question which poses itself is, is there a positive response on the part of the Arab leaders?



Dr. Salwa, a workshop trainer (right) in an interview with al-Masani

YT: How do you assess the Arab woman's participation along with man?

As a female journalist, the career of journalism has left a special effect on me. I was entrusted with several missions in several war fronts. I have faced so many troubles and harsh experiences with a view of conveying the message to the readers. This is the best thing that a woman can do. The Arab woman can do other things where a man is not able to do.

Man has engrossed in arms types and military strategies. Women on the other hand, have fallen prey to the social catastrophes as a result of wars. The man has remained the only person who controls every thing. What is

needed is that a woman should be respected considering her as a main factor in building the society.

YT: What is your impression during your visit to Yemen?

A: My visit to Yemen is very too short. I've been deeply fascinated by the Old City of Sana'a which is parallel to One Thousands Night and One. When I first had started standing before Gate of al-Yemen, (Bab al-Yemen), I thought that the time has stopped. But it is stopped in a very wonderful way. I have heard about Yemen's good reputation and its antiquities

Frankly speaking, what adds to the beauty of Yemen are the people, their courtesy and their polite behavior.

and devastated many cities and vast sections of the countryside. This disaster, the struggle to hold waters back and joint help provided those affected by the disaster have brought people in our country closer together. We have learned how great the power of solidarity is.

Wealth of countries and countless people from around the world have also shown us this policy and the conditions underlying economic cooperation in our ever smaller world.

National unity continues to be both a gift and an obligation for us Germans. Which is why the international community can continue to count on the Federal Republic of Germany to fulfill its role in the world in the future as well -as a good neighbor, as a reliable friend and partner.

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Arab/Middle East 30 September, 2002 7 Protester killed, Arafat defiant on revolt anniversary

GAZA, Sept 28 (Reuters) - Israeli troops shot dead a protester in Palestinian demonstrations on Saturday marking the second anniversary of their uprising as Israel sought U.S. help in resolving its widely criticised siege of Yasser Arafat.

The Palestinian leader vowed no letup in the revolt and won fresh vows of loyalty from his people 10 days after the Israeli army trapped him in his offices and razed the compound around him. The action was in response to suicide bombings which killed seven Israelis.

The siege has shored up Arafat's slumping popularity and stalled Palestinian reform key to resuming peace talks. But it has also angered the United States which wanted to dampen Israeli-Palestinian conflict to help win Arab support for a campaign against Iraq.

Israeli diplomatic sources said Prime Minister Ariel Sharon had sent a senior aide, Dov Weisglass, to Washington for talks to discuss how to end the impasse between Israeli forces and Arafat and some 200 Palestinians holed up with him.

Israeli troops killed a demonstrator and wounded at least 22 others in clashes with stone throwers in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip, after killing a militant in a Gaza refugee camp, witnesses said.

In Gaza City, a teeming militant stronghold, thousands of protesters bearing national flags and portraits of Arafat heard an address from the Palestinian leader relayed from his besieged lodgings and office in the West Bank city of Ramallah.

In remarks conveyed by loudspeakers outside the Gaza parliament building, Arafat cried: "We, the Palestinian people, care not about the siege, because we are the stronger people!"

"The people are with you, Abu Ammar!" chanted the crowd, using the 73-year-old leader's nom de guerre.

"We reiterate on this anniversary that we are marching until victory and until the establishment of a Palestinian state with Jerusalem as its capital," Arafat

Egypt jails man who claimed

Relatives of Sami Abedlal, 27, who was killed by Israeli soldiers September 28, 2002, mourn during his funeral in Rafah south of Gaza Strip.REUTERS

told crowds who had gathered in the West Bank city of Qalqilya after the army lifted longstanding curfews there and in nearby Tulkarm.

Curfew-Breakers Wounded

Not so in Ramallah, where soldiers fired rubber-coated bullets and teargas grenades to disperse stone-throwing youths.

Saturday marked two years since Sharon, then opposition leader, visited a Jerusalem site holy to Muslims and Jews. The Palestinian revolt erupted right afterwards.

In Israel, hundreds of Israeli Arabs and left-wing Jews observed the anniversary in the northern town of Kfar Manda. Carrying Palestinian flags, they urged Israel to quit the West Bank and Gaza Strip, occupied in the 1967 Middle East war.

CAIRO, Sept 28 (Reuters) - Egypt sentenced a man who claimed to be a prophet to three years in jail on Saturday for insulting religion and promoting extreme ideas, court sources said.

Sayed Tolba, who had claimed he

Rallies saluting the Intifada (uprising) were also held in Cairo, where about 500 people gathered, Reuters witnesses said. The demonstrators, who also displayed placards expressing solidarity with Iraq, were far outnumbered by riot police.

At a pro-Palestinian rally in Amsterdam, the outspoken wife of European Central Bank chief Wim Duisenberg urged the European Union to put "moral, economic and financial pressure" on Israel to end its occupation of lands it has held 1967.

Gretta Duisenberg used strong words, comparing Israel under Sharon to Nazi Germany and South Africa in the apartheid era.

Israel says the uprising was plotted by Arafat's Palestinian Authority as peace talks stalled as a way of forcing it into territorial and political concessions

- Egypt charges as Tolba. It gave 18 others susto be a pended sentences of one year for insultjail on ing Islam and fined another 1,000 and pro-Egyptian pounds (\$216) on the same sources conviction.

Most of the followers, who included a doctor, students and factory owners had renounced their belief in Tolba, the

in the West Bank and Gaza.

Palestinians say it was an eruption of anger over what they called Israel's efforts to undermine future Palestinian independence, in part by accelerating a Jewish settlement drive which has fragmented territory Palestinians seek for a state.

At least 1,572 Palestinians and 601 Israelis have died in the violence over

the past two years. Sharon's government says the siege

will not be lifted until the surrender of 50 "wanted men" it says are are hiding in Arafat's quarters. He has refused to provide a list of who is there or to hand over alleged militants.

The siege drew censure in the U.N. Security Council and from the United States, which also criticised an Israeli air strike in Gaza City on Thursday. The strike targeted a senior Palestinian militant but instead killed two of his lieutenants and wounded 27 civilians, including several children.

Peres Wants Israel To Heed Americans

Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, the main dove in Israel's sometimes rocky "national unity" coalition, told Israel Radio Washington wanted quiet in the Middle East "and rightly so" as it prepared for possible action against Iraq.

"We don't have to draw attention all the time to ... Arafat. We have very difficult problems of terror, and we have difficult problems with the growing bitterness of the Palestinian people.

The war against terrorism cannot be waged only militarily," he said in implicit criticism of Sharon and army hardliners.

Palestinian Authority sources said it had asked the Security Council to convene a session on implementing the resolution it passed earlier this week demanding that Israel lift the siege.

The Israeli daily Haaretz reported Israel would agree under certain circumstances that the 50 men suspected of militant activities be tried and jailed in Palestinian areas.

The Palestinians were confident of success on Saturday.

"The U.N. Security Council resolution, President (George W.) Bush's statements and pressure from the world community are pushing toward forcing Israel to withdraw within 48 hours," Arafat adviser Nabil Abu Rdainah told Reuters.

In a more peaceful demonstration of solidarity, 500 schoolchildren in the West Bank city of Bethlehem released a balloon carrying letters of support to Arafat, and the wind took them northward toward Ramallah, 25 km (15 miles) away.



to be a prophet

knew the secret of the universe and that God had sent him messages from angels, had been tried with a group of 20 followers who used to attend lessons in his home.

rom sources said. p of Egypt has tried dozens of people in recent years for holding unorthodox views on Islam — the country's dominant religion.

The court jailed one of the followers for a year with hard labour on the same

Turkish PM says relations good with Baghdad

ANKARA, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Turkish Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit said on Saturday there were "no problems" in NATO member Turkey's relations with Iraq at a time of mounting speculation the United States could launch an attack against Baghdad.

Ecevit has repeatedly said Muslim Turkey opposes an attack, worried about social and economic upheaval, but the key U.S. ally is expected to play a role in any campaign, at the least providing logistical support to U.S. warplanes and forces.

Iraqi Deputy Prime Minister Tareq Aziz is due in Ankara next week to meet Ecevit and rally support against a U.S.led offensive to topple Iraqi President Saddam Hussein for his alleged programme of weapons of mass destruction.

"From our perspective there are no problems in our relations with Iraq," Ecevit said during a live interview with private Turkish television station CNN Turk. "These recent developments issues such as the United States' decision — will be on the agenda (during talks with Aziz), and we will discuss them. We will listen to Baghdad's thoughts, inclinations, worries," Ecevit said. Ankara has sought to improve diplomatic and commercial ties with neighbouring Iraq, despite hosting U.S. warplanes that patrol a "no-fly" zone over northern Iraq to protect Iraqi Kurds who have run the region since the 1991 Gulf War.

Turkey fears a conflict next door could encourage Iraqi Kurds to establish their own state in a northern enclave where they have enjoyed broad autonomy since rising up against Baghdad in 1991.

Rival Iraqi Kurd leaders Massoud Barzani and Jalal Talabani deny they aspire to statehood, but Turkey still worries such turmoil could stir its own restive Kurds to fight for a homeland in southeast Turkey, scene of a 17-year insurgence by Kurdish separatists that killed more than 30,000 people.

Turkish officials and Barzani have in recent weeks traded barbs over speculation Ankara could send troops into northern Iraq in the event of a U.S. attack.

"It's understood a process...has begun to turn this de facto state into a legal state. This unsettles us. We have expressed our discomfort a few times in the past days," Ecevit said.

"We will naturally respond to every kind of behaviour that is contrary to Turkey's interests, but I hope there will be no need for this kind of a response," he said.

"The Kurdish clans in northern Iraq, especially Barzani, have increasingly taken on an attitude of challenging Turkey. We have in recent days said that we will not accept this," he said.

<u>خلال شهري</u>	ل البواخــر	ار عـن وصــو	إشع
f	وفمبر ۲۰۰۲	<u>أكتوبر ون</u>	
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Gulf / Africa



BROBO, Ivory Coast, Sept 28 (Reuters) - Two-year-old Noel lifts his expressionless face for a brief moment, then stares again at his swollen, blistered feet.

30 September, 2002

8

"He can't even walk anymore," says his aunt, Prisca Krou. Noel's family walked over 20 miles (32 km) from the rebel-held city of Bouake in central Ivory Coast to Brobo, a normally sleepy town now coming to resemble a refugee camp.

French troops who evacuated Bouake's foreign residents this week have set up camp in Brobo, waiting like everyone else for the next act in Ivory Coast's latest drama.

In the main street — there is little else to Brobo - desperate fathers bargained with the drivers of the few vehicles to take their families further east, to home villages and relatives in other parts of the country or the main city Abidian.

Others, newly arrived, carried bags with a few clothes and other belongings on their head, looking exhausted after the long walk and nervous about what may lay ahead.

"We are just looking for any vehicle," said one man, his son riding on top of a pile of bags in a wheelbarrow.

Clearly afraid, the man declined to give his name and marched on, quickening his pace.

Too scared to talk

Witnesses said some of those fleeing Bouake were members of the armed forces who have refused to join dissidents, but that even after passing unrecognised through rebel checkpoints they were too terrified to talk.

Dozens of people crammed aboard a rusty yellow Renault truck in the marketplace, those already on board pulling up relatives and their belongings.

Muted cheers went up as the engine shuddered into life, only to cut out a moment later.

"I got 86 people on board for the last trip," said the driver, Kone Siaka.

"They paid 2,000 CFA francs (\$3) each," he added, but demanded 2,500 CFA francs from the next passenger to board for the 40 miles (64 km) journey to the next town east — a hefty sum in a town where 100 CFA will buy you a square meal.

A carload of teenage boys with a barrel of fuel and a crate of empty Pastis bottles pass as Brobo's filling station. Here the price of diesel has



since the uprising began over a week ago. Petrol is impossible to come by. At a shop nearby, Stanislas Pierre Claver has rarely seen business so brisk

"The people are buying water, food, anything they need on the road," he said.

As he spoke, a couple of French soldiers came in to buy soap for their camp, set up in Brobo's school.

French guns and soldiers have made the town a safe haven for the time being

just a few miles (km) away and the

quadrupled to 1,500 CFA (\$2.24) a litre French may leave at any time. The government has said it would soon launched an offensive to drive back the insurgents it accused of planning to take power in a September 19 coup.

"I am trying to get my family out," said Casimir Koffi, one hand holding a large sports bag, the other resting on the shoulder of his eight-year-old daughter Adjoua.

"This is a first for Ivory Coast. Not even December 24 was like this," he said, referring to the country's first and virtually bloodless military coup in 1999 which shattered its reputation as But residents know the rebels are an oasis of stability in a troubled region. "This time it's terrible".

Afghan leader confers with Saudi crown prince

RIYADH, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Afghan President Hamid Karzai met Saudi Arabia's de facto ruler, Crown Prince Abdullah, on Saturday during a Gulf tour aimed at gaining financial aid to rebuild his war-devastated country.

The official Saudi Press Agency said the two leaders discussed ways of boosting their relations and regional developments but did not give details.

Karzai has sought speedy delivery of more than \$4 billion in foreign donations pledged by several countries, including oil-rich Saudi Arabia, to be spent on rebuilding his country after 23 years of civil war and foreign military intervention.

The Afghan president also plans to visit Qatar and the United Arab Emirates.

Saudi Arabia and the UAE have been close supporters of Karzai's government, which came to power last year after Afghanistan's Taliban rulers were overthrown in fighting coordinated with U.S. forces.

Among Arab and Muslim countries. Saudi Arabia is the key donor to Afghanistan, with which it has had close historical and religious ties. The kingdom was one of just three countries in the world that recognised the Taliban during its five years in power, and hundreds of Saudi nationals fought with the al Qaeda forces of Saudi-born dissident Osama bin Laden in Afghanistan.

Washington blames bin Laden, who was sheltered by the Taliban and whose whereabouts remain unknown, for masterminding the September 11 attacks.

Saudi Arabia has requested the release of dozens of Saudi members of al Oaeda held in Afghanistan, so the issue was expected to come up during Karzai's visit.

Afghan presidential chief of staff, Tayeb Jawad, said on Thursday Karzai's government was willing to extradite Saudi and other foreign nationals.

Karzai's first foreign trip after becoming president last year was to Saudi Arabia.

Two weeks ago Saudi Arabia joined the United States and Japan in pledging \$50 million to fund a \$250 million highway reconstruction project in Afghanistan.

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Kuwait says prepared for Iraqi chemical attack

KUWAIT, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Kuwait announced on Saturday it had taken precautions against a chemical weapons attack, saying it would not put anything past neighbouring Iraq, which invaded the oil-rich emirate in 1990.

The region is bracing for a possible U.S.-led military strike to topple Iraqi leader Saddam Hussein, allegedly for seeking weapons of mass destruction. Kuwait is a U.S. ally but says it will not allow Washington to use its territory to launch an attack on Iraq without

the sanction of the United Nations. "I do not exclude anything at all from Iraq," Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Sheikh Mohammad al-Salem al-Sabah told reporters before flying to Egypt for three-days of talks. "Do we trust Saddam Hussein? No. Do we know that he has weapons of mass destruction? Yes... This is enough for us to be concerned over Iraq's abil-

ity to harm Kuwait", he said.

Iraq denies it is developing weapons of mass destruction, but concerns over a chemical attack have hit Kuwait's stock market, which declined 2.4 percent on Saturday at the start of the trading week.

But Sheikh Mohammad said the emirate was well protected by a large U.S. military presence as well as by German and Czech anti-chemical warfare units.

Kuwait is "probably the safest place in the world as there are many systems to combat any aggression," he said.

Patriot Batteries

A U.S.-led coalition ended Iraq's seven-month occupation of Kuwait in the 1991 Gulf War. For several months, Washington has been sending military hardware to Kuwait for what is officially described as an intensified training programme.

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Asia

ASEAN officials see region weathering global storm

WASHINGTON (Reuters) Finance officials from a number of Southeast Asian nations said on Friday that reforms since the 1997 financial crisis and a pickup in interregional trade had provided a buffer from a slowdown in the global economy and a high level of market volatility.

"As a result of developments that have taken place in (the region), we have seen a high tolerance level of the volatility that has occurred and we have seen a resumption in growth that is strengthening," Malaysian Central Bank Governor Zeti Akhtar Aziz told a forum sponsored by the Association of Southeast Asian Nations.

Zeti's sentiments were echoed by officials from the Philippines, Thailand, Singapore and Indonesia.

However, ASEAN Secretary-General Rodolfo Severino offered a cautionary note, remarking that the region was now even more open to the global economy than during the 1997-98 Asian crisis, and that current global economic prospects were highly uncertain.

Still, he agreed a solid base had been laid for the future.

"ASEAN's response and economic performance this year give us grounds for modest optimism about the outlook for the regional economy," Severino said.

"Nations in the region responded with a resolve to increase regional integration, step up financial cooperation and move forward with financial and corporate reforms," he said.

HOLDING HANDS

"In recent years we've seen much stronger regional cooperation," Philippine Finance Secretary Jose Camacho told the gathering.

"Regional cooperation in the financial sector, regional cooperation among central banks, regional cooperation among governments ... and regional cooperation in terms of by the 1997 crisis is the shallow



ASEAN Secretary-General Rodolfo Severino (R) is pictured in March 2001 with Inamul Haq, Pakistan's foreign secretary.

developing markets within the region.

Camacho said he hoped that over time ASEAN countries could develop deeper capital markets. "It is hoped that a portion of the substantial international reserves that are being held by the Asian countries can be partly developed to help develop a regional bond market," he added. "One of the weaknesses revealed

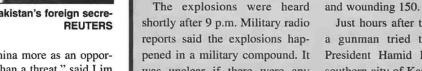
POW swap highlights

Sri Lanka peace bid

domestic capital market that created the overreliance to foreign capital," Camacho said.

Asked whether they were concerned China's entry into the World Trade Organization would place a burden on their economies as domestic industries struggled to compete with Chinese imports, all the officials said they were not, instead saying they looked forward to the opening of a potentially huge export market.

"We see China more as an opportunity rather than a threat," said Lim Hng Kiang, Singapore's second minister of finance.



heard in han capital KABUL, Sept 28 (Reuters) -International peacekeepers tightened security in Kabul early Two loud explosions rocked the this month after a car bomb ripped Afghan capital Kabul on Saturday night, but the immediate cause through a busy street in the city centre, killing at least 26 people

Just hours after that explosion, reports said the explosions hap- a gunman tried to assassinate pened in a military compound. It President Hamid Karzai in the was unclear if there were any southern city of Kandahar, hitting casualties but a siren could be his car and wounding the city governor.

Vacancy announcement

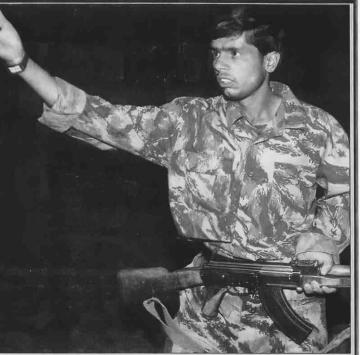
was unclear.

heard.

Procurement Officer for the Basic Education Expansion Project (IDA-Credit 3422)

The IDA-financed Basic Education Expansion Project (BEEP) seeks applicants for the position of Procurement Officer who under the general direction of the Project Director, will have overall responsibility for the entire procurement management of the Project. In this respect, he will be responsible for: i)Planning functions

- Preparing and updating the Project procurement plan for each year of the Project and ensure its distribution to all sectors/units involved in the Project implementation.
- Itemizing and listing all goods required for the Project; grouping goods in packages and determining the procurement method: ICB, NCB. IS, NS.
- Preparing and/or organizing and supervising the preparation of bidding documents and requests for proposals; and
- Working with relevant sectors in developing TORs for the selection of consulting firms.



Loud blasts

An Afghan soldier prevents journalist from going near a dump site where explosions rocked Kabul September 28, 2002. Two explosions rocked the Afghan capital on REUTERS

Saturday and shattered many win dows but appreared to have caused no significant injuries or damage, witnesses and military radio said.

Tiger rebels swapped prisoners-of-war on Saturday in the latest move to push ahead a peace process that has already silenced the guns after 19 years of war.

OMANTHAI, Sri Lanka (Reuters) -The Sri Lankan government and Tamil

The exchange in a dusty no-man's land in northern Sri Lanka happened amid unprecedented scenes of friendliness between top military leaders from both sides, who mingled with the prisoners to say their goodbyes.

Sri Lanka's top military officer, army chief General Lionel Balagalle, sat casually next to Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam (LTTE) Northern Commander Theepan, an encounter unimaginable several months ago.

"It is yet another significant milestone to a negotiated settlement of what was at one time considered an intractable conflict," said Sri Lanka's Secretary of Defence Austin Fernando.

The swap under a plastic tent came less than two weeks after the two sides met for a first round of peace talks in Thailand.

The Tamil Tiger prisoners were given going-away gift packs that included chocolate, crackers and fruit with a card that read "With the compliments" of army chief Balagalle.

Sri Lankan police stood next to "Tamil Eelam Police" - the police the Tigers have in areas they control - during the ceremony that saw 11 rebel soldiers exchanged for seven government military personnel.

"PEACE DIVIDEND"

"I kept going by the hope I would see my family again," said navy



Tamil Tiger prisoners of war held by the Sri Lankan government walk away from a military helicopter in the northern town of Omanthai on September 28, on their way to a prisoner exchange REUTERS

Commander Ajith Boyagoda, who was released after being captured by the rebels in a naval battle eight years ago. One of the released Tigers was a member of the feared "Black Tigers" suicide squad.

Another two rebels were released in the east in the latest in a series of confidence-building measures, including opening roads and allowing greater movement of people, since a Norwegian-brokered truce was signed in February.

"We consider this occasion as one of the peace dividends and hope that similar gestures of goodwill would form the foundation of confidence building," said Suda Master, the deputy head of the LTTE's political wing.

None of the soldiers or police carried weapons, which are not allowed in the crossing-over area between the front lines of the two sides near Omanthai, 270 km (167 miles) north of the Colombo.

The government personnel were later flown by helicopter to Colombo for a meeting with Prime Minister Ranil Wickremesinghe.

The Tamil rebels say they have no more prisoners of war while the government says it has Tamil detainees held under terrorism charges, who are not considered prisoners of war.

Another round of of talks is set for Thailand in late October to try to bring an end to the 19-year ethnic conflict that has claimed more than 64,000 lives.

- Preparing and ensuring the publication of Specific and General Procurement Notices for goods, and requests for expressions of interest for consulting services.
- Ensuring that documents have received appropriate approvals in accordance with the Development Credit Agreement (DCA).
- Systematically attending on behalf of the CAU all bids opening, evaluation, and contracts award sessions and preparing minutes of bid opening and evaluation reports, in accordance with IDA guidelines.
- Preparing contracts and ensuring they are timely approved, signed and notified, in accordance with the procedures described in the Procurement Manual.

iii)Contract Management

- Inspecting and receiving goods, to ensure compliance with specifications and quantities with the purchase orders/contracts.
- Arranging for safe custody and the proper delivery of goods to the Project institutions, if necessary, and installation in accordance with the contract and the target dates in the implementation schedule.

iv)Relevant Tasks

- Acting as a focal point for any dialogue on procurement management matters relating to the Project as may be required by the Project's financiers.
- Systematically reporting and updating the Project's Management on the status of procurement activities and issues, and follow-up with MOE and other related Ministries and Institutions on procurement and other Project's issues as may be required by the Project's Management.
- Contributing to quarterly FMRs.
- Ensuring that procurement procedures provided in the DCA are respected at all stages.

Qualifications:

- A minimum of a Bachelor's degree in commerce, business administration, engineering, or equivalent qualification.
- At least 10 years experience in a procurement management position.
- Familiarity with the government and IDA's procurement guidelines and procedures.
- Computer literacy and proficiency in both Arabic and English.

Applications along with a detailed resume and copies of supporting documents should be submitted to BEEP, Projects' Sector Building 3- floor, Zubairi-Baghdad St., Sana'a not later than Monday, October 7,2002.

Europe/Americas



LONDON, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Waving anti-war banners and chanting slogans against "Bomber Bush and Bomber Blair", tens of thousands of Britons flocked to a vast peace rally in London on Saturday to oppose a possible military strike on Iraq.

10 30 September 2002

Joint organisers Stop the War Coalition and the Muslim Association of Britain estimated more than 350,000 people took part in the rally at Hyde Park and a preceding march from the River Thames near the British parliament.

Police put numbers lower, at 150,000. But that would still make it probably the biggest peace rally in Britain since a huge anti-nuclear demonstration in 1981 drew a quarter of a million.

backed the march - from "rebel" members of the ruling Labour Party and the mayor of London, to trade unions, religious leaders, artists, pop stars, rights activists and Gulf War veterans.

"Our message to the U.S. and British governments is that they would be very foolish to defy a coalition of this breadth and diversity. Just sticking a U.N. fig leaf on this does not make it any more humane," Stop the War spokesman Mike Marqusee told Reuters as the march began soon after midday.

"It's the biggest peace protest in Europe for years."

Not surprisingly, protesters directed their wrath at U.S. President George W. Bush and British Prime Minister Myriad groups and personalities Tony Blair, America's closest ally in

the build-up of pressure on Iraq.

Washington and London are trying to get through the U.N. Security Council a tough resolution which would give Iraq one week to accept demands to disarm and 30 days to declare all its weapons of mass destruction programmes.

"Bomber Bush, Bomber Blair, we'll resist you everywhere!" chanted students. Effigies parodied the pair as war-mongers. Protesters shouted "shame" as they passed Blair's residence.

"Hopefully our leaders will see the huge feeling against the war," said Anne Gleeson, a school catering assistant marching with her husband and two children. All wore Palestinian scarves.

MUSLIMS JOIN MARCH

The demonstrators were rallying under two main slogans - "Don't Attack Iraq" and "Freedom for Palestine".

Ismail Adam Patel, head of the Muslim group Friends Of Al'Aqsa, said the two issues were inextricable. "Until we solve the Palestine issue, we are not going to get any peace in the Middle East. Why are we going after Iraq when Israel has far more weapons of mass destruction?" he told Reuters at the march.

Thousands of Muslims, from Britain's 2.5 million-strong Islamic community, joined Saturday's march. Many protesters, from all strata of society, brought children. Some Church of England ministers were also dotted among the demonstrators.



Thousands of protestors gather in London's Hyde Park to demonstrate against a possible military strike on Iraq, September 28, 2002. Joint rally organisers Stop the War Coalition and the Muslim Association of Britain estimated at least 100,000 participated in the march through London on Saturday in opposition to military action against Saddam Hussein's regime. REUTERS

Rome protesters blow Greek truckers goingt the winds of wor

Russia wants inspectors back quickly in Iraq-Ivanov

MOSCOW, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Russian Foreign Minister Igor Ivanov said on Saturday, after consultations with a U.S. envoy, that Moscow still stood for the fastest possible return to Iraq of U.N. arms inspectors, Interfax news agency reported.

"Russia still favours the quickest possible return of U.N. inspectors to Iraq," Ivanov was quoted as saying. There was no mention of Russian support for a strongly-worded U.S.drafted resolution warning Iraq of consequences if it did not quickly adhere to Security Council demands.

Marc Grossman, U.S. undersecretary of state, had been trying to persuade Russian officials to back a new tough U.N. Security Council resolution setting deadlines for Iraq to admit it holds what Washington calls arms of mass destruction.

NATO moved ships in attack fear -Hamburg official

BERLIN, Sept 28 (Reuters) - Seven NATO minesweepers in the northern German port of Hamburg were moved after British security services expressed concern over a possible attack, a member of Hamburg city's government told NDR radio on Saturday.

"In the current situation, the English security services believe that English ships face risks when in harbour - from the water," Walter Wellinghausen, a junior interior minister for the city, was quoted as saying in an interview transcript.

"We therefore decided...today at 1100 (0900 GMT) to move the ships to another part of the harbour where their safety can be guaranteed," he added.

In London, a Defence Ministry spokesman told Reuters: "There has been movement of ships from Hamburg, but it is all to do with changing security posture, which does happen from time to time." He declined further comment.

Several of the hijackers involved in last year's September 11 attacks against the United States lived for a time in Hamburg. The United States blames Osama bin Laden's al Qaeda organisation for those attacks and for an earlier deadly assault against the U.S. warship Cole in Yemen's Aden port. Police recently raided a mosque and an Islamic bookstore in Hamburg as part of their investigations into al Qaeda activities in Germany.



call off strike at eleventh hour

ATHENS, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Greek truckers postponed strike plans on Saturday, hours before a planned industrial action would have put the brakes on thousands of transport trucks across the country, a union official said.

Truckers had threatened to strike indefinitely from September 29 in an industrial action that would have hit deliveries to airports, train stations and ports throughout Greece.

The proposed action by more than 52,000 drivers was called last week by the Greek Federation of International Road Transports in protest over what union officials claimed were unfulfilled government promises of rate hikes and tax relief.

"We have postponed the strike," union official Panayiotis Nikolaras told Reuters. "It was called off because the tax issue has now been taken care of, while the government also said it would discuss the modernisation issue."

ROME, Sept 28 (Reuters) -Thousands of flag-waving, whistleblowing demonstrators took to the streets of Rome on Saturday calling for peace with Iraq.

Accusing U.S. President George W. Bush of war-mongering, the crowd snaked its way through the heart of ancient Rome before holding a rally in a city-centre square.

The hard left Communist Refoundation party, which organised the event, said more than 100,000 people joined the march.

Police did not immediately give any estimates, but reporters said the number of protesters was nearer 50,000.

"Bush is isolated, but sadly that isolation might lead to a war," said Refoundation leader Fausto Bertinotti. "War would push the world into turmoil," he added.

A truck blasting out rock music and peace songs led the procession in bright autumn sunshine as protesters, many carrying red flags, chanted anti-war slogans.

world blind," sang one group of activists. "No Sir - I won't give you my son!" read the slogan on one woman's T-shirt.

Italian Prime Minister Silvio Berlusconi said last week Rome had a duty to support U.S. diplomatic and military efforts to disarm Iraq, and compared Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to Nazi dictator Adolf Hitler. However, latest opinion polls suggest that almost 70 percent of Italians are against the idea of going to war with

"An eye for an eye will leave the Iraq.

Washington and London are trying to get the U.N. Security Council to adopt a tough resolution which would give Iraq less than six weeks to disclose any weapons of mass destruction, with the threat of military action lurking if Baghdad refuses.

Vacancy

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Interested candidates should possess a bachelors degree in Engineering, Geology or any of the applied Sciences.

Please fax your CVs TO 441479, We will contact only the short-listed candidates for interview



Italian left parties supporters show a banner reading "Not to the war" during a peace rally in Rome's central Via dei Fori street on September 28, 2002, to oppose a military strike on Iraq. REUTERS

Business & Economy

Expatriates' bank versus financial challenges

isiness

YEMEN TIMES STAFF

n connection with a project for the establishing a bank for the expatriates, figures mentioned that the Yemeni Banking System consisted of 17 banks distributed over two categories, namely, the central bank, having 19 branches in the governorates and the second is that of various specialties commercial banks.

The project indicates that capital of the central bank reaches to YR 1000 million and it is the only authorized party to overseeing and monitoring banks whether commercial, specialized or Islamic. The structural position of Yemeni banks did not up to now

help to establish a stock exchange market and it is facing a test for supporting or financing the establishment of an expatriates bank.

Bu

From the project of establishing expatriates bank and proposals offered in this regard to the expatriates 2nd conference in Sana'a, it is understood that there are big challenges before the project though the conference has supported the idea of its establishment. The challenges can be summed up as : a)Founding the bank with a capital estimated at USD 50 or 75 million, equal to YR 2 billion requires amounts of money contributed by a strategic investor by 50%, the expatriates and general subscription by 30% and the state by 20%.

b)All submitted options are searching for a strategic investor whose contribution would not be less than 40%. which is an amount if available, the bank founding would be certain, otherwise the bank could never be established at all

Through the project it is to be learnt that the there a existing need for preparing the study on the economic feasibility on the necessity of founding an expatriates bank though the objectives aimed at from the project as mentioned in it are good. These objectives are:

a) to build up expatriate capitals, mobilize expatriates savings and accommodate their investments in any fields such as, a founding



From (R) (L), the Minister of Expatriates, the PM, Vice President, and Chairman of the Shura Council

industrial, professional, agricultural, mining, fish, animal and other companies.

- b) founding insurance companies,
- c) investive funding for contracts works,
- d) buying, owning and leasing pieces of land.
- e) possessing all types of patent letters,
- presenting and regulating contribution to long-term loans.

practicing all kinds of banking and g) credit functions whether for the bank inside Yemen or abroad. Included in this are accepting deposits, granting loans and facilities, buying and selling foreign currencies, collection cheques, issuing, buying and discountings as well as conducting banking and

ordinary dealings correspondents. Functions of the bank, according to the project, also include concluding loans with the government, banks, local and foreign bodies and carrying out actions of an agent to banking and financial institutions.

The bank is also allowed to have n interest in realizing its purposes inside Yemen and practicing all activities and functions of funding, investment and buying and selling of state bonds and government money orders.

To sum it up, all these goals, if the bank was established and began carrying out its activities, would constitute firm foundations for attracting Yemeni capitals abroad and investment operation would be activated in the available opportunities, especially in the Free Zone in Aden.

Sana'a Conference joins forces for **Arab Industries** development

REPORTED BY MAHYOUB AL-KAMALI Arab world and for protecting the con-YEMEN TIMES STAFF

> he Regional Conference Arab Industries in two orientations: (1).

sumer. The conference had also focused on studying the Arab industries current situation by reviewing experiments of 15 Arab countries, cir-Development (RCAID) cumstances emerging from fears of has united Arabs efforts negative impact for liberalization of world trade Moreover, opinions were unanimous on the significance of offering facilities to industrialists in ports and transport as well as providing metal raw materials and working for easing customs and taxes restraints imposed on local goods. The conferees have also discussed the negative reflections and opportunities provided by agreements of the World Trade Organization for development and protection of less developed nations industries. In the very same direction , the working papers have confirmed that there are inconveniences that must be avoided and should not be repeated especially as the Arab countries, members of the World Trade Organization, have become a market for only industrialized countries. The conference has also drawn the attention to the necessity of differentiation between freedom of trade and free trade and also preparation of studies on world markets and opportunities available for exporting to them. It is therefore the conference is considered an Arab regional economic demonstration aimed at uniting Arab energies, enhancing exchange of expertise in a bid to develop and upgrade Arab industries and to developing trade exchange among the Arab countries. Arabs are in further need to unify their investments in industry and draw their assets abroad to be operated in this field and face the challenges of globalization.

The Road Ahead

September and the way forward

BY RAIDAN A. AL-SAQQAF r_saqqaf@hotmail.com

ince the revolutions of September and October, Yemeni people were left with nothing else but poor conditions and questions; What is the state of the nation in the matter of security and defense, the economic condition, the industrialization, the finances, the banking system or the exports?

Besides the progressive efforts made to create a strong and diversified economy stressing on extensive investments, liberalization, privatization, and increased international trade as an attempt to achieve economic modernization. Yemen today is still a slow developing nation, but as a matter of fact, Yemen is a very promising country with a bright future because of the many natural resources it has. We are gifted with oil, minerals and many other natural resources, some of that are nowhere else found in the world; like the unique plants found in Socatra Island.

On the other hand, in spite of the many improvements and advances that took place since the revolutions, we need more. For example more and quality educational facilities are required urgently. According to the National Center for Information, out of the 18.300.000* population of Yemen, 47%* lie in the age group from 0-14 years. That is more than 8.000.000 Yemenies. Now, do we have enough schools and educational institutes for even half of those? Then how do we expect people to live comfortably? How are they going to get jobs in the future if they can't get education now? Especially with a population growth rate of 3.5%*.

Our country needs the kind of people who are proud of their



A scene from the attendees

Arab arbitration recommends encountering challenges of globalization

YEMEN TIMES STAFF

rab Federation of International Arbitration 4th Conference held in Sana'a on September 14-15 came up with results emphasized the significance to explore a reference for the Arab arbitration under the challenges of globalization stage. It had also tackled the new challenges regarding means of settling investment disputes, electronic trade and administrating contracts and arbitration within the framework of the



WTO.

The 150 Arab men-of- law conferees have over two days discussed more than 23 researches centered around discussing issues of disagreements of special characteristic, arbitration by using electronic ways, contracts of constructions, and engineering contracts.

The international agreement was reviewed as reference of rules for deciding disputes and the role of judiciary in implementing regulations of arbitration.

Working papers were centered on more important elements of the WTO's agreements, including TREPSS agreement, which a system for settling disputes enhancing the idea of commitment to a unified world system under sovereignty of a unified law.

Working papers also agreed on the important role of arbitration in resolving disputes pertaining to those of intellectual property in accordance with Paris Agreement on protection of industrial property for 1883 and Berne Agreement on literary and art works for 1886 and the agreement on aspects related to the intellectual property rights (TREPSS), 1994.

Participants in the conference were unanimous on finding parallel Arab legislation so that to define features concerning legal protection of the Arab intellectual property and preventing the misuse of privileges granted by the TREPSS agreement to Arab and developing countries.

Mr Ismael Ahmed al-Wazeer, the Chairman of Board of Directors of

Arbitration & Documentation Yemeni Center, that hosted the conference, has made it in his working paper the international agreements as a source for settling disputes, implementation of arbitration terms and role of judiciary in this respect. The paper made it clear that with the rapid spread of the economic globalization and in the context of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), the agreement related to aspects of trade as part of the rights of intellectual property (TREPSS) as one of the results of the Uruguay Round in 1993.

Discussions also concentrated on significance of monitoring applications of legislation and Arab systems related to the intellectual property at the national level.

The conferees were unanimous on the necessity of distinction between international disagreements in electronic trade and regional and local disputes and also the differentiation between the scope of arbitration, whether an international or local.

Among the more important advantages agreed on in deeming arbitration as a means of settling disputes are:.

- Arbitration ruling cannot be appealed at the presentation level, though the challenge is permissible.

- Arbitration ensures independence in selecting the decision-makers and also guarantees impartiality.

- Arbitration is characterized by

simplicity of procedures and its secrecy in preserving peculiarity of the intellectual property rights.

When reviewing the issue of distinguishing between trade arbitration and that of sovereignty, there was an indication to the resort by Yemen and Eritrea concerning sovereignty over the islands, sea borders and traditional fishery to the International Arbitration Court.

Participants had also discussed the role of the Chambers of Commerce and Industry to enhance and develop Arab rules of arbitration and agreements as a source for terms of arbitration and extent of convenience of implementing foreign agreements in the Arab countries.

The conferees had reached a conclusion on the necessity of holding training courses for members of arbitration centres in the Arab countries to provide them with experience in arbitration procedures field. Participants also had emphasized that trends of globalization dictate the necessity of resolving disputes with speedy and effective methods that are suitable for trade activity and the creation of equitable competitive atmospheres in Arab relations with members of world trade.

Several countries participated in the conference including, Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, UAE, Oman, Iraq, Sudan, Jordan, Egypt, Syria, Lebanon, Tunisia, and Morocco.

the development of national industries and self-reliance and (2), facing foreign attempts for dumping Arab markets with foreign products and consumer protection.

The conference, held in Sana'a on 15-18 September 2002, had constituted an important axis for discussing specifications and standardizations on which Arab national industries are based in order to compete with commodities imported from outside the Arab region. The Yemeni party, represented by the Center of Market Studies and Researches, that sponsored the conference, was able to get acquainted with Arab countries experiments to benefit from them in tackling hindrances facing Yemeni industries and to embark on increasing Yemen's exports to Arab markets.

Working papers of the RCAID had confirmed the importance of habilitating the Arab industries and engaging civil society organizations in protecting Arab consumer against harms of the excessive inflow of foreign industries products into Arab markets.

Visions of participants in the RCAID were with one accord regarding continuation in coordination of efforts among all Arab countries for building Pan-Arab industry creating inter-Arab trade and establishing Arab Free Zone.

The conferees were also unanimous about the exchange of information, experiences and experiments for facing challenges of world industry in the heritage and have a strong sense of belonging. These people are the generations of the future who our country needs in order to prosper. But first; we need to prepare these future generations for a different tomorrow; we need to grow the love of the country in them and habituate them to face this changing world. This is the responsibility of the education system to ensure that future generations receive quality education that can enable them to at least match their pears in the rest of the world. Sadly it is clear that this is not possible, too many of them too little of facilities.

I am sure that there are many efforts in order to contain this problem. Particularly during the last decade, and from my part I would like to encourage such improvements and efforts made by every single person in order to make this country one step ahead in the right direction.

Endnote: Another 26th September passes by us and I ask about the way forward. I have a feeling we are moving inthe right direction but we are too slow, serious efforts has to be made in order to speed up the pace.

:Source: National Information Center - 2000

Opinion

Corruption: plague or a human habit

BY MOHAMMED AHMED NASSER

rom time to time news reports come up with stories from third world countries and even from advanced nations on officials holding public jobs or senior posts at private companies being dismissed from their posts and deprived of some of their rights to be turned

over to the law enforcement departments in their own respective countries to face legal action and subsequently be punished. This takes place in countries where respect and implementa-

Some analysts attribute this phenomenon to human weakness whilst others ascribe it to certain countries living standards where the individual's earning does not match his essential needs, thus the flaw appears, which drives the human-being to accept or collect what is termed as grace money or "Ikramiah" or in plain words a bribe for performing a task for someone which is part of his paid up duty by his employer.

tion of the law is above everybody.

Many ranks of our society intellectuals have spelled out their opinions in writing articles in our local newspapers each expressing his viewpoints on how to tackle this habit which permeated spheres of our daily life and suggesting ways to eliminating it.

Our Islamic religion forbids taking any under the counter money for any reason whatsoever to the extent that both participants would face punishment on the doomsday. A foreign investor once alluded to the fact that a country progress is measured by its being free form this plague.

To weed-out this malady from the society, tougher measures and accountability are required to attract foreign investors as well as Arab investors to revive the economy further for the country's sake and the creation of more job opportunities for our youth generation.

In summation corruption is a combination of human habit that turns to a plague if it is allowed to continue unchecked.

On my own initiative We and our inglorious destiny

BY MOHAMMED .N. AL-HAKIMI Julaibeeb@hotmail.com

> urning long since you're been cast into the vortex of a damnable yielding up and a callous eventuality, you develop even more a

worst terrible headache as you attempt to make what they are boasting of! I wonder how they can lead a life of ease and harmony in a time they are being confronted with such inglorious destiny and deeply felt humiliation. Why should they always exalt the has-

beens and turn down the aspirations of the laity.

I believe we never more need to show nerve in our words or have moist cheeks. We need but to take feasible and serious measures to create a powerful generation, destined for a common goal- an enlightened and cosmopolitan one that is preoccupied with his Islamic and Arab issues, but not with bowing low to lower leaders and kissing up to invaders, such a generation can surly step the struggle for a better life up.

As a matter of fact, what is present-

ly being looked up to as a glory is but a mere force unless it ever clings to its greatness and keeps glorious. Glorious? Well, I never!

In fact, we are buying time while scandals and disgrace are gnawing into hearts, resulted in whines and whimpers that can soothe savage beasts, and prick consciences of those who have got minds. Should those puppet governments continue to be negligent? And will our leaders take stock and it over?

Pray send us a feedback on those issues at soonest.



BY GARY VEY garyvey@earthlink.net

very wise man once said that the search for truth is more about asking good questions than in giving good answers. I think we can learn much from this approach when looking at America's reactions to 9-11 and the mid-East crises. After reading the violent reactions to a recent Yemen Times article, it became clear to me that many Americans are not asking "good ques-

tions.' For example, a recent interview with the parents of the so-called "American Taliban" John Lindh began as follows:

extremely intelligent and gentle young man, searching for his faith and God, ended up as a Muslim?" The question obviously infers that Lindh's selection of Islam as a means of spiritual enlightenment is contrary to being intelligent and gentle. This type of bad question will almost never result in truth.

America has also failed to ask good questions" about its foreign policies in the mid-East. Instead of asking "Why do so many Arab people hate America?" we might want to ask "What have we done to Arab people to foster such bad feelings against us?" or, better yet, "How can we change our policies to become partners with Arab people?"

American news is awash with paid "How do you explain why an interviews with retired military offi-

Letters to the Editor Letters to the Editor

cers and self-appointed terrorism experts, each with something personal to gain from the impending war in Iraq. Each appearance on CNN or similar news shows nets them several hundred dollars, or the chance to promote a book. Their personal gain from military action influences the public opinion through asking questions which are designed to avoid truth. A popular example are questions such as, "Do you think Saddam will use nuclear weapons in the war?" and "Who poses the greatest threat to America: Osama bin Laden or Saddam Hussein?"

I am reminded of a man who is asked to reply either "yes" or "no" to the question: "Do you still beat your wife?" A bad question is born of ignorance and is destined for ignorance.



Hooray for our youth

midst all the disappointments and despair that has dominated the atmosphere for many years, and notwithstanding all the frustrations we have been used to encountering day by day, we come upon a ray of hope has truly shone in the skies. The youth of our beloved land have once again shown us that Yemen will always be the shining mirror of Arab pride and true self-confidence. Our teen soccer team has once again made it known to the world that Yemen is a storehouse of latent talent and potential vigor that will undoubtedly raise the country on the pedestal of achievement and success, if only talent and achievement is given its right dues.

The success of our selected young national soccer team of being the only Arab team to make it to the youngsters' World Cup Soccer Playoffs (the first time for Yemen) attests to the wherewithal that can be exploited with little means to release a vibrant energy, even with the competitors enjoying greater means and resources to meet the challenges of raising great soccer teams. Yes Yemeni youth have clearly pointed out that "we can make it", given the right guidance and leadership and encouragement.

Undoubtedly, the credit for all this surprising success in the sports arena must go to the astute training and determination of the Coach of the young leaguers, the trusted Coach Amin Al-Suneiny, who literally brought out a team of great reckoning out of the empty blues, which we live in.

Surely, we should all find great remorse in realizing that all challenges can be overcome, if the right doses of determination and acumen are combined together, without waiting for the government to come in and start directing the resources of the nation towards overcoming the challenges we face to bringing the country out of its pitiful economic and social demise. If our youth have shown us that they can take on the world in soccer, than surely it is possible to start making our marks in the other fields that count in bringing prosperity to our people, if only the government can realize that the Yemeni people are capable of success and achievement if they are freed from the boggling regulations and tight bureaucracies that have been a source of frustration and literally stamped down any efforts towards the realization of economic and social progress.

Using his well engrained talent and stamina, Amin Al-Suneiny has directed the best youthful talent in soccer to take a place for Yemen in the international soccer arena, though the real test is still to come as our team now faces greater challenges with more established soccer leagues having longer experience and of course greater resources. However, we are assured that our team will do its utmost to prove to the world that Yemen is a country that is pushing to make its marks in every field and not just football. Therefore our leaders should take note that it is time to open up the field for the Yemeni people to release their energies and capabilities towards the realization of their goals and aspirations in every field. We know how much there is potential there is in the land of Sheba. We also know that the people of the land of Sheba wish to bring Yemen forward in all fields, if only their government would give them the chance, by providing them with access to equal opportunities and services that generate intellect and output.

After forty years since the September Revolution of 1962, we realize that there is still a long way to go before we have successfully achieved the goals and aspirations

the oil basins in the Arabian Peninsula and that a war at this time against an Islamic country would probably trigger massive outrage and anger among the public in those countries. It may be a repeat of the demonstrations that

could start with the economy and end with the fall of the super power of the world.

Some American readers may respond by saying, "this is mere nonsense!"

Are they right? Only time will tell!

12 30 September 2002

SENED ?

TIMES

hand?"

region?

to pay?

tion in the future?

Words of Wisdom

process of the country.

Suicidal war

against Iraq?

led resolution will give a week for Iraq to agree on the

new resolution, which has already been rejected before it

Hence, as the US is preparing for the war one needs to

ask, "how on earth will the US handle the possible nega-

tive consequences on its own economy if things get out of

Everyone knows that the US economy is dependent on

took place following the Jenin massacre and which faded

away days later. But who guarantees that it would be in

such a fashion? Who guarantees that hell would not break

loose causing destruction or threats to US interests in the

Many Americans have started discussing the possible

consequences of attacking Iraq, not on the Arab world or

any other country only, but on the American interests as

well. The fear of having devastating impact on the econ-

omy of the US is already evident in many statements of

There is no doubt that the consequences will be hard

and direct in the countries of the Arabian Peninsula. But

how can such a war affect the US, which is far away in

Some American analysts believe that the US adminis-

tration is not weighing things right. If attacking a few

thousand lightly armed groups in Afghanistan needed

such heavy bombings using the most sophisticated

weapons with supporting allies on the ground, yet with-

out eventually capturing Osama bin Laden or Mulla

Omar, then how on earth will the US forces remove

Saddam Hussein from power without an expensive price

Again, how committed is the US to rebuilding a tar-

nished Iraq if it will be able to remove its leader from

power without heavy casualties? What will the implica-

tions of having a pro-US regime neighboring one of the

elements of the 'axis of evil' without any possible escala-

These are legitimate questions that Americans as well

as the Arab world should be asking. Launching a war is

not an easy task, and winning it is even more difficult.

Assuming that Iraq had chemical and biological weapons,

does the US administration have a plan to avoid the pos-

sible use of those weapons against anyone, including the

American troops? Is launching the war a risk worth tak-

It is up to the American people and administration to go

for the war, but this is a dangerous game being played,

and who knows? Maybe this would be a direct hit at

American interests leading to a gradual suicidal attempt

ing even though it will cost billions of US dollars?

democrat senators in the US congress.

geographical terms?

was out, unless Iraq steps down once again.

Many countries in the West ar touting Yemen as a model for the region, in terms of political change. If this model is to succeed, then the economic

performance of yemen must also succeed. Otherwise, the whole experiment may go down th drain. That is why, I believe, the Western nations

which value Yemen's political transformation should come to the support of the development

OUR

OPINION

here is no doubt that the war against Iraq has

become eminent. You may have heard the

news of the seven-day ultimatum to be

included in the new resolution, which is

expected to be out within days. The US, UK-

Prof. Abdulaziz Al-Saqqaf, (1951-1999) Founder of Yemen Times

The Editor

TIMES

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Larry Welsh mrwelsh@directvinternet.com

Not all Americans are actions or his declaration of behind their government war on the U.S. As a 26 year old Californian American citisubject to tremendous propzen I applaud you for your aganda from our governcriticism of American forment. The U.S. government eign policy, particularly suggests that Iraq presents a with regard to the Middle real threat with its weapons East region.

of mass destruction. A few American's like myself, are While it is true that our

more inclined to believe it's still about the oil, and creating a strategic foothold in the Middle East.

Sadly, we do not belong in the Middle East, with or without UN resolutions. Iraqis and Americans are both falling victim to the political ambition of the Bush administration.

Thank you for providing a great insight into Yemeni life, and I applaud you for including English translations. In a small way you are doing your part for the "globalization" of information. That will ultimately undermine the validity of few government propaganda. Nathan Ricks

rascilon@attbi.com

Thanks for raiding al-Qaeda suspects

As a Christian American, I want to thank those brave is evidenced by the fact that souls who took part in the raid on al Qaeda activists in few American's even knew who Osama bin Laden was Yemen. It is bravery of the until after Sept. 11th 2001, highest order to risk your despite his earlier terrorist lives.

Thankfully, we are all in favor of jailing killers of Like any nation, we are innocents.

In the holy land we have a difficult situation. I firmly believe the mechanism of change was in effect, but people who are impatient felt murder would help. They were wrong. The prob-

lems in the holy land will only get worse under a situation where the citizens of the US distrust Islamists. Division only accentuates the differences. What has such violence accomplished in the past? Can you look and find good things accomplished by terrorism in the past?

Getting the American people on your side is done by appealing to their good sides, not in the murder of innocents. We are a good and honest people. You cannot defeat the USA in war, so learn from the Japanese and compete, not fight. Capitalism works in any religious climate. What could be more different than the US and Japan?

Jim Gammon USA

Many Christians also dislike US policy

I want to say that even agree that America shows almost completely biased though I have been reading towards Israel, and this is wrong. However, most of the Arabs I know seem to think that this policy is directly responsible for the attacks on 9/11. Nothing could be further from the

Any person, who follows truth. political news should already be familiar with and an excuse, but when Israel fire's a rocket into an aparthas a great understanding about the US policies. ment building in Gaza, try-

for which so many Yemenis gave their lives. However, the success of our youth in the international football arena is an indication that the future may not be all that bleak. A strong dose of determination can manage to overcome all the political and bureaucratic hurdles that stand in the way. Our congratulations go to the young national soccer

team for Second Place in the Asian Cup (although they were not far from taking First Place as their adversaries won only on the Penalty Shots). Our best wishes also go to the Yemeni people for this 40th Anniversary celebration of the September Revolution. We will be watching the team in the World Cup playoffs with great interest and we will be cheering them all the way.

Believe me, there are millions of people around the world that understand the US policies. The sad part is that American citizens aren't even aware of what their country does.

9/11 cannot be justified

As an American and a

You may try to use that as

Muslim but not Arab, I do

blow themselves up and kill Larry LP. innocent Israeli civilians, lazerlarry@sympatico.ca like babies, isn't that terrorism? Yes it is.

Yes it is.

All these acts are acts of terrorism. The key word here is innocent civilians. You see, there is no justification in killing any innocent people anywhere at any time. This applies to our government too.

ing to kill one Hamas leader,

but knowing they will kill

innocent civilians, like

babies, isn't that terrorism?

When Hamas members

To imply that 9/11 happened because of U.S. policies and justify the act, is like saying Israel should be able to attack innocent Palestinians because last month the Palestinians did it to them. It's all wrong.

Steve Stephenson timefor5@hotmail.com

a lot about Muslims and Arabs disliking US policies, I want to point out to the fact that there are Christians as well and from different countries around the world. who dislike US policies.



A humanitarian perspective on the autumn of our discontent

HASSAN BIN TALAL FOR THE JORDAN TIMES

has been a painful year for humanity. The attacks of Sept. 11, 2001, were one of the greatest manifestations of the indignities that man is capable of heaping upon fellow man. But as we look back upon that tragic day and engage ourselves - and one another in reflection and contemplation, more sober thought should be dedicated to the yet unseen consequences of those events. We are moving towards confrontation and aggression, uncertainly if not all of us hesitatingly. Yet we surely owe it to the innocent thousands who died on that day - and all those who have died since - as well as to future generations - to take a step back from that awful brink.

As a Muslim I am deeply offended and embarrassed that the perpetrators of this massacre had the audacity to describe themselves as Muslims and claimed to have acted in the name of Islam. What a gross indignity to the almost two billion Muslims that inhabit our planet.

Long before these terrorists hijacked the planes that crashed into New York and Washington DC, I believed that we needed an enlightened centrist platform based on inclusion where men and women of goodwill shared in their common humanity.

Since last Sept. 11, the human family has endured many indignities: suicide bombings in Israel; the systematic slaughter of men, women and children in the Indian city of Gujarat; nuclear brinkmanship in a region that ought to be concentrating its energies on education, poverty alleviation and development; violent vigilantism that has lead to racist murders of innocent people on the streets of America; and the murder of civilians in the Palestinian territories.

The new millennium echoes with the familiar cries of hatred, anger and violence. My greatest fear is that if we continue to depend on the rule of force, on power, as a deterrent, we will eventually be unable to disable violence. We must become more sensitised to the concept of consequences: The consequences of poverty, illiteracy, oppression, lack of opportunity, despair and anger, which can all lead to the contemplation of violence. To my mind, as a citizen of the world, intolerance, prejudice and bigotry can also be seen as forms of illiteracy and ignorance, eroding social values, eating away at our humanity and stamping on our sense of ethical obligations and duties – to one another and to the world as a whole.

If the world cannot grow beyond the new "tribalism" of "regionality" or unilateralism that has developed apace over the last year, we are going to face a very uncertain future. However, if we can search for commonality through a dialogue of universal values, and establish a code of ethical conduct, we could perhaps achieve the security that safeguards human dignity and enables the fulfillment of human needs through solidarity, ridding society of its erroneous need for individuals who seek to terrorise us.

This one act of terrorism must not allow us to degenerate into automatons under crude banners of patriotism or religion. Ambassador Robert D. Crane argues that: "The greatest challenge lies not in enforcing stability through military might, which can never succeed in the long run, but in building security through foreign policies that address the political roots of terrorism".

The Islamic ethical ideal is based on the premise that all of creation is somehow organically and spiritually interconnected. In the Islamic concept of tawhid, or essential unity of creation, this is acknowledged as a fundamental tenet of faith. If you were to go up into space and look down upon a Muslim world where everyone is prostrating five times daily towards one focus point, you will notice concentric circles that symbolise this essential unity, this interconnectedness, this irresistible inter-existence of humanity. This is my

Islam. This is pluralism and respect for diversity.

As moderator of the World Conference on Religions and Peace and president of the Club of Rome, I represent idealists with a holistic approach. We share "a common concern for the future of humanity", acting as ex-officio catalysts of change. This global perspective is essential to wise leadership given the intense interdependence between nations in this new age. Given the ultra-sophistication of weapons of mass destruction (WMD), this is no time for provincial ideologies that cannot grasp the complexities and nuances of contemporary mores and challenges - the political, social, economic, technological, environmental, psychological and cultural problems of the "world problematique". It is crucial for us to maintain an educated, multidisciplinary and long-term perspective on policy choices that determine our destiny, limiting evils like poverty and prejudice through expanding the boundaries of knowledge. The world cannot afford anything that falls short of that mark.

What we need is to bring certain unacceptables to an end - war, terror, violence and disregard for the inherent dignity of humanity.

We must therefore learn to work together globally, recognising our common ground. This means respecting the sanctity of life that is inherent to all faiths. People of all faiths and none must recognise a sense of our shared history on this one fragile planet that we inhabit together. That should motivate us to move towards a new human agenda for a better world of compassion, reconciliation and understanding. At the very least, we have to evolve a civilised framework for disagreement; at best, we must aim to attain a common perspective for global initiatives and global response to times of crisis.

It is my personal hope, obviously shared by millions, that never again will we see something as tragic as the billowing smoke that enveloped the collapse of the Twin Towers and all We were hereWe wereA Reply toMove wereSet MarkerSet MarkerMove wereSet MarkerSet MarkerMove wereSet MarkerSet MarkerMove wereSet MarkerSet MarkerMarkerSet Marker<

should serve not just as a symbol of a heartbreaking day, but also of a tragic schism in humanity. It is also my hope that the Twin Towers will be replaced, not just by the exquisite towers of light that were first conceived to fill the horrible void where they used to stand, but also by a common perception of the twin concepts of civilisation and culture. That would mean that we had finally risen above the hostile energies revealed on that day, to a higher plane of insight into the steps to be taken to ensure our shared future.

The Koran calls on us to observe "the perpetual change of winds – the alternation of day and night - the variety of human colours and tongues – the alternation of days of success and reversal among peoples", and to reflect on our part in the completeness of creation that is beautiful in its diversity.

What a glorious bridge to eternity it would be for all those we lost on that day, Sept. 11, 2001, and those lost since, if they were each remembered as the souls who lit our humble, human steps towards a deeper understanding of each other for final peace.

A Reply to "How can Yemen declare that the US is wrong" Article written by Mark Thompson under the heading "An opinion from the USA"

NADA Z. B., nads191@yahoo.com

have read your "simple explanation" in one of our newspapers in Yemen, on "How can Yemen declare that the US is wrong". Now let me explain to you why so many people "hate" the American government, and that does not only include the Arabs.

You said that America wants Freedom to all. Who is the American Government to tell people what the right religion or system is. You call America a democratic country? Why don't you see what is actually happening in your country before you go on criticizing others. You are saying that Americans know what Democracy is?? That it is the best system and everyone else should follow it! There are limits to freedom and laws established by each country to secure people's safety; it doesn't mean that American laws and systems are all right.

I agree with you, no government is perfect. And I agree with you that it is wrong for a government to take over another country, but that is exactly what the Israeli government did and the American Government is supporting it. So how can you say that the American government has stopped such thing from happening, in fact it is helping it happen. It might be true that the US is not interested in taking over another country, but it is interested in taking its resources, which include oil. Did you know that the "American Government", wanted to build pipelines in Afghanistan to take oil but the AL-Qaeda wouldn't let them?? Off course you didn't know, why would your government give you such information? You might think it's a lie; it's your choice. You said that US wants to stop massacres! Well why didn't they do that in Jenin when the Israeli army massacred a whole village?? But the US just believed the Israeli army when they said no we didn't. Then why wouldn't the Israeli army let anyone in Jenin, including UN workers and other volunteers? Maybe because they are hiding something? Can you answer these questions? The "American Government" who "does not want to massacre people" (as you say), has killed thousands of innocent people in Iraq, Vietnam, and in Afghanistan. And you say they do not want to massacre people, well that is not what is happening.

in America, who told me that CNN is the last resource they would listen to for news because it is biased. These people say that because they have heard other news channels that bring both sides of the story, unlike CNN. Just ask yourself, have you seen a Palestinian being interviewed in CNN without being attacked or given the chance to talk?

So yes, "a little county" such as Yemen can declare that the US is wrong according to their opinion. The US is the main cause for peoples' suffering around the world, because it is afraid of a second power to rise. They don't want competition do they? I don't blame them, people in power always want to remain there, but that doesn't make it right, does it?

You think that our governments control whatever we hear and read, well in case you didn't realize that happens in all governments, including your own. The American Government has censored a lot of Arabic websites so that its people cannot get information from there, what do you call that? Check the Al-Jazeera website in the US it is completely different from its website outside the US, because it is censored. So don't come and lecture us about propaganda in our media when it happens in your own "Democratic" coun-Countries around the world do not have to follow the American Governmental system. We have our own religion, laws and systems, so live with it. Not all people are alike and we don't have to follow laws that go against our laws, morals, and religion. We have a culture we want to maintain, and I don't see why it is an AMERICAN problem to take us away from it. Americans helped the growth of many fundamentalists and then they blame it on the Arabs or Islam (for your information Osama Bin Laden was a CIA agent, ask them what went wrong there) If you know about Islam, Mr. Educated, you would know that what fundamentalists do is not all right, you only know about Islam what your Government wants you to know through its media and movies. If America and Israel want peace in the Middle East, than why is Israel the only country in the Middle East with a nuclear weapon and why doesn't it allow UN inspections in, when Iraq has been sanctioned for not allowing the UN in? The American Government is only doing what interests it and its allies only, so yes, they are wrong. Just like you American citizens are fed up of being blamed for everything wrong, which isn't true, cause your government is the one blamed, WE too are sick and tired of American intervention with the whole world "to make it a better place" for them not us.

The importance of dialogue between peoples

ROMANO PRODI* THE DAILY STAR

nce more storm clouds are piled over the Gulf while anger, grief and despair are boiling over in the hearts of Israelis and Palestinians, two peoples whose destiny is to live side-by-side and together. Sept. 11 has come round to remind each of us of our duty to work to prevent a "clash of civilizations." such a dialogue.

The need for action has now become urgent. Dialogue should not be seen as taking place only elsewhere, beyond our borders. It must start here, in Europe itself, in our inner cities, which are all too often the breeding-ground for intolerance and prejudice. We need to rediscover our common cultural heritage and harness it for greater mutual understanding and respect. This we must do because of the everclearer risk of an ideological and cullines. The body is to report back to me by the end of the year, in particular on the conditions for giving new impetus

to the Euro-Mediterranean cultural dialogue and setting out practical guidelines for a reinvigorated approach to cultural cooperation.

So it is not just a question of organizing more conferences and seminars. We want to open a new chapter in Mediterranean cooperation that will draw inspiration from these opportunities to meet and take stock together. If we are to do this successfully, it means we must also be capable of shedding light on what lies at the foundations of our cultures, especially the three great religions that originated in the Mediterranean area While it cannot be denied that these religions have give rise to conflicts and even brutal wars in the past, they have also been - and still are - fonts of hope, creativity and wisdom. They can and must contribute decisively to our joint efforts to bring together all the peoples that live around the Mediterranean. But civilizations and relations between cultures cannot be reduced to their religious dimension or explained in exclusively religious terms. The rifts between them are produced above all by injustice, poverty and economic disparities. And all these problems must be tackled too.

public and private investments on the southern shores of the Mediterranean. The goal of the European Commission and the Spanish presidency was more ambitious. At that stage it could not be attained in full, but it is still on the table.

When faced with situations like the Middle East, Europe should throw all its political, economic and imaginative force into creating the conditions for dialogue. This means much more than brokering a cease-fire or delivering humanitarian aid. The real objective is to put ourselves forward as a proactive mediator that - acting in scrupulous observance of all the relevant UN resolutions - can make the opposing parties look at the issues that divide them in a new light. A lasting solution to the conflict can only be achieved through a collective commitment by the European Union, the United States, Russia, the Arab world, Israel, and of course the United Nations. It is obvious that no unilateral approach can work. Dialogue between cultures does not mean a cultural leveling-out in favor of Western values and economic interests. Nor does it mean passively enduring and accepting a homogenized culture where only the values and will of the strongest prevail. The EU provides the only example of democratic management of integration between various cultures. It is proof that there is an alternative to cultural uniformity and supremacy.

And yet at the same time the dialogue between peoples and cultures is playing a bigger part in the EU's external action.

This paradox is only apparent as things stand, and the enormity of the challenge underlines its urgency.

Around the shores of the Mediterranean we must all try to live in the present, in harmony with the shared values of the times whilst remaining true to our own identities.

We need to turn Euro-Mediterranean relations into a symbol of peaceful coexistence and a model of greater justice for the world, healing the scars that history has left on the region.

The process of unification now under way in Europe is a unique opportunity to rethink our relationship with all our neighbors, stretching from Russia to the shores of the Mediterranean, as well as our policies toward them. The influx of migrants also spurs us to search for new balances and new ways of organizing our societies. And globalization is both an immense opportunity for development and a daunting challenge, especially for the more vulnerable.

Political and economic dialogue therefore needs to go hand in hand with a cultural dialogue that could become a powerful instrument for shaping the course of events. After Sept. 11, many voices were raised in favor of dialogue between cultures and societies. But well before that date, the EU - and the Commission in particular - had recognized the importance of tural rift, not only between Europe and the Arab and Muslim world but also within European and Arab and Muslim societies.

This is why our objective is to develop a special relationship between Europe and the Mediterranean, using all the instruments available to strengthen our partnership. The European Commission has thus instigated a range of initiatives and programs to promote mutual awareness, both in and outside the EU and especially in the Mediterranean.

Recently, for instance, we decided to extend the Tempus program of university exchanges to our Mediterranean partners, and we are looking into the possibility of doing the same with various vocational training and continuing education programs.

Other projects are under way. There is the Euro-Mediterranean Foundation for dialogue between cultures, approved in principle by the 27 foreign ministers at the Fifth Euro-Mediterranean Conference held in Valencia. The Foundation will work with various civil society institutions, both public and private, national and international, to give consistency and continuity to initiatives such as the Conference on Inter-cultural Dialogue held in Brussels in March this year and the plan to introduce a program of study grants on the Fulbright model, which is making good progress.

We have also set up a High-Level Advisory Group to work along these A dialogue between cultures is not nor should it be - an instrument of political dialogue or a substitute for one.

That would be counterproductive for both dialogues.

But it is true that if a dialogue between peoples and cultures takes root

in civil society, it could bear fruit in the form of amicable and fruitful political dialogue.

But our commitment extends far beyond the realm of culture. The Barcelona European Council approved the setting up of a fund that will enable the EU to play a more active role in The dialogue we want is a dialogue that respects different cultures and the peoples who embody them, as long as these cultures uphold the fundamental rights of each human being.

The time is ripe to shoulder new responsibilities, and to show that globalization is not necessarily antithetical to cultural diversity, solidarity and shared values.

They can, and must, coexist.

Romano Prodi is the president of the European Commission

You think our newspapers and news reports are full of propaganda, well I have news for you, so are the American media. If you listen to CNN, it is full of bias and propaganda; they only bring you one side of the story. I have American friends who don't live

4 30 September, 2002

Culture



Our new generation & historical heritage



BY MUJAHED AL MUSSA'ABI YEMEN TIMES STAFF ujahed75ye@ yahoo.co

espite the fact that

Yemen is one of the least developed countries of the world, it seems to be widely affected by globalization and the information technology sweeping across the world and imposing themselves on the lives of Yemenis willingly and unwillingly. By saying this, I am not blaming our country for allowing globalization to affect our lives. On the contrary, I do strongly support development and progress which are not in conflict with our identity or individual characteristics.

In fact, it is not surprising for a nation with a glorious past and wellrespected civilization to use available modern tools to achieve greater development. Yemen was once the cradle of human civilizations represented in a rich ancient urban cultural heritage and astonishingly well-designed historical cities and it surely does want to go back to its glorious days.

The Yemeni city of "Azal" -now Sana'a- is among the most ancient cities of the world. The mystical architectural beauty of Old Sanaa makes it a source of fascination and charm by all tourists visiting the city.

Nevertheless, the lack of awareness of the significance of the cultural heritage of Yemen among young Yemenis, whom we bet on for the future of the Yemen, is also a source of concern. Most of those young men and women have little respect and appreciation to the cultural heritage or historical assets of the country. Unfortunately, they are fascinated more by the developed

world resembled by the western modernization and they blame globalization for that. They tend to indirectly contribute to the possible loss of this valuable heritage because they know nothing about it and don't care of what could happen to it if abandoned.

This is a dangerous phenomenon that could have catastrophic consequences on our country's heritage. Young Yemenis of the day know more about New York and Paris than Sa'ada and Shibam. They may even ask with a sense of carelessness "What do we need those old mud buildings for?" or "If heritage is needed so much, why is a country like the USA with no architectural heritage or deep-rooted civilization still the most developed country in the world?"

This is yet another example of the poor education taught to our new generation. Hence, we cannot blame them before blaming ourselves for not providing them with thorough and better education to raise their awareness of the value of historical heritage for every nation.

Our duty towards our children

It is the responsibility of the whole society, private sector, civil organizations and government to exert efforts to strengthen the concepts of the value of cultural heritage in our children's minds.

All fathers and mothers are requested to teach their children that a nation without past has no future. People who forget their ancient civilization would be neglected in history and become a nation without roots. They should be informed that cultural heritage and original inherited professions are invaluable assets that should be maintained. They are considered a national



wealth not only for us, but for all the beauty of the new unique architechumanity to learn from and discover. ture of our historical cities, which we We should have our children investishould protect just as we protect our gate why are tourists coming from the interests and treasures. They should so called 'modern world' to see our recognize that a new modern building historical sites and why are they fasciin a historical city would distort its nated by them." They should ask identity and historical value. So, we "Why is UNESCO declaring some should integrate these principles in Yemeni historical sites like Old their daily life activities at school, at Sana'a, Shibam and Zabid as world home, at the theater and the on TV proheritage sites?"

schools. Let them feel and appreciate

grams. They should learn that such signifi-The second step would be to involve cant cultural heritage is contributing to our children in dealing with issues the development of the country like related to historical sites and cities to any other natural resource such as oil, make them familiar with risks of modgold or gas. Our young generation ernization which threaten the historical should feel proud of its history, which value of these cities that remained firm they need to value and study in for ages.

A good step forward

I have read that within its national awareness raising campaign, the Urban Cultural Heritage Program UCHP is holding several cultural activities, the last being in Zabid. Those activities involve the participation of school pupils in historical cities in painting workshops to eventually present a unique exhibition showing the paintings of children at the end of the workshop.

We need to encourage such appreciated steps and motivate other governmental and non-governmental organizations to hold similar activities if we really want to raise a generation aware of its historical and cultural heritage.



Old buildings of Zabid City

Yemeni youth shout: Help us!

IBRAHIM ADDAHAN YEMEN TIMES, IBB

t is well known that the youth are the powerhouse of any nation. Therefore, all nations and societies pay more attention to the youth and do all their best to develop and improve their lives in all aspects including education, culture and science, etc. If the youth are strong, educated and welloriented, their nation becomes stronger and more prosperous. Only then will they look at the future with hope and optimism. Youth have the potential to build modern and developed nations. But what if the authorities do not care for their youth? What if a system

is not working to explore the potentials of the young population? What if a nation does not empower its next generation with knowledge and correct orientation in order to build a better tomorrow? Frankly speaking, our youth here in Yemen are pessimistic about the future. They see a dark present and even a darker tomorrow. Their approach to life is full of frustration. They are frightened by what is to come. Let me convey to you the impressions I got from a number of young men at Al-Awkaff area in Ibb City, particularly from the street known as 'love street.' This street has become an important place for huge crowds of young boys and girls aim-

less drifting back and forth. They walk face a bitter reality and become pesup and walk down the street, talking loudly, flirting, teasing and haggling. They have nothing to do but wandering in the street day in and day out.

met with some young boys and asked

simistic about their future. When schoolboys see their seniors jobless and completely frustrated, they lose population is unable to work and hence interest in studying because they do During my visit to the 'love street' I not believe that the education they get is a guarantee for a better future. Whenever urged to read and work hard in their studies, they refuse by shrugging heir shoulders and asking "what is the use of studying if we know that we will not find any jobs once we graduate?" This is the question asked by the students of these days. They argue that the way to wealth and prosperity in Yemen of today is not through education and hard work, but by linking up with influential power centers either through hypocritical political affiliation, especially those that are close to the regime or by forgery, stealing and robbery. To make their case, they give examples of wellknown ignorant and corrupt individuals, who have become rich and influential figures. To conclude, it is believed by the youth that the well-being of a person in Yemen today has little to do with how much informed or how hard working he/she is. According to many young men and women, the system does not promote or even value the qualities of hard work and knowledge. That is because unqualified, undeserving and unproductive people are holding highranking positions in the state, while the qualified are set aside. The youth of Yemen deserve higher priority in the hierarchy of the state. The future of the country can only be built by and through them. The unemployment rate in Yemen is estimated at a staggering 38%. While that is already a terrible waste of manpower, it is a pity that an increasing number of

the jobless are among the educated people of Yemen. It is unacceptable to see the most-educated sector of the make ends meet, while the least productive and educated are hired as very influential figures

Thus, we call upon the concerned authorities to pay more attention to the youth because they are the hope of the nation and of the future, and a nation without well-educated youth that are given their leading role in the commuity is a nation without a future

Western Culture



them, why they come to this street. "This is the best place in Ibb. We used to come here to spend time in feeding our eyes and enjoying ourselves" one of them said. "We have nothing to do except wandering and hanging around in the streets with no objective" another commented.

This habit is not restricted to Ibb alone. The same applies to all major cities in the republic. Thus, this implies that a significant portion of our young generation feels lost and does nothing meaningful to keep itself busy. Basically, this is a lost opportunity for the nation because this way, we fail to benefit from the energy and resource that these young people represent. But more ominously, if we cannot harness this energy for good use, it could be exploited in a bad way leading to enormous difficulties for the future of this country.

Some people have spent many years going to schools, sometimes finishing university degrees. However, as they graduate, they fail to find any job opportunities. They feel frustrated, desperate, and hopeless. They studied hard and graduated in the hope of finding jobs, starting a family and securing a peaceful future. However, not only do they fail to fulfill their desires, but they also do not contribute to the welfare and progress of their country as a whole despite the fact that they do have the ability to be productive and helpful.

Those young educated graduates

Continued from last page

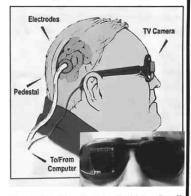
SCIENTIFIC MIRACLE : Blind man drives car using "artificial eye"

Four of the eight patients reported that their phosphenes were brilliantly colored. These are the first colored phosphenes reported by blind patients, giving hope that future prostheses will be in full color. The patients have just started to use the systems.. the man driving the car was the first to have been implanted... and the remaining seven patients are now being trained. The device is primarily designed for mobility rather than reading. However, " rapid advances provide the possibility that the patients will be able to scan the Internet and Watch TV," said Dr. Dobelle.

The patients had been blind from periods ranging from 4 to 57 years at the time of surgery. One patient, blind from birth in one eye, lost the other at age 45. A second patient..who was 77 years old at the time of surgery-lost both eyes in a mortar attack during World War II. Both patients saw "normal phosphenes."

These cases suggest that neither patient age- nor period of blindless- is a contradiction for surgery.

All operations were performed at the CUF Hospital in Lisbon, Portugal by Joao Lobo Antunes, MD, who is Chairman of the Neurosurgery Department at the University of Lisbon, along with John P. Girvin, MD, formerly the Chief of Neurosurgery and Vice President of Medical Affairs at the University of Western Ontario and now Chief of Neurosurgery at the King Faisal



Specialist Hospital in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia. Both Dr. Antunes and Dr. Girvin have worked on the project for more than twenty-five years. They had collaborated on implanting Dan and Jerry, the successful prototype patient in 1979. They were assisted by Domingos Coiteiro, MD a Portuguese neurosurgeon, and on some cases by Kenneth R. Smith, Jr., MD is Director of the Division of Neurological Surgery at St. Louis University Health Sciences Center



Yemen health system's enhancement or re-engineering ?

BY DR JURGEN PATZELT SURGEON & HEALTH-ECONOMIST FOR THE YEMEN TIMES

henever you try to improve a system the decisive question is whether it is worth investing resources in modifying a rotten process to a little higher quality outcome or better give up the old way for a completely re-engineered one like zero-based budgeting and client-centered process-management instead of "renovating" antique functional procedures.

In the political and economical scene this "revolutionary way" has sometimes proven disastrous but sometimes it was a blessing and the only way out of a dilemma (the end of communism).

Which way to go is a political decision in context with economical and ethical aspects, maybe eased a little by this article and its future prospects. Assessment of the present situa-

tion Results of an extreme centralized system for planning, budgeting, staffing and even executing operational everyday activities in health care facilities are obviously to be seen in the weaknesses and shortcomings within the health sector of Yemen.

The majority of PHC -units and -centers are under-stuffed with lowskilled personnel, and lack of essen- 3. tial drugs and supplies.

Comparable is the situation even in referral hospitals, having to compete with by far better equipped private 4. Thus the government as well as

ones, offering excellent service and medical quality, sometimes for the same price or even cheaper than state hospitals if you take into account the money for cost-sharing (often much higher than the official list), "sidemoney", "bakschisch" and the fact that most of the drugs and other medical items are not available.

Parallels to Other Countries and lessons to be learned

- 1. A comparable situation in the German Health Care sector has led to a complete change in health care supply planning and management. Because the government could not provide the needed money for investment any more and for subsidizing the inefficient community- and state owned- hospitals, close collaboration with private investors was welcome.
- First the capacity planning was reduced to a mere framework, to be filled by the communities and even private investors. Second, the old system of planned "cameralistic management", comparable to the Yemen situation, was abandoned and replaced by an efficient economic- and qualityoutcome centered.
- 2. Private management in community hospitals was accepted and even the complete takeover by private investors was favored.
- Public Private Partnership and even the takeover of complete hospitals by private groups were accepted.

the health insurance companies got rid of the burden of high investment and even could reduce the running costs of hospitals.

5. Nevertheless the problem of rising health insurance premiums has not been solved until today. So new ways like managed care, case-management or diseasemanagement have to be tested and implied in pilot projects.

Ideas for Future Yemen-adapted Enhancement

- 1. Public Private Partnership and foreign private hospital chains could help the government out of the dilemma of scarce resources increasing versus endless demands.
- 2. Equal distribution of cadres with better supply in remote areas by incentives and motivation would reduce maternal and child mortality rates and morbidity.
- Improving management of health 3 care facilities would bring by far more efficiency and higher output/ better outcome with the same amount of money.
- The money saved by private investment could be used for spending in other social activities and social welfare. 5.
- Less bureaucracy by decentralization and autonomy provides more money for acute curative medicine.

Using the Challenging Chance for Change

1. The world around is permanently changing, especially in the field

of medical research and technology. So to have better equipped health care facilities, even if not owned by the government could only be an advantage for all. 2.

Better qualified, motivated and higher paid staff must result in more and more satisfied patients and a better image for district and central government. 3.

State's tasks could be to construct the legal frame, licensing, staffs training and quality surveillance, preventive measures etc. more than the direct supply of the population with health care facilities.

Learning by Doing with Trial and Error NOW

To change a system will always bear the risk of mistakes and even change it to the worse in the beginning. But there seems to be no wayout of this "trial and error" while learning from the mistakes and afterwards change it to the better.

The advantage for Yemen is, to profit from mistakes others have already made without repeating them. This is a time- and cost-saving method.

On the other hand side it should be avoided to copy systems without modifying and adopting them to the special situation of Yemen mentality, culture and religion.

For example it surely will not be necessary to have exact the number of staff or in- and outpatient facilities or hospital-beds per capita as in comparable industrialized countries.

This would only create an unaffordable economic burden without any necessity.

In Yemen many things done by the relatives of patients would only be cost-increasing if done by professional staff like in the so-called "developed countries".

The number of hospital beds is only 10% of the German supply but Germany has fourfold the number of beds per capita then the USA. So what cold be the "right" measure ?

Japan's spending for health care is by far less than that of many comparable developed countries - nevertheless Japan has the highest lifeexpectancy rate in the world!

What's the Best Solution for a Yemen Health System ?

Consultancy reports, workshops, questionnaires and comparison with other countries ?

Anything is possible and probably also worthwhile.

Nevertheless the best method seems to be the consent of a highly qualified and experienced group of decision-makers within the Republic of Yemen.

This group of experienced qualified managers should discuss and compare all systems of health planning, health-care supply, health insurance systems so to find out the best system to be adopted

Again in a way of trial and error within different pilot-projects the best alternative solutions should be repeatedly tested in pilot projects and evaluated in a sort of PDCA-cycle (Plan, Do, Check, Act) for final decision.

How and Where to qualify the **Respective Cadres ?**

Beginning with a one years' diploma-course in collaboration of well experienced and highly qualified institutions like the Yemen National Institute of Administrative Sciences and the German Government Development Organization CIM.

October 5th 2002 will be the beginning of this two-semester diplomacourse until the final exam on August 16th 2003 in IBB.

After successful completion of the course the same could be held in all branches of NIAS so finally to cover Yemen with a sufficient number of highly qualified health managers as a precondition for more effective and efficient health care supply in the Republic of Yemen.



Population National Policy in Republic of Yemen 2001-2025 **Population Work Program** 2001-2005

Population Action Program for the period 2001-2005 is the first implementation stage of the National Population Policy (2001-2025). It comes in parallel with and in conformity to the second five-year National Development Plan. The targets along with required interventions and measures as defined in the population Action Program are outlined in the following:



VAL POPULATION

Family Planning

An increase

training for the sake of improving the employment level and curbing unemployment.

An improvement in environmental protection measures joined with limiting non-sustainable production and consumption patterns.

Education and Literacy

An improvement in primary school enrollment ratios to reach 76% (92% for males and 59% for females), the geographical distribution of schools is

beautiful a scenery visiting Sana'a at night these days. Many buildings are lightfor the 26th September. As beautiful these lights are, they are scare energy resources and result in frequent electricity shortcuts. The Ministry of Tourism and Environment (MTE)

ened

using

of the workshop on Climate Change - Renewable Energy 2 weeks ago. Ahmed Zabarah, Director General of TSC: We really appreciating the installation on the ministry entrance as the MTE and EPA are supporting significantly the Renewable Energy sector. We hope other ministries and agencies will follow using solar installations. Also the Minister Abdul Malik Al-Iriani appreciates Protection Authority (EPA) the installation: We thank at Zubeiri Street near the TSC for its efforts and



Public Health

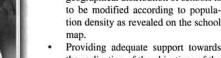
- A decline in morbidity and mortality so that the expectancy of life at birth may reach 63 years.
- An expansion in health service coverage to include 70% of total population
- Spreading widely health education and awareness

Child Health

- A reduction in Infant Mortality Rate from 75 to 55 per 1000 live birth.
- A reduction in Under-Five Mortality Rate from 105 to 74 per 1000 live birth.
- Treatment of 50% of acute respiratory infections.
- An increase in the usage of Oral Rehydration Therapy (ORT) to cover 60% of diarrheic cases.
- An expansion of the Expanded Program of Immunization to cover 90% of target population.
- An improvement in nutritional statuses of children and mothers.

Women and Maternal Health

- A reduction in Maternal-Mortality Rate by 15% of its present level (351).
- An increase in the coverage of antenatal care to include 60% of pregnant women.
- An increase in deliveries attended by trained health workers to 40% of all deliveries.
- An expansion of postpartum care to cover 15% of women.
- An expansion in tetanus immunization to cover 60% of all pregnant women.
- Raising awareness with regard to sexually transmitted and other chronic diseases.



Providing adequate support towards the realization of the objectives of the National Strategy for Literacy and launching continuous national campaigns for illiteracy combating.

Population Distribution

- New investments and projects are to be located in various regions in such a way as to bring about a balanced regional development. Towns and secondary cities are to be developed. Investment in the agriculture sector is to be encouraged.
- The causes and consequences of excessive urban growth are to be thoroughly investigate to propose appropriate solutions. The population spatial mobility is to be controlled in view of economic and environmental considerations.

Children, Adolescents, Youth, the **Elderly** and Handicapped

Ensuring protection for children and adolescents from all forms of exploitation and human rights violations. Efforts must be intensified to integrate adolescents and youth in development programs.

Improving facilities and services of health, social and psychological care for the handicapped with special reference to the elderly women. Their living circumstances ought to be paid special attention.

Equal rights must be guaranteed to the handicapped without any discrimination. They must be enabled to participate in all aspects of life: socially, economically and culturally.

Baghdad Street has taken a different approach: With the support of TSC, the leading company for Renewable Energy in Yemen and the Netherlands Royal Embassy, the entrance of the ministry is now lightened by a solar installation. A photovoltaic system only using the sun runs the lamp

and the Environmental

this field. Anwar Abdul Aziz, Director for the Climate Change and Renewable Energy Department, has already next steps in mind: We hope with further assistance of the international communiinstallations.

ty to promote more pilot Senior Staff of the Ministry of Tourism & Environment cel ebrating 26th of September sustainable

Sport Events at India (Embassy) Club

INDIA (EMBASSY) CLUB, Sana'a held Sports tournament in Table Tennis, Chess & Carrom between 17th & 26th September 2002 at the India Embassy School Auditorium. The tournament, sponsored by Coca-Cola, International Bank of Yemen (Western Union) & Mr. Chowdhury, was inaugurated by Dr. Thakur, the President of the India (Embassy) Club. It received very

good response with 90 participants taking part in the event comprising three categories-Senior, Junior and Ladies.

The main tournament in Table Tennis Senior was won by Tushar Patkar beating Ibrahim in nail biting finish. Tushar also won both T.T & Chess events for third year in a row. The

ners.

Ambassador of India, Mr. M. S. Mr. Ranganathan, Suman distributed prizes to the win-President of the Club thanked the organizers and suggested sports set-



the Vice

up & coaching by top players in future.

The other winners were: Senior Carrom: Mr. Ignatius Ladies Chess: Mrs. Radha Ladies Carrom: Mrs. Ram Junior T.T.: Waji Junior Chess: Sanath Junior Carrom: Fazil



An execution of several programs for technical education and vocational

force participation and social services. The absorption capacity of the school system is yet to be expanded

in Contraceptive

Prevalence Rate to 28% of all married

women in reproductive ages. The

Prevalence Rate of modern methods

is to rise to 23%. Raising awareness of spouses with

regard to the importance and benefits

of family planning. In the same time

Gender Equity, Equality and

Taking necessary measures to narrow

down gender gaps especially with

respect to school enrollment, labor

diversified and improved.

Empowerment of Women

.

family planning services is to be

16 30 September 2002

Education Presented by Dr. Ramakanta Sahu

Sana'a University

Reasons why the English language is

We must polish the Polish furni-

He could lead if he would get the

The soldier decided to desert his

Since there is no time like the pres-

ent, he thought it was time to pres-

so hard to learn:

the wound.

refuse more refuse.

dessert in the desert.

men about how to row.

DR. RAMAKANTA SAHU

all over the world.

ifth October 2002 marks the

9th anniversary of World

Teachers' Day. On this day in

1966 the recommendations

concerning the status of

teachers were signed. Subsequently

UNESCO inaugurated celebration of

World Teachers' Day on 5th October

1994. Since then this day has been

celebrated with solemnity and grandeur

This is a day of immense professional

significance to the teaching community

around the globe. On this day the

international fraternity of teachers

reiterate their firm commitment and

resolve to eradicate from the planet the

Frankenstein of ignorance which is the

deadliest enemy of progress and

development. They pledge solidarity to

relentlessly strive to spread the light of

knowledge for creation of a healthier

social order. The teachers' organizations

worldwide also renew their efforts to

ensure that the needs and aspirations of

the future generations are protected in

this increasingly complex, multi-

The concept of teacher has

undergone a paradigm shift in the

recent past. In the global village,

teacher is not merely a transmitter of

knowledge who doles out information

to the ignorant minds of students. In

fact teacher is seen to have a much more

cultural and technological world.

ent the present.

the bass drum.

the bushes.

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6.

8.

9.



Improve Your English Dr. Ramakanta Sahu Associate Professor

College of Education, Mahweet Email: ramakantasahu@yahoo.com Tel: 73889013

I. What to Say Situations and expressions (27): Commenting on players (I)

ports is one of the most 4. interesting topics to talk about D among the young and the old alike.

It's a hot favorite especially among the sports loving youth. When we witness our national teams locked up with another team in a nail biting finish, identification is instant. We imaginatively transport ourself to the field and identify ourselves with the champion heroes. At time we are also deeply dejected by the hopelessly disappointing performance of the player(s). In any case our passionately enthusiastic comments about our favorite players not only echo our love for the players and their charisma in the game but reflect our sense of appreciation. How good a communicator are you when it comes to matters of sports?

How effective are your expressions? Here are some of the common expressions conveying our admiration:

- He is the master blaster, I say!
- What a superb piece of fielding! - He is the best all rounder I have seen.
- He is a living legend. His style justifies it.
- No doubt, he is an ace player.
- What an incredible performance.! 4 Bravo! A spectacular goal.
- He has brought color to the game. You can never say. He's a dark horse (a person whose abilities
- can't be guessed). Ronaldo, he has got golden legs.
- -His (hockey) stick seems to have magnet. See how the ball sticks to his bat.
- He is in full form today. He is in his elements.
- -
- This is his best performance in the recent past. She is rightly the sprint queen
- (track event) She is the flying queen.
- He is our most stylistic batsman.
- He's a born cricketer, in every sense of the term. He combines brain and brawn in
- every game. He is a flamboyant player, like of
- whom I have never seen. He is always on the right side of
- luck. - Dame luck always smiles upon
- him.
- He is Fortune's most favored player.
- II. How to say it correctly Correct errors, if any, in the

are 'the climate of Yemen' and 'the climate of Egypt. 3. One of them has already given up

- his studies. One should not waste one's time.
- Note: When 'one' means 'one in number', the pronoun for it is third person singular pronoun (he, she, it). The possessive formed from them can be 'his' or 'her' or 'its'. In (3) the meaning is one taken out of them. Hence the possessive should be 'his'. In (4) 'one' is an indefinite pronoun, meaning 'anyone'. The possessive of 'one' is 'one's'.
- Either the Prime Minister or his cabinet colleagues have submitted their resignation. Note: When two nouns joined by 'either... or' or 'neither... nor' differ in number, the pronoun must agree with the plural noun which comes after 'or/nor'.

III. How to express it in one word

- 1. Without food, clothes, and things necessary for life. 2.
- Person whose business is to detect criminals.
- Substance that removes dirt from 3 the surface of things.
- Strong hatred for something. 4.
- 5. Cause to explode with a loud noise.

Solutions to last week's questions

- 1. Person ready to do any reckless or criminal act: Desperado (n)
- 2 Deserving to be despised: Despicable (adj)
- Ruler with unlimited powers which he uses wrongly or cruelly: Despot (n)
- Course of fruit, etc. at the end of a 3. 4 meal: Dessert (n) Place to which somebody is going
- or something is being sent: Destination (n)

IV. Grammar and Composition a) Grammar

- Rewrite the sentences without changing the meaning
- 1. He carried on working in spite of illness. his
- Although... 2. The driver wasn't hurt because he was wearing a seat belt.
- If... 3. She isn't old enough to travel abroad alone for studies. She is too ...
 - He couldn't become a teacher because he failed his exam.
- If ... 5. I won't let you forget about your

I'll...

duty.

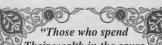
than me) ii) Everyone except him submitted

- the papers iii) Ghada called on Amani.
 - iv) The boy puts on a blue shirt.
 - Idioms and phrases
 - attribute to (quality looked upon as naturally belonging to somebody): Humility is an attribute of a cultured man.
 - attune to (bring into harmony with): Our hearts should be attuned to Allah, the most gracious and the most compassionate, at the time of prayers.
 - augur well (be a good sign for the future): Vocationalization of education augurs well for the students' future.
 - under the auspices of (helped and favored by): A cultural function was organized in the college under the auspices of the English department.
 - 5. authority on (one who has deep and special knowledge on a subject): He is an authority on Shakespeare.

Words commonly confounded c) vocation (n) (Special interest and 1.

- qualification to do a certain kind of work): Teaching is a vocation as well as a profession. avocation (n) (an occupation):
- As a nurse, her avocation is to take care of the sick.
- award (prize in a competition): He received an award for his oratorial skills.
- reward (n) (a recompense one receives for service or merit): He has announced a reward for information about his lost purse. aware (adj) (having knowledge of): Are you aware that you are speaking to your teacher? beware (vt) (take care): Beware
- of the dog. awl (n) (small instrument for 4.
- making holes): The shoemaker is pricking holes in the leather with awl. an
- owl (n) (a night flying bird): Owl is considered an inauspicious omen in some cultures.
- 5. babble (vt) (talk in a way that is difficult to understand): What are you babbling?
 - bubble (n) (floating ball formed of liquid, containing air or gas): The child is playing with soap bubbles. Or: Life is bubble (used metaphorically)

V. Pearls from the Holy Quran



English????

- Compiled by 14. The buck does funny things when P.A.ABRAHAM **Professor of English**
- the does are present. 15. A seamstress and a sewer fell down **Faculty of Education** into a sewer line.

close it.

- 16. To help with planting, the farmer
- taught his sow to sow. 17. The wind was too strong to wind
- the sail. 18. After a number of injections my
- 1. The bandage was wound around jaw got number. 19. Upon seeing the tear in the painting
- 2. The farm was used to produce pro-I shed a tear. 20. I had to subject the subject to a The dump was so full that it had to
 - series of tests. 21. How can I intimate this to my most
 - intimate friend?
 - Let's face it English is a crazy language.
 - There is no egg in eggplant nor ham in hamburger; neither apple nor pine in pineapple.
 - English muffins weren't invented in England or French fries in France.
 - A bass was painted on the head of We take English for granted. But if we explore its paradoxes, we find that When shot at, the dove dove into quicksand can work slowly, boxing
- rings are square and a guinea pig is nei-10. I did not object to the object. ther from Guinea nor is it a pig.

which is

Everyday"

promotes

outside.

"Teachers

- 11. The insurance was invalid for the And why is it that writers write but fingers don't fing, grocers don't groce and hammers don't ham?
- 12. There was a row among the oars-If the plural of tooth is teeth, why 13. They were too close to the door to isn't the plural of booth beeth?

World Teachers' Day

adopted a very apt and pertinent theme

Create

The value of dialogue in the

classroom as well as in the community

for the promotion of sterling virtues of

tolerance, mutual respect, communal

harmony and solidarity can hardly be

overemphasized. As we are aware,

school is a place that ensures the growth

of children not just in life, not even in

knowledge. More importantly it

curiosity,

confidence, independence, resilience,

competence and understanding among

the budding minds and fosters in the

young adolescents the basic values of

democratic societies. School is also a

platform where teachers, together with

other educational staff, provide models

of interaction and create dialogue which

have a far reaching significance for

children from different cultural,

religious and linguistic backgrounds

and go a long way to improve the

prevalent social order. From this angle

point, teachers show that the classroom

is not isolated from the rest of the world

and its tensions. In fact the classroom is

a world in miniature and teachers

provide a stepping stone for the young

adults to make a transition from their

limited experience within the four walls

to the grim realities of the world

The observance of the 2002 World

Dialogue

courage,

One goose, two geese. So one mouse, two meese? One index, two indices?

Doesn't it seem crazy that you can make amends but not one amend?

If you have a bunch of odds and ends and get rid of all but one of them, what do you call it?

If teachers taught, why didn't preachers praught? If a vegetarian eats vegetables, what does a humanitarian eat?

Sometimes I think all the English speakers should be committed to an asylum for the verbally insane.

In what language do people recite at a play and play at a recital? Ship by truck and send cargo by ship

Have noses that run and feet that smell? How can a slim chance and a fat chance be the same, while a wise man and a wise guy are opposites?

You have to marvel at the unique lunacy of a language in which your house can burn up as it burns down, in which you fill in a form by filling it out and in which an alarm goes off by going on.

English was invented by people, not computers, and it reflects the creativity of the human race (which of course, isn't a race at all). That is why when the stars are out,

they are visible, but when the lights are

Gone are the days when teachers

were the mute observes, passive

consumers, or ivory tower dreamers of

the society. In the new millennium, they

have made a significant departure from

the culture of silence and have taken

upon themselves the crucial role of

active crusaders. Through training and

development of specific skills teachers

are leading global campaigns under

various bodies and development

organizations against evils of child

labor and AIDS. Through their

professional associations teachers have

succeeded to a remarkable extent to

create a unified voice to open a useful

and socially productive dialogue with

communities in defence of public

education which is one of the key

factors in the eradication of poverty,

illiteracy, thereby paving the way for

the achievement of sacred goals of

freedom, democracy and sustainable

If the 21st century is characterized by

exploration and continual expansion,

teachers are not lagging far behind.

Under the path breaking leadership of

global organizations as Global

Campaign for Education and Education

International, it participates in world

congresses, regional conferences,

meetings, symposia, workshops, and

round tables and open dialogues

between teachers of different religions,

and

employers, governments

human resources development.

out, they are invisible

and respecting others.

following sentences

- 1. Those books are for you and I.
- Between he and I there is an 2. understanding.
- 3. The father and the son love one another.
- Neither of the three boys came. 4 5. None of the two sons took any care of the ageing parents.

Solutions to last week's questions

- 1. Let you and me solve this riddle. Note: Pronouns following 'let' must be in the objective case, and not in the nominative case.
- 2. The climate of Yemen is better than that of Egypt. Note: The objects of comparison

b) idioms and phrases Use the following phrases in sentences of your own. 1. authorized to; 2. avail (oneself) of; 3. on an average; 4. averse to; 5. avoidance of

c) Words commonly confounded Bring out differences in meaning of the following pairs of words 1. bail, bale; 2. bane, boon 3. barbaric, barbarous 4. bard, bird; 5. bath, bathe

Answers to last week's questions a) Grammar

i) Hussein is Senior to me (or, older

Their wealth in the cause Of Allah, and follow not up Of Allah, and follow not up Their gifts with reminders Of their generosity Or with injury, - for them Their reward is with their Lord On them shall be no fear, Nor shall they grieve." - S2. A262 00 (00)

VI. Words of Wisdom Good nature and good sense must ever join; To err is human, to forgive divine -Alexander Pope dynamic role as an agent of social transformation. He is, indeed, perceived as a watchful sentinel of freedom and justice. He is a powerful catalyst accelerating the pace of social progress. Seen from this larger perspective, teacher is an invaluable force lending leverage for change.

In the current year, Education International, the premier world body of teachers and its 311 member organizations throughout the world have launched a massive public awareness campaign to highlight the valuable contribution of the teaching profession. In recognition of the dire need for dialogue for peace and understanding in the world, it has

Teachers' Day is a timely reminder to all of us about the importance of dialogue in our personal, professional and social life. Particularly in the professional sphere it underscores the value of fostering learning through dialogue with students. This goal can be accomplished if educational personnel have the requisite competence and skill acquired through quality training modules. By associating the transmission of knowledge with students' learning how to learn, the teacher can provide a truly meaningful and effective multi-cultural education based on critical thinking, understanding diversity of traditions, accepting differences, acknowledging

b) Carnivorous behavior by birds

d) A piece of land marked off for

c) Flower pollination by birds

ethnicity and nations. It is heartening to note that there is now an efficient network of permanent dialogue of teachers with front ranking international bodies such as UNESCO, International Bureau of Education (IBE), the International Labor Organization (ILO), the World Trade Organization (WTO), the World Bank, UNICEF, the Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD).

It is an era of reaching out. On the 9th Anniversary of World Teachers' Day let's pledge to strengthen this glorious movement and take it to greater highest. Time has arrived and the moment is now.

IMPORTANT CORRECTION

At the right bottom corner of this page of last week's issue a note was published under the title "A NOTE TO OUR ESTEEMED READERS"

In the note, a technical mistake led to publishing the wrong PO Box number.

Please be informed that the correct mailing address is as follows: Attn. Dr. Sahu

Youth Forum - Yemen Times P.O. Box 2579 - Sanaa, Yemen Hence, please send your letters to the above address and not to the mistaken address mentioned last week. We apologize for the inconvenience.

OUTH FOR Is Understanding a Desirable Skill? expert on some occasion. You may be a Give you whatever My life ... my soul As we know the English language consists good interpreter, you may have the skill to of four main skills. These four skills can be You're the only one whom I call

integrated for a full understanding of what language is and what it is meant for. For instance, you have a passage written in English accompanied by a recorded cassette, it will give you a chance of making a real integration of language skills. You may read this passage, and before reading, listen to your tape in order to improve your ability of reading. You can also make another integration such as integrating writing skill with taking notes concerning specific information in that passage so as to help you in speaking. Yet, a factor that should not be lost sight of is understanding. It, therefore, seems worthwhile to understand the concept of understanding.

Understanding is the process of stimulating the mind to grasp ideas, notions, thoughts and to think how to solve the problems that arise as well as how to cope with them. For instance, put yourself in the position of an interpreter who accompanies a foreign

interpret from English into Arabic in a fluent manner, yet on some occasion when this foreigner says "a change is as good as a rest' you might not understand what this phrase really means. As a result, you may fail to interpret it into correct meaning. From the above example it seems clear that understanding plays a critical role in the integration of skills. We may therefore classify it as an intervening skill which has its own important place. At the outset it stimutowards analyzing and making lates us sense of the new experience and second, it synthesizes ideas from the outside world and helps us to deal with them in an accurate manner

Abdulqudoos Ghaleb Ali Al-Sabihi Aden University, College of Education, Toor al-Baha

Love you Forever I would love you forever Stay with you together

Take my heart ... take my soul I would say ... baby don't be cruel But I will love you forever Stay with you together Follow you wherever To the sky... to the moon I'm the only one you own Share my joy ... share my moan Baby... I won't leave you along Just I will love you forever Stay with you together Be yours forever You fellow ... your shadow I'll be more than what you know Don\t say impossible ... don't say no No aim of living ... if you go So I will love you forever Stay with you together

Come to you come whatever Saba Jarallah Saleh Gawbah Sana'a University Faculty of Arts English Departmen

TIMES QUIZ (42) the study of birds Answer the following questions 1. Why Is sea water saline? 4. Deficiency of iodine in diet a) Due to the marine animals leads to b) Rheumatism a) Diabetes b) It is a creation of God d) Goitre c) Rivers carry soluble minerals c) Rickets from mountains, so water 5. What is the full form of the becomes saline acronym CAT? d) None of these Answers to TIMES QUIZ (41) 2. Lactometer is used to estimate Seed bearing plants are known as the purity of a) Water Angiosperms b) Lac 2. The sun consists of series of c) Milk d) Diamond concentric shells. Influenza, mumps, and measles 3. Orinthophilly is a term which 3. are caused by viruses. explains Deficiency of iodine in diet leads to a) Migration of birds from cold 4. zones to hot zones goitre.

- The full form of the abbreviation 5. BP is Blood Pressure.

Press Scanner

30 September, 2002 17

Local Press

Prepared by Mohammed Khidhr

weekly,

skip over while claiming its being serious in treating the deep failures. It should do so lest its media address should change into a kind of a practical joke.

Main Headlines:

- Under American pressure, political security refuses releasing terrorsuspect detainees After much effort, the parliament
- team managed to meet detainees suspected of terror
- Eritrean provocation's, the cause of tension with Yemen
- Bohra sect responsibilities: U.S. ambassador incapable of penetrating the sect
- American intelligence readies for a large-scale secret operation in our country
- the Horn of Africa targeting Yemen, Iraq, Somalia Yemen demands America to repatriate the Yemenis detainees in

to the 40th anniversary of the Yemeni 26 September revolution. It says celebrating the revolution anniversary indicates that the revolutionary will is still active to realize the essential goal of the revolution; i.e. building the Yemeni man and liberating him from injustice and chains of poverty and backwardness

Undoubtedly, freedom, which is the groundwork of the start for building the self, has become the object our country's pride and pride of the political leadership that laid foundation of the freedom and still working on stabilizing it. The editorial maintains that while celebrating the revolution anniversary, the revolutionaries' determinations to develop and upgrade the citizen's status, must not got waned.

Determination must increase and take the course of uprooting deformation and corruption the revolution march has met with in its course.

- Main headlines: Islah party assistant secretary-general al-A'ansi: We reject bartering public interests for private interests Deputy parliament speaker al-Ra'ie attacks MP al-Wajeeh, par-
- liamentarians withdraw in protest Interior ministry admits violating the law
- Eritrea maintains its provocations, arrests a number of fishermen Bintalib: detainees wait for a deci-
- sive decision by the parliament

Columnist Zaid al-Shami wrote an article on the 26 Sept. revolution confirming that the revolution came to represent great expectations for the Yemenis to move towards broader horizons of justice, equality and progress and talking part in the political life. Throughout forty years, many achievements have been realised and the citizen got the right to learn, assume the highest positions, he feels his freedom and dignity are safeguarded and he can sue any one. The citizen has also gained the right to work and earn his living and to move freely inside the country. Unfortunately, the writer maintains, these rights or gains began to dwindle and equality and justice have changed into a dream. Duties are not at he same footing for all and the situation could also be applied to rights. Thus differentiation and nepotism have become the prominent characteristic prevalent in all dealings.

As for the rights they have become threatened; the right to education, medical treatment, public jobs and his right to political participation. Thus we have gone back to the situation more than forty years ago in fields of justice, and equality and these are factual remarks we put them before our officials.

Al-Wahdawi weekly, organ of Nasserite the **People's Unionist** Organization, 24 Sept. 2002.

- those wanted by Washington
- ernment house, sells for YR 45 million
- 500 US commandos, 800 snipers and agents prepare to enter Yemen Overseeing and basic committees
- refuse parties replacement of their representatives

26 September revolution erupted the Yemeni people were looking for a salvaging outlet from the despotic Imamate rule. The revolution was an movement since the beginning of the thirties. The maturity has reached the were wanting the change and salvation. Differences aggravated among people, especially since the seventies, were because of overweighing the personal interests and running after material benefits. I have been always supporting the "dissolving" of differences differences in the full sense of the word. At present we are surprised that the real differences have not been revolution are not to be deemed as from among the revolutionaries.

The 26 September revolution, and before it the revolution of 1948, and all their sincere men have worked for achieving equality among people and social justice. This is the essence of the aims of the revolution and its principles, added to them education and health





Main Headlines:

Revolution history

to be signed

backs and conflicts.

ning of October

President Saleh emphasizes impor-

tance of documenting Yemen

Beginning of October, a protocol

regulating Yemeni-Gulf relations

Registering of voters starts begin-

Columnist Dr. Abdulaziz al-

Makalih writes this week on women's

ed with undeniable obstacles and set-

that the woman has realized her com-

plete victory over years of deprivation

estrangement from reality. She has,

however, a long way to go. But the dis-

tance both man and woman have tra-

versed can be considered amazing

compared to the condition they were

leading before the revolution. It is quite

sufficient to cast a glance at education

statistic that mentions that two million

female children and girls are presently

continuing their study in schools and

universities, opposed to "Zero" before

the change country has seeing by virtue

24 Sept. 2002

Main Headlines:

Parliamentary committee meets detainees at Security & Criminal Investigations Station An unidentified persons denies

Attariq weekly,

- arrest of Ramzy bin al-Shaibah PM Bajamal call for restructuring
- Hadramout Wadi economies Sheik bin al-Ahmar: Aims of 26 September Revolution not confined to one part of the homeland Inspection committee conducts investigation into conditions of al-
- rights under the revolution. He says admits festivities marking the Yemeni Razi public hospital in Khanfar revolution's 40th anniversary, we have to pinpoint the gains scored by women Columnist Khalid Ali Tuaiman says in Yemen through these years since the despite that the strategic vision of Yemen's economy put the growing eruption of September and October unemployment at the forefront of revolutions, which have been permeatblocks on the road of salvaging it. Nevertheless, the government says repeatedly it is not concerned with Yemen woman has managed to prove her existence in the new reality. tackling the aggravating unemploy-The birth of the revolution can be prement, but within the limits of demand and supply laws of labors market. The sumed as beginning of a new history of the Yemeni women. It has ushered the government is taking the "labor mardate of her joining the primary, ket" a veil to hide behind and a pretext to run away from a problem into a cripreparatory, secondary and university stages of education. It is the beginning sis, because there isn't any real labor market in our country. Our country is of going to work beside her brother, still labeled among the least developed forming a united force of joint change and energy for achieving development. countries and lacks to simplest found-No one can exaggerate to mention ing a labor market. One wonders about what labor market our government is

talking about. Our government is ignoring a number of facts indicating to causes of escalating rates of unemployment. These causes and factors do not lie in existence of variation between demand and supply in the alleged labor market, but rather in absence in practical plans and programs for comprehensive development. They also lie in the huge amounts of public funds devoured by corruption.

This and other factors our present government should not have ignored or

RAY organ of the Sons of Yemen League party, 24 Sept.

Main Headlines:

Elections Committee assails RAY party

2002.

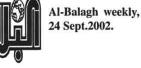
- National Security Apparatus 25 officers to leave for U.S.A for training
- Investigations into Raudha events disclose secrets related to "al-Oaeda'
- Yemeni suspect terrorist seeks political asylum in Switzerland
- Israel threatens to deport Arafat, Ahmed Yassin
- Military, leaves suspended in precaution to Eritrean escalation

Mr. Abu Usama has written an article commenting on the recently-held expatriates conference in Sana'a. He says the government wants the expatriates return to invest in their home. The citizen also awaits this return and the expatriate is seeking it.

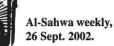
The government it is keen to offer all facilities and guarantees to the investors. Yemeni expatriates who posses capitals demand the removal of all hindrances on the road of their return. They complain of bureaucracy, inefficiency of infrastructure.

They demand for complete judicial system in order not to lose their rights and they are afraid of weakness of security and control of the influential.

These are rightful and reasonable fears and demands. The expatriates do not want to venture with their capitals. They would not be convinced by mere speeches and conferences lacking of practical steps.







Main Headlines:

- Security bodies continue arresting
- Aden governor lays hold of gov-

Mr Ahmed Jaber Afif says when the outcome of the struggle of the national stage of conviction, i.e. all the people between classes because there were not known but at the present time. Those who devastated, and plundered the public property under the pretext of the

American military building-up in

Guantanamo The newspaper's editorial is devoted

In a significant headway in investi-

the car used by them.

gations, the two terrorists who

stormed the Swaminarain temple in

west India's Gujarat state were Friday

identified as Pakistanis as police

detained the driver and the owner of

The Hindu

India Friday inducted the state-of-the-

art multi-role Russian fighter aircraft

Sukhoi (SU-30 MKI), giving a cutting

Hindustan Times

Friday left here for Alaska to partici-

pate in a joint Indo-US exercise aimed

at achieving inter-operability of land

An Indian armed forces contingent

edge to the country's air force.

Taking a big leap in air power,

continue within the upcoming 20 years, said Dr Nagaya, representative of the Japanese International Cooperation Agency, who chairs the task force in charge of drawing up study on Cairo traffic.

The traffic conditions in Cairo would be critical, Nagaya said, calling for preparing a comprehensive plan to face the problem.

Al Akhbar

Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak understands Sudan's conditions well and is keen on the unity of Sudan and its national security,

Malik was quoted as saying. The minister added that Mubarak and his Sudanese counterpart Omar Al-Bashir believe that the Egyptian-Sudanese ties and Arab national

unity are hinged upon unity of Sudan's south and north.

Al Gomhuria

Egyptian Foreign Minister Ahmed Maher has denied the country's mediation in the Iraqi file.

Maher, in a statement, also called on Iraq to comply with the international resolutions and voiced hope that the Iraqi crisis would be diplomatically settled.

U.S.A

The Washington Post

The Bush administration is proposing a fundamental redrawing of the rules that govern U.N. weapons inspections in Iraq, seeking guarantees that inspectors be protected by armed UN security forces and granted immediate access to all Iraqi territory.

A massive local and US federal police force outnumbered and overwhelmed anti-globalization protesters Friday in downtown Washington and quickly stamped out sporadic acts of vandalism in a morning of demonstrations that ended with hundreds of arrests.

The New York Times US liberal Democrats, led by Senator Edward M. Kennedy of Massachusetts, voiced reservations Friday about giving President Bush a free hand to attack Iraq before a new, tougher set of United Nations inspections is put into effect.

Lawyers for the US General Accounting Office and Vice President Dick Cheney clashed Friday before a federal judge over which branch of government's claim is paramount: the executive power to keep records confidential or the legislative right to investigate how public money is spent.

Thousands of city jobs were at risk as big investment banks hurriedly draw up plans to appease regulators by stripping out their research operations.

The Times

Britain and the United States are asking the United Nations to give Iraq a 30-day deadline to declare its weapons of mass destruction, or face military attack. The draft Security Council resolution being promoted by British and US officials would demand that Iraq make full disclosure before the deadline of its banned ballistic missiles and chemical, biological and nuclear weapons programs, diplomats said.

The Daily Telegraph

Girls as young as 11 will be able to obtain the morning-after pill at a London school without their parent's

German

Frankfurter Allgemeine:

Leading politicians of the governing Social Democratic Party demanded tax increases five day after the general election. Opposition says it's "electoral fraud."

Sueddeutchse Zeitung:

The debate in the UN Security Council over an Iraq resolution it could be extended to every secondary school in a borough of London which has the fifth highest teenage pregnancy rate in inner London. The head-mistress of the school said her school was trying to behave responsibly.

The Independen

Charles Clarke, the Labor Party Chairman, said Friday Britain should join the euro as soon as possible to maximize its influence in the European Union.

The Guardian:

seven-day UN deadline for Saddam Hussein to agree to disarm and open his palaces for searches of hidden weapons, a Bush administration official and UN diplomats said Friday night.

Kenya Times Kenyan President Daniel arap Moi has directed Police Commissioner

Philemon Abong'o to arrest politicians over utterances that are likely to harm Kenyans, stressing that peace should prevail in all statements leaders uttered.

Daily Nation

Kenya's draft constitution was launched Friday and a 30-day countdown to a National Constitutional Conference was announced from Saturday.

President Pervez Musharraf on Friday rejected the Indian allegation of Pakistan's involvement in the recent temple killing in Gujarat, saying, "This is totally a misperception."

Dawn:

Pakistan was elected to the UN Security Council on Friday after seven years.

Daily Times

Pakistan's foreign exchange reserves now stand at 8.1 billion US dollars, Finance Minister Shaukat Aziz told the media in Washington on Thursday.

Philippine

Manila Bulletin:

US warplanes struck Basra airport in southern Iraq and knocked out its radar Friday, as Russia poured cold water on Washington's efforts to win official UN backing for making war on Baghdad.

The Philippine Star:

Members of the rebel New People's Army attacked a police station in Lopez town in the northern province of Quezon on Friday, killing the police chief and wounding two of his men.

entered the decisive phase. The United States and Britain want to draw the other three countries with veto right in the council-France, Russia and China-to their side.

Die Welt:

Mobilcom plans to cut 1,850 of its

total 4,200 jobs and close three bases.

The telecommunication company

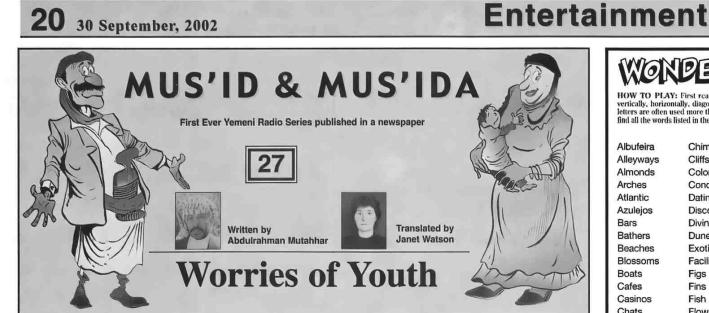
Britain and the US are proposing a

and air forces. Kenya





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Ma - Whoever said, 'Only ever attack someone who's just finished fighting, and leave other people to sort out their own arguments' was right. Bringing up children and dealing with them requires wisdom and patience. And there you are leaping into the deep end befor e you've learnt how to swim. Hot tempered is an understatement!

M - It's just like you to say something like that! I can't do anything to please you! If I'm patient with the children and deal with them gently, you say I'm not tough enough with hem and they don't have any respect for me. If I get tough with them, you say I do nothing but shout at them!

Ma - Okay, fine, but moderation is best in all things: don't slacken the rope so much that it sags, and don't pull it to the point of breaking. M - Now what? I'm at your command - tight en the rope and slacken it off as you will and don't take any notice of me. After all, I'm only your private secretary! Ma - Don't be stupid! You know I don't think

you're my secretary, but show some regard for your son. You know how the Yemeni say ing goes, 'Son, one day you'll have your own

M - Come on! Let him show me some regard for fear of God, Mus'ida! I'm doing my best! I would love to build him a villa, furnish it, marry him off, give him his own car, and put a salary into the bank for him every month, hut you know I don't have the means! - You don't need to build him a villa or Ma

ACROSS

1 Service

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10 Old Mogul

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14 Football man-

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21 Goofy guy

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give him a bank account, for goodness sake!

46 How some

47 Casablanca

48 Airline regu-

50 "Piano Man"

57 Walk a beat

61 Prefix with

64 Likely story? 66 Fat mouth

67 De Valera's

68 Progeny

70 Swarm

DOWN

69 Legendary

71 Commits a

1 Blood part

2 Island group

60 Scour

52 K

62 K

The Universal Crossword

Just be there for him - see what he wants and help him as well as you can. M - What he wants, Mus'ida, is for me to gethim engaged just like his friends who are already engaged and flashing their engagement rings around!

Ma - I really don't care what other people think, and nor should he. Everyone should be

their own person. M - That's exactly what I told him - educated, self-confident young men should be above the scorn of other people and not give it a moment's thought.

- Absolutely! But the boy is very sensi-Ma tive. He gets upset for a month by anything that's said, even if it's of no consequence. M - And if I say anything that upsets him, I'm at your mercy, even to the point of you telling me to go and get him engaged this minute! Ma - It's not the time for getting engaged. If only you could talk to him and convince him properly and make him feel a bit better. But you jump down his throat like a cat leaping onto a mouse - Get out of my sight! Shut that door! Make sure I never hear that sort of talk from you again! First thing you can do is turn round! Go out and earn your own living! M - Now what! Don't you gang up with him against me like that! Find him a job which

brings in 30,000 rivals, then you can pay 150,000 for the engagment, and put aside 1,200,000 for the wedding and I'll be ready to marry him off straight away. Ma - I'm not daft, I know exactly what my

son's like, Mus'id. He's ready to rush about,

but when it comes to worries and responsibil ities, he can't manage any more than he's already got on his shoulders

M - I took his worries from him, dumped them in the middle of the floor, and made them as light as a feather. I said to him, 'Son, you keep comparing yourself with people who are luckier than you, and that makes you dissatisfied with your lot. That way you're making yourself unhappy. Our Prophet (PBUH) advised us to compare ourselves with people who are less fortunate than our selves so that we can appreciate how well of we are and make sure we stay on the true path.'

Ma - What a fine speech!

M - Hang on, I haven't finished! I said, 'Son, you're concerned about how you're going to get a job and who'll employ you. And again you're making unnecessary worries for your-self. God Almighty, He alone is the Creator and the Provider and the one who sorts out all the concerns of his creation. All we have to do is look around and do our best. "If one door shuts before you, a hundred doors will open.""

Ma – You're absolutely right! M – I also told him, 'If I were to marry you off as you are now, without any work and unable to bear the responsibilities of marriage, you'd simply end up being a burden to me, and this is one of the reasons that marriages fail."

WONDERWORD by DAVID OUELLET

HOW TO PLAY: First read the list of words, then look at the puzzle. The words are in all directions — vertically, horizontally, diagonally, backward. Circle each letter of a word found and sirke it off the list. The letters are often used more than once, so do not cross them out. It is best to find the big words first. When you find all the words listed in the clues, you'll have a number of letters left over that spell the Wonderword. 011100

		CLUES		
Albufeira	Chimneys	Free	Portugal	Star
Alleyways	Cliffs	Greens	Portuguese	Stays
Almonds	Colorful	Harbor	Pottery	Strides
Arches	Condominiums	Hotel	Province	Stucco
Atlantic	Dating	Jacaranda	Quinta	Sunshine
Azulejos	Discotheques	Landscape	Reach	Surf
Bars	Diving	Latticework	Resorts	Swim
Bathers	Dune	Loaf	Sails	Tent
Beaches	Exotic	Lovely	Sardines	Unit
Blossoms	Facilities	Markets	Seascape	Vilamoura
Boats	Figs	Marzipan	Secluded	Warblers
Cafes	Fins	Moss	Shops	Water
Casinos	Fish	Octopus	Snorkeling	Waves
Chats	Flower	Olives	Southwest	
Cheese	Flues	Oranges	Squid	

Solution: 11 letters

VISITING THE ALGARVE

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ANSWER NEXT WEEK Last Week's Answer: Horticultural

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YOU OLIGHT TO TAKE A LOCK AT - FRANKLAN OAN TELL YOU THE BOT

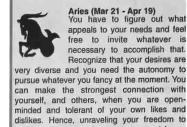
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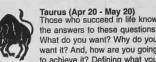
FEEL THAT SURGE OF CONFIDENCE ?

6

GB Charles

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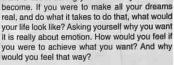


interact with your environment as you wish.

Horoscope

by Boadachia

the answers to these questions: What do you want? Why do you want it? And, how are you going to achieve it? Defining what you want is about asking yourself who you want to





Gemini (May 21 - Jun 20) The experience of being able to be anywhere, doing anything, is so valuable to you right now. It shows you, that even though Geminis have a reputation fo being scattered, you actually can have it all. By being so versatile, many options are available to you. It's like being able to enjoy a buffet, instead of one main course. And buffets, if arranged correctly, have a system in of themselves, which detracts from any "scattered eeling. Got it?



Cancer (Jun 21 - Jul 22) Find some peace and quiet this week, as you will need to prepare for next month. That is when life becomes busier and things you've been wanting appear. Life may have been hectic last month, but not very fulfilling. This "limbo" time is very critical, in that you really do need to get your rest. It gives both your body and mind time to get grounded again. There will be a pay-off, and the price will be giving it your all. So, r-e-l-a-x, for now.



Leo (Jul 23 - Aug 22) It's going to take reaching the down and dirty truth, feeling raw, and being slapped in the face to finally get yourself to the remarkable place that awaits

your arrival. Eventually, the time comes when the false picture must be unmasked. That time is now. But remember, once you rip the band aid off, (or it's ripped off for you) you will be ready to jump and leap once again, with you true optimistic nature.



Virgo (Aug 23 - Sep 22) Be sure to "feel" life, not plan it. Be sure to express yourself and take your time in finding the

beauty and wonders of life. It will AMALL always be appropriate to turn toward your strict sense of duty and service, when you choose again. But once it's too late there's no turning back.



your life situations. Don't be afraid to ask other for the same thing you've been giving them....the ability to feed your needs, as you wish, not as they deem to be the best for you

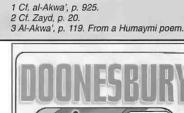
Scorpio (Oct 23 - Nov 21) You're not exactly prone to anxiety and fears, or at least you don't show it. But, it's time to get vulnerable and share your

0 insecurities with others. You're at risk for closing your heart and losing your ability to dive in with all the passion and lust that you are known for. But, if you're still clinging to the scary notions that you're going to get screwed anyway, so why bother, well, then expect to rite more events which reflect your fears

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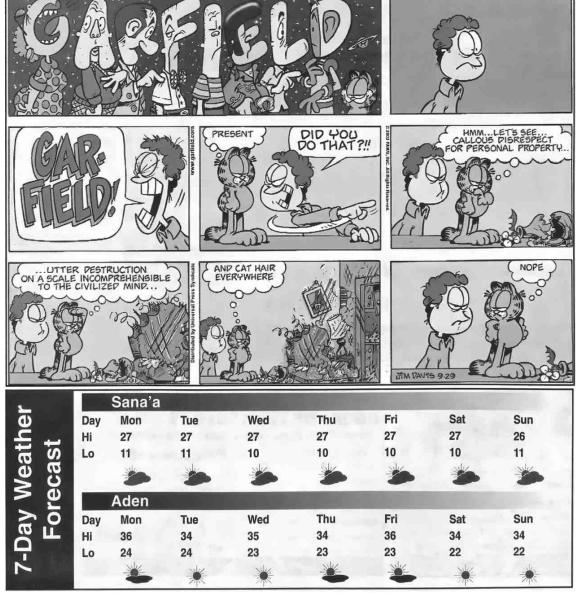
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Sagittarius (Nov22 - Dec 21) Did you ever notice, that when you get to tomorrow it's an endless cycle of trying to think again, about what you want for the future? If you really want to

use your sign's higher vibrations, you will begin to see the purpose of where you are currently When you do that, you will learn how to laugh a yourself and your life situations. When you laugh, you're already having more fun. Giving into joy has been an ongoing theme you've needed to break through these last severa eeks, and it continues some more.

> Capricorn (Dec 22 - Jan 19) You continue to have opportunities to excel. An environment is being created where you can achieve you dreams with your career. Pursue

professional growth right now, whether that means leaving for a new job or asking for more responsibility at your current workplace, or even starting your own business! Just know that you are qualified for anything you wish to pursue and it is the perfect time to strut your stuff.



Aquarius (Jan 20 - Feb 18) When you begin to get to know yourself better, you become more satisfied with how you are living your life. It's prime cosmic time for you to open up to life

choices that will bring real fulfillment and stimulation. You don't like being bored and doing the same thing for too long, as it is. You could really top off all this energy if you had someone who shared this sense of adventure and was will to take off into new territory with you.



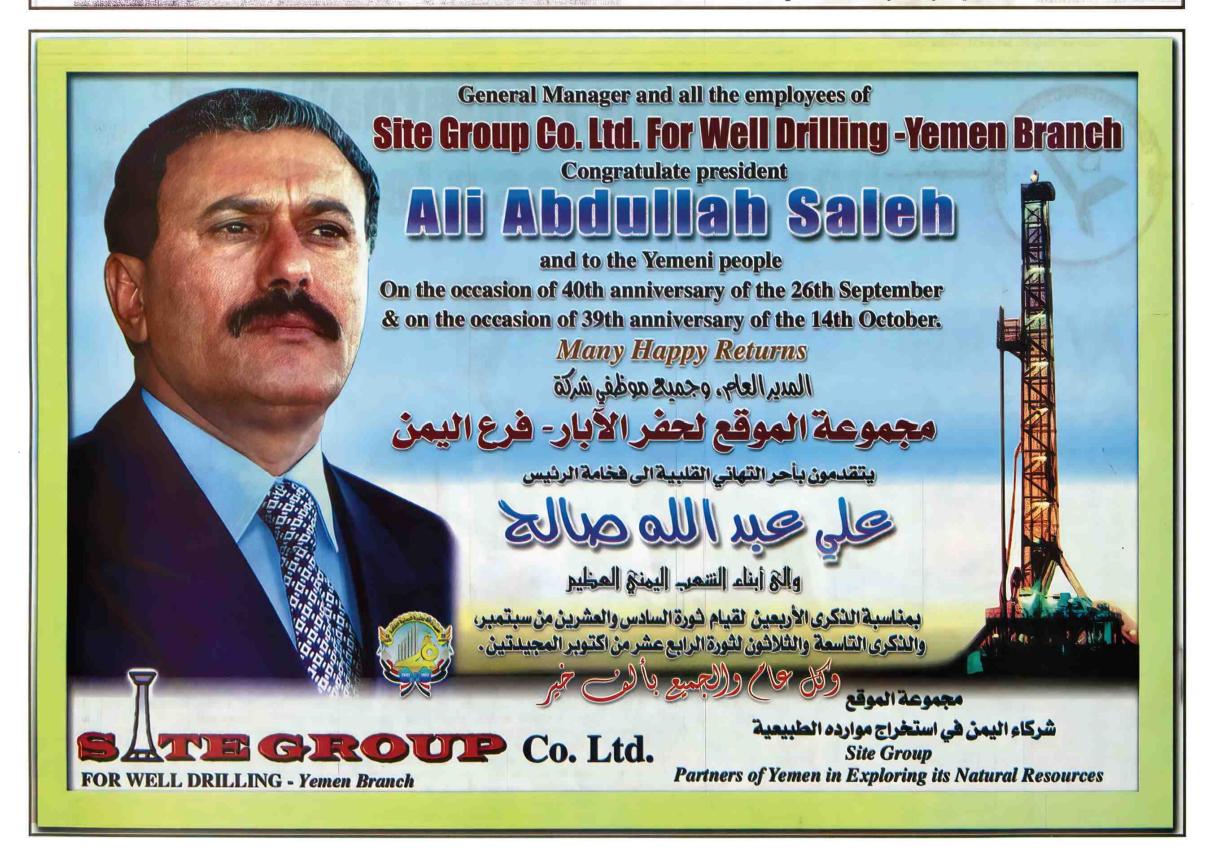
Pisces (Feb 19 - Mar 20) You try to do what is right, yet you're so different than everyone else, it's impossible to please yourself and the world you live in. In the process, you get close

to losing yourself. You forget who you are versus who everyone else is. Underneath, you are definitely still an individual, but you've become too assimilated with everyone else. Al this frustration is easily cured by just getting yourself back again. Remind yourself of who you need to be and what makes you feel good about your life.





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22 30 September, 2002

Sports



1-Games-North Korea start on winning note, Afghans routed

PUSAN, South Korea (Reuters) There were contrasting fortunes for North Korea and Afghanistan as both countries embarked on a new era in international competition in the Asian Games football tournament.

North Korea, who are taking part in a major sporting event south of the border for the first time, beat Hong Kong 2-1 in their group F opener thanks to an 82nd minute winner from striker Hong Yong-jo at Changwon Stadium in Pusan.

But Afghanistan mounted little resistance against defending champions Iran as they were hammered 10-0 on their first appearance at the Asian Games since Hiroshima in 1994.

North Korea barely threatened in the first half but they took the lead in the 59th minute when midfielder Han Song-chol pounced on a loose ball after Jon Yong-chol had hit the post.

Poon Yiu Cheuk equalised for Hong Kong with a well struck free-kick in the 67th minute but North Korea had the final word as Hong conjured up space on the edge of the box to fire a right-foot shot into the bottom corner.

Meanwhile, striker Alireza Vahedi Nikbakht scored five as Iran crushed Afghanistan to spoil their return to the Asian Games football competition



Afghanistan's football team before their match with Iran - Reuters

after a 48-year absence at Gudeok Stadium.

Iran ran riot in the second half, scoring seven times with veteran forward Ali Daei coming off the bench in the 66th minute to score the final two in a one-sided group E opener.

"I was satisfied with the way the players performed today. But we came here hoping to win matches, so I have to be disappointed with the result," said Afghanistan coach Mir Ali Asgar.c The Asian Games have officially opened yesterday, Sunday September 29.



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President honors junior football team

Sana'a, Sep 26 (Saba)- The president of the republic Ali Abdullah Saleh along with vice president Abdu Rabu Hadi and officials of the sports ministry honored on Thursday members of the national team of juniors as well as the technical and administrative staff. President granted the order of merits in sporting to 48 sportsmen in appreciation for the honourable results the team achieved in its outstanding participation in the finals of the Asian nations held in UAE during the period from7 -22of current month.

The team qualified to the finals of the World Cup and it secured the second position in the finals of the Asian Cup. The president expressed his appreciations for the excellent performance of the junior team urging them to exert more efforts to achieve excellent results in the finals of the World Cup of Juniors. President praised the efforts



Yemeni junior football team: the team of 'hope

exerted by the couch of the team, Ameen Assunaini, which resulted in achieving honourable results for the team of juniors and reflected the high competence of the national cadres. He directed the government to give more care of the youth sector and develop

Photo courtesy Saba News Agency

their abilities and skills in all fields including the sports. He also directed the ministry of sports to take care of the junior teams to support the national teams in the future.

The Photo Competition on Urban Cultural Heritage. صور مدينتك . . صور تراثك . . وشارك لتربع DEADLINE ى مسابقة التصوير الفوتوغرافي للمدن التاريخية 15/10/2002 **Organized by the Urban Cultural Heritage** Strategy and Management Programme with the participation of Agfa Film. First Prize: 100, 000 YR 2nd Prize: 75,000 YR 3rd Prize: 50,000 YR Win one of ten prizes for the best pictures 4th Prize: 25,000 YR on Historic Cities of Yemen. All you need to do is to submit ten of your best photographs on historic cities of Yemen with their negatives, slides or in Digital format to our address before or on the 15th of October, 2002. Competition is open for all photographers of all ages and gender.

See your nearest studio for the entry form or contact UCHP at: 225082. UCHP, Sunaidar buildings, Shu'b St. Tel: 225082 Fax: 225082

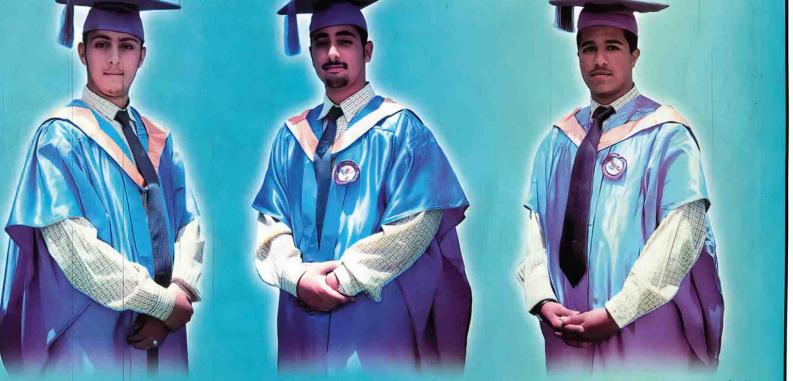


ith confident steps and renewed energies, the Sam Yemen International Schools (SYIS) were able to achieve a leading rank among other private schools in Yemen. By having the top high school graduate (with highest grades in the republic), SYIS have proven that they provide the best education and highest quality instruction to all their students. The school's curriculum is based on the wellrespected curricula that are based on international standards.

On this occasion, the top-notch high school graduated attributed their success to SYIS that offered them the best education environment and best teachers.

Mr. Shoban V. Chakrala, the Head of the Scientific Department of SYIS said, "The level of the books followed in SYIS is very high. We follow the 'AS' level in all the subjects.

Understanding ability of Yemen students is good but as it is normal in every level, not all the students can understand at once, ; but there are brilliant Yemenis who can build a strong intellectual and well-developed Yemen in future.



Jamal Abdulnasir Al-Zindani, who became the first in the republic in the Scientific English department said, "I attribute my success in achieving the first rank in the republic to my school after God. My school enabled me to explore my talents and enhance my skills as it offered me highly qualified teachers with excellent pedagogic abilities. Through its excellent system, the school seems to be looking for the best staff and has given me the capabilities to travel abroad to gain my higher studies."

Tharan Ahmed Abduirahman Al-Iryani, who became the third in the Republic in the Scientific English department, "I could not find any other school with such a strong curriculum and student-friendly school as that of the SYIS. I was always with the management as the chairman of the students union, and can frankly tell you that the management deals with its students just like parents. They used to give us all that we needed either for our own studies or for other sports and leisure activities not provided in other universities. I have studied for the last five years at SYIS and I am currently training in computers and preparing myself to travel to Canada for higher studies.

Adel George Fahmi, a Sudanese student, became the fourth in the republic in the Scientific English department said, "My school is excellent in all aspects. It provides its students with many things and the school's curriculum is British. Hence, there are tremendous efforts exerted in all academic fields to create a well-qualified student.

I enrolled in the school four years ago and have now applied to study at the University of Science and Technology.





Yemen's first and most widely-read English-language newspaper



SCIENTIFIC MIRACLE : Blind man drives car using "Artificial Eye"

By DOBELLE INSTITUTE ARTIFICIALVISION.COM

totally blind man has been able to drive a car, using a new "electronic eye:" like the glasses worn by Geordi La Forge the "Chief Engineer" in Star Trek. " The patient drove slowly and entirely on private property" ...

cautioned Dr. Wm. H. Dobelle, addressing the 48th meeting of the American Society for Artificial Internal Organs, Thursday in New York at the New York Hilton. He added that, "as our technology improves, and becomes less costly, Braille will become obsolete, the long cane will become obsolete and the guide dog will become obsolete as surely as the airplane replaced the steamship.'



Institute (Portugal) Lda announced that their functional "artificial eye" for the blind was now available commercially. They reported eight cases from six countries. Two years ago, the same team reported implantation of a prototypes in "Jerry" and Dan," the result of research which began in 1968.

The systems, implanted in Lisbon, Portugal in April, 2002, cost \$75,000. USD each, including all hospitaliza-

tion, and surgical fees. In several cases, foreign government insurance plans paid all or part of this cost, but the majority of the money was raised privately by each individual patient. Additional implants are scheduled to begin in June, 2002. New systems will cost \$98,000.

A miniature television camera is







Totally blind man driving a car in his own property

of sunglasses, sending its' image to a microcomputer on the belt. This microcomputer processes the data and decides which electrodes to stimulate, controlling a stimulator- also worn on the belt. Cables from the stimulator enter the head through a "percutaneous pedestal," screwed to the skull, is like a tiny fire hydrant sticking through the skin. This connects to electrodes on the surface of the visual parts of the brain.

All of the patients lost their vision by trauma and none of them were candidates for retinal implants. In fact, very few blind patients have an intact retina and are candidates for retinal implants. All 16 bilateral implants in

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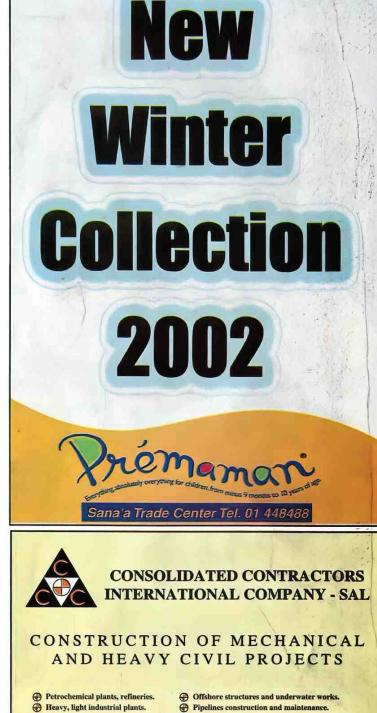
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